

Notes

IN THE following notes, the first figure represents the page reference and the second the paragraph. An incomplete paragraph at the head of the page is counted as the first.

"Bogart," "Bruce," "Ellis," "Filson," "Flint," "Peck," and "Thwaites" refer to the biographies of Boone by those authors. Other abbreviations are: Bradford—John Bradford: *Notes on Kentucky; Cal. Va.—Calender of Virginia State Papers*; Collins—the 1878 edition of Lewis Collins: *History of Kentucky*; Ill. Hist. Coll.—Collections of the Illinois State Historical Library; *H.Q.—History Quarterly* of the Filson Club; *Life*—Draper's unpublished MS. life of Boone; *Mich.—Michigan Pioneer Collection*; *Pion. Fam.*—W. S. Bryan and Robert Rose: *Pioneer Families of Missouri*; Ranck—George W. Ranck: *Boonesborough*; *Reg.—Register* of the Kentucky State Historical Society; *Va. Mag.—Virginia Magazine of History and Biography*. The usual abbreviations for state names are used.

References to the Draper MSS. follow the system of numbering devised by Draper himself. Each series is indicated by a letter, "C" for Boone, "CC" for Kentucky, and so forth. A preceding numeral indicates the volume, a following number the MS. itself, a numeral in parenthesis the folio number in that MS. Thus 16 C 21 (1) indicates volume 16 of the Boone series, MS. No. 21, folio 1.

- 3.2. It is sometimes stated that George Boone, the elder, came from Bradninch, near Exeter. This was the home of his son, George Boone, the younger. Gwynedd Meeting records show clearly that the father came from Collumpton. Cf. Hazel Atterbury Spraker: *Boone Family*, p. 19; Draper MSS. 1 C 1, 1 C 49.
- 3.3. The exact relationship of the Bohuns and the Boones has never been established. No one doubts that it exists. See William Boone Douglass: "Ancestry and Boyhood of Daniel Boone," *Kentucky School Journal*, 13:13 S 1934; "Boone Records," *Reg.* 14 (No. 40): 17-35 (1916).
- 4.2. Draper MS. 22 C 14.
- 4.3. As George Boone, the younger, married the American-born Deborah Howell on September 27, 1713, he must have arrived in America very early in 1713 or even in 1712. James Boone, in Draper MS. 1 C 1, says he came "a few years before" his father. Quaker custom discourages hasty marriages. Cf. Spraker, *op. cit.*, p. 27; Draper MS. 1 C 27.
- 5.4. *Pennsylvania Archives*, Ser. 2, XIX. 64, 644. Cf. Douglass, *loc. cit.*; Spraker, *op. cit.*, p. 28; Morton L. Montgomery: *History of Berks County* (1886), p. 974.
- 6.1. Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Misc. MSS.; Penn-Physick MSS. IV 19; Peters MSS. IX 113 and III 1751; Penna. Misc. MSS. Penn and Baltimore, fol. 64; Penn MSS. Warrants & Surveys, fol. 94.

6.2. Gwynedd Meeting, pp. 15, 40; Spraker, *op. cit.*, 590-592; Douglass, *loc. cit.*; *Reg.*, 5:42 (1906); Bogart, 19-20. Nathan Boone, in Draper MS. 6 S 5, says that his father's "ancestors were Quakers." On Deborah Boone, see *The Friend*, 32:403 (1858-59). See Abingdon Meeting records, now in care of Ann R. Jenkins, Jenkintown, Pa., under dates 27 Fifth Month, 1713; 26 Eighth Month, 1713; and 26 Tenth Month, 1720. Transcriptions here are from printed sources which do not in all textual details agree with the custodian's transcription.

6.3. The date is Seventh Month (Old Style) 23, 1720. *Gwynedd Meeting Book*, A. 15, 33 (see also pp. 34, 35); *Women's Meeting Book*, A. 9-10; Douglass, *op. cit.*, p. 16; Spraker, *op. cit.*, 28; John S. Ritenour: "Lincolns of Fayette County [Pa.]," *Western Penna. Hist. Mag.*, 4:19 Ja 1921; *Life*, p. 13.

7.2. *Deed Book No. 23*, Bucks County Records, Doylestown, Pa. Cf. Spraker, *op. cit.*, p. 33; Berks County Records, Book A, Vol. VI, pp. 1-2; Draper MSS. 1 C 38, 1 C 64 (3), 2 C 7 (2), 25 C (3-4). Draper MS. 2 C 7 (2), a deed, gives the complete history of the title.

The early biographers, ill-informed and careless, give a wide variety of dates for Daniel Boone's birth. The date here given is authenticated by the Boone family Bible recently owned by James H. Boone, of Leeton, Mo., and a page from another Bible in the Draper MSS. Several pages of the former are reproduced by Spraker. The family records kept by James Boone give the year as 1733. Daniel Boone himself commented on this discrepancy but insisted that 1734 was correct. See Draper MSS. 6 S 5, 13, 16-20.

The place of birth is fixed by Squire Boone's residence in Oley (later Exeter) Township, Berks County. Writers unfamiliar with Pennsylvania confuse Bucks and Berks Counties, and others indulge in less pardonable fantasies. Berks County was cut off from Philadelphia County in 1752, after Squire Boone's family had left the colony. Thus Daniel Boone was technically born in Philadelphia County, but in the portion now known as Berks. See Morton L. Montgomery: *Political Hand-Book of Berks County*, p. 9.

The publishing family of Littell also used the Christian name, Squire.

7.3. Israel Daniel Rupp: *History of Berks*, pp. 231, 422.

8.2. Morton L. Montgomery: "Daniel Boone," *Hist. Register* (Pa.) 191; Draper MS. 1 C 91.

8.3. *Life*, p. 12½; Rupp, *op. cit.*, pp. 95, 111, 125, 231.

8.5. *Pennsylvania Archives*, 1st Ser. I, 215, 217, 218.

8.6. *Life*, p. 20.

9.1. D. B. Brunner: *Indians of Berks County, Pa.*, p. 25.

9.3. Draper MS. 6 S 21; *Life*, pp. 21-22.

10.1. Draper MS. 22 C 14.

10.4. Rev. Henry Melchoir Muhlenberg. Quoted in report for Berks County, in *Report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction of Pennsylvania*, 1877, p. 60. The Germans established a church in Oley in 1736, when Daniel Boone was two years old. Usually they established a school at the same time, but there is no evidence they did so in this case.

10.5. Draper MS. 6 S 26; *Life*, p. 27.

11.1. Douglass, *op. cit.*, p. 15.

11.2. *Reg.*, 5:42 (1906); Douglass, *op. cit.*, pp. 15, 18; *Life*, Appendix III and p. 24; Draper MSS. 1 C 19, 6 S 5; Bruce, 9.

11.3. Draper MSS. 19 C 49, 60, 122; *Pion. Fam.*, pp. 4-5.

13.1. *Life*, p. 24.

- 13.2. *Life*, pp. 24-26. Daniel Boone told this story to his son Nathan. Draper MS. 6 S 44.
- 13.3. Draper MS. 19 C 49; *Life*, p. 27.
- 14.1. Draper MS. 19 C 60; *Life*, p. 30.
- 14.2. Draper MS. 6 S 43; *Life*, p. 19. The word "gorrel," meaning "youth, lad or boy," according to the *Oxford English Dictionary*, does not occur in England after 1650, and even then is doubtful. It is interesting to note its survival in America a full century later.
- 16.1. *Exeter Monthly Meeting Book*, A. 32-33; *Women's Monthly Meeting Book*, A. 22, 23, 29; Draper MSS. 1 C 24, 35, 55, 87. The *Women's Book*, A. 23, shows that the mother was also rebuked and expressed penitence. The Friends records are full of turmoil because other Boones insisted on "marrying out." In 1761, Daniel Boone's cousin, Ann Boone, was dealt with by Exeter Meeting for marrying a worldling whose name happened to be Abraham Lincoln—a common name among the Berks County Lincolns, from whose stock the Emancipator sprang. See John S. Ritenour: *op. cit.*, and typescript of Samuel H. Boone: *Boone Family*, p. 8, Durrett Coll.
- 17.2. *Exeter Monthly Meeting Book*, A. 74-80; Draper MS. 1 C 35; *Life*, p. 31.
- 17.3. Indenture of Squire and Sarah Boone, Draper MS. 25 C 3; *Exeter Monthly Meeting Book*, A. 61-62. The letters were technically called "certificates."
- 17.5. On the Boones and Lincolns, see Ritenour, *op. cit.*, pp. 11-27.
- 18.1. Draper MS. 1 C 93; Ritenour, *op. cit.*, p. 19; "Lincoln, Hanks and Boone Families," *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 1:72-84 (1906).
- 18.2. Draper MS. 1 C, *passim*; *Reg.*, 5:45, 14:27 (1907, 1917).
- 18.3. Draper MSS. 6 S 6, 4 C 32; *Life*, p. 33. The dates are approximate. Nathan Boone asserted the family reached the Yadkin by 1752.
- 18.3. On the sojourn in Virginia, see Draper MS. 6 S 24; Spraker, *op. cit.*, p. 36; John W. Wayland: *Hist. of Rockingham County, Virginia*, pp. 428-429; also his *German Element*, p. 206.
- 19.1. Draper MS. 8 C 187. Rowan County, N. C. *Records*, Book III, p. 37, contain the grant. There are other deeds from Granville to Squire Boone in the same book. They have been copied in the Draper MSS. See also Books IV and V; Jacob Calvin Leonard: *Centennial Hist. of Davidson County*, p. 190; Henry Sheets: *Hist. of Liberty Baptist Assn.*, p. 122; Jethro Rumble: *Hist. of Rowan County*, p. 189.
- 19.3. N. C. *Records*, V, pp. 275-276; Draper MSS. 2 C 62, 8 C 82, 22 C 14 (9-10).
- 20.1. *Life*, p. 37, apparently quoting the *Maryland Gazette*, Dec. 6, 1753.
- 21.3. John Redd: "Reminiscences of West Virginia," *Va. Mag.*, 7: 242 Ja 1900. For Walker's journal of his explorations, see *Ibid.*, 19:166-172 (1911). See also *Life*, Appendix II.
- 21.4. Military records are not available and other accounts do not agree. *Life*, p. 40, says he was in Hugh Waddell's Company. Archibald Henderson: *Conquest of the Old Southwest*, p. 50, says he was in Dobbs's Company.
- 22.2. *Apology for the Life of George Anne Bellamy*, I, 194; V, 155; Winthrop Sargent: *Hist. of an Expedition against Fort Duquesne*, Appendix VI, p. 417.
- 22.4. *Gentleman's Mag.*, 25: 378 Ag 1755; *Penna. Arch.*, 1st Ser. II, 583, 598, 638; *Va. Hist. Rev.*, 5:126 Jy 1852; Lewis Burd Walker: *Burd Papers, II. Settlement of the Wagoners' Accounts relating to General Braddock's Expedition*.
- 23.1. Draper MSS. 6 S 7, 30-31; 4 C 46. Nathan Boone was merely "inclined to believe" that his father and Finley met on the Braddock expedition, but the

- story is plausible and generally accepted. On Daniel Boone's memories, cf. 6 S 308-309, 2 C 23.
- 25.1. Alfred Moore Waddell: "North Carolina in the French and Indian War," *North Carolina Booklet*, 7:6-7 (1907); Archibald Henderson: *Conquest of the Old Southwest*, pp. 54-55.
- 26.4. Draper MS. 6 S 40-41, 288; *Life*, p. 55, following family tradition.
- 27.2. *Life*, p. 56, from Daniel Boone's own account. The date is also given in the family Bible. See Spraker, *op. cit.*, p. 564, and Draper MS. 1 C 49.
- 27.3. Many of the early biographers tell this story. They have had bad reputations for accuracy. It is denied by Rebecca's relative, Daniel Bryan, in Draper MS. 22 C 16 (7).
- 28.2. Draper MSS. 16 C 57; 6 X 17½.
- 29.3. *Life*, p. 58. Flint has a similar rhapsody.
- 30.3. Interview with Joseph Scholl, grandson of Daniel Boone, Draper MS. 24 S 217. The couple's children and their dates of birth are listed by Douglass, *op. cit.*, p. 19: James (May 3, 1757), Israel (Jan. 25, 1759), Susannah (Mrs. William Hays, b. Nov. 2, 1760), Jemima (Mrs. Flanders Callaway, b. Oct. 4, 1762), Levina or Lavinia (Mrs. Joseph Scholl, b. Mar. 23, 1766), Rebecca (Mrs. Philip Goe, b. May 26, 1768), Daniel Morgan (Dec. 23, 1769), Jesse (May 23, 1773), William (June 20, 1775, died in infancy), Nathan (Mar. 2, 1781).
- 30.5. Draper MSS. 8 C 3, 39-41.
- 31.2. Draper MSS. 2 C 1, 19 C 57; *Life*, p. 69; Spraker, *op. cit.*, p. 38. Statements of William Grant, son-in-law of Squire Boone, the younger, and of Grant's daughter.
- 31.3. Draper MSS. 2 C 50 (2), 57, 74, 76, 79; 19 C 59; 6 S 309-315, 321-322; Atkinson's *Casket*, No. 11:487 N 1832.
- 31.4. Draper MS. 7 C (3-5) records Daniel Boone's own account of the Juniata episode, as told to a friend. Cf. Draper MSS. 2 C 53-57.
- 31.5. Rowan County *Records*, Book III; Draper MSS. 8 C 17, 22, 93, 98.
- 32.2. John P. Arthur: "Trail of Daniel Boone," *Skyland Magazine*, 1:652 S 1914. Burrell, the old slave, told the story to Col. James Martin Isbell, of King's Creek, N. C. Col. Isbell's grandmother, Mrs. Jordan Council, daughter of Burrell's owner, verified the story. She had herself known Daniel Boone.
- 32.3. There are numerous versions of this inscription. The text here is taken from a tracing in Draper MS. 17 C 13, which also contains numerous photographs of the original tree. Cf. Draper MSS. 6 C 79, 9 C 45, 6 S 313. The 1773 inscription was cut out of the tree and is now in the possession of Miss Margaret Preston, Abingdon, Va. Changes in the bark make exact transcription difficult. The carving may be read: "D BOON/ KILED A BAR- / O THE TRE -/ 1775." The last figure is obscure. A third inscription in the Filson Club, Louisville, found on a tree formerly standing in Iroquois (Jacob) Park, reads: "D. BOONE KILL A BAR/1803/ZOIS." The word "Bar" might be "Der," i.e., deer. It is now nearly illegible. No one knows what "Zois" means. Cf. William Brent Altschuler: *Illustrated Outdoor World and Recreation*, 48:256-257, 290, Ap 1913, for photographs and evidence of the commonness of such inscriptions. A mere list of the references to tree carvings in the Draper MSS. would cover the better part of a page. *Life*, p. 91, says J. G. M. Ramsey's correspondence shows that the 1760 carving was known and accepted as genuine as early as 1843-44. Many early printed accounts accept it as genuine. See Ramsey: *Annals of Tennessee*, p. 67; John Berry M'Ferrin: *History of Methodism in*

- Tennessee*, I, 16; Lewis Preston Summers: *History of Southwest Virginia*, p. 76; *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 23:216 (1928-29); *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, Nov. 7, 1928.
- 33.1. The inscription is in Draper MS. 6 C 85 (3). Original has not been seen since 1809.
- 34.1. Draper MS. 5 C 67-71. Cf. 9 C 73-77. No accurate transcript.
- 34.4. *Life*, 113-116; Draper MS. 6 S 282-285½; *Penna. Gazette*, March 11, 1756.
- 35.2. Archibald Henderson: "Life and Times of Richard Henderson," Charlotte (N. C.) *Observer*, March 23, 1913, p. 20; May 11, 1913, p. 26. Dr. Henderson states in a letter to the author that he possesses further evidence of Boone's financial dealings with Henderson. See his article in *Am. Hist. Rev.*, 20:103 (1914).
- 35.3. Jethro Rumble: *op. cit.*, pp. 37-38; *N. C. Records*, V, 528.
- 36.2. See 67.2.
- 37.1. Collins, II, 416; John Haywood: *Civil and Political Hist. of Tennessee*, p. 48 (ed. 1891). Nathan Boone doubted the story, Draper MS. 6 S 38. The sale of the farm is in Rowan County *Deed Book*, V, 450. See Draper MSS. 8 C 61, 99, 128; 2 C 101, 1 C 49.
- 37.2. Draper MS. 22 C 14 (10).
- 37.3. Draper MSS. 2 C 62, 22 C 14 (23), 6 S 58.
- 38.3. Draper MSS. 6 S 69-70; 2 C 62, 66 (3); S 49 XX, Nos. 16-24, James Madison to Executors of William Riddle; Western Reserve Hist. Soc., Cleveland, Vault MS. 2342, fol. 1, verso.
- 38.4. Draper MS. 2 C 66 (5).
- 39.5. Bill for a rifle, etc., to John Nelson, July 26, 1782, Durrett Coll. For further references see Hugh James in *Journ. Am. Military Hist.*, 3:33-34 (1939).
- 40.1. Redd, *op. cit.*, *Va. Mag.*, 7:248 (1900).
- 41.1. On the Florida trip, see *Life*, 122, 127; Draper MSS. 4 C 75, 19 C 124-125, 22 C 33, 6 S 7, 34, 35.
- 42.3. Nathan Boone visited the district with his father in 1796-97 and heard the story from Daniel Boone himself. Draper MSS. 6 S 6, 7, 39-40.
- 44.2. Finley's name is variously spelled. Documents relating to him are included in the *Life*.
- 44.3. Draper MS. 19 C 1.
- 45.1. Draper MS. 22 C 5 (4); *Life*, p. 153.
- 45.3. Draper MS. 22 C 14.
- 45.4. Deposition of David Hall. Fayette County *Complete Record Book*, E. 361; *Reg.*, 32:246-247 (1934), abstracted by Charles R. Staples. Cf. Draper MSS. 4 C 46, 126, 128; 22 C 5 (4), 6 S 309.
- 46.1. Draper MS. 22 C 14 (10).
- 46.2. Rumble, *op. cit.*, pp. 37, 38.
- 46.3. Haywood, *op. cit.*, pp. 50-52; *N. C. Records*, VIII, 231-234, 652-654; Henderson, *loc. cit.*, April 13, 1913, p. 19; April 19, 1913, p. 7.
- 47.1. Draper MS. 6 S 6.
- 47.3. Archibald Henderson in *Am. Hist. Rev.*, 20:97-98 (1914).
- 47.5. Stuart, or Stewart, was the husband of Boone's sister Elizabeth. *Life*, p. 195. Marriage record in Spraker, *op. cit.*, 564.
- 48.1. Henderson, *op. cit.*, April 6, 1913, p. 19; May 11, 1913, p. 26.
- 48.2. Archibald Henderson in *Am. Hist. Rev.*, 20:103 (1914).
- 48.4. Filson, p. 1, gives the name as Cool, but Col. and Mrs. Nathan Boone and other members of the family heard both Daniel and Squire Boone, the

- younger, pronounce it "Cooley." *Life*, p. 155 n. Bradford, p. 4, gives Mooney's name as "Monay." Draper MS. 22 C 5 ff. gives details of route.
- 48.5. Draper MS. 6 S 47 ff.; *Life*, p. 156.
- 49.3. "Station Camp" was a common term among the hunters. See Ward vs. Fox's Heirs, 1 Ky. 424 (Hughes, 1801). There is disagreement as to the site of Boone's Station Camp, but two of his nephews were positive that this statement of Draper's (*Life*, p. 159 n.) was correct. See Mrs. Walter Cox in *Lexington Leader*, June 30, 1938, Sect. IV, p. 8. The stream must not be confused with Robertson's Creek, a branch of Laurel Run in Laurel County, which the Long Hunters called Station Camp Creek. See *Life*, pp. 231, 235.
- 49.5. *Life*, pp. 159-160.
- 50.1. *Life*, p. 161; Boone's petition to Kentucky Legislature; Filson, p. 51; Filson: *Kentucke*, p. 8.
- 50.4. *Life*, pp. 166-170, based on statements of Daniel and Squire Boone to their children, and narrative of Daniel Bryan. See Draper MSS. 4 C 60, 22 C 5.
- 52.1. *Life*, pp. 179-180; Randolph C. Downes: "Lord Dunmore's War," *Miss. Valley Hist. Rev.*, 21:312 D 1934.
- 52.2. Draper MS. 14 C 30; Thomas Speed: *Wilderness Road* (Filson Club, No. 2), p. 69. Dreaming Creek is shown near Richmond, Ky., on U. S. Geological Survey, Richmond Quadrangle (21.5-45).
- 52.4. *Life*, 232-233; Draper: *King's Mountain*, p. 429; Draper MS. 4 C 60; Collins, II, 417-418.
- 53.2. Draper MS. 6 S 49-52.
- 54.1. Upcott Collection of Newspaper Clippings, N. Y. Hist. Soc., dated Jan. 3, 1772; Newspaper Extracts, 1756-78; Draper MS. 2 C 26; *Life*, p. 178.
- 54.2. The meeting with Squire is based on Peck, p. 30. Flint tells the same story. Both men knew Boone, and Peck at least tries to be accurate. But see Draper MSS. 3 C 59, 22 C 5 (6), and *Life*, p. 176, which says that Boone caught up with Finley's party and found Squire among them.
- 55.1. Deposition of Daniel Boone, Clark County *Deposition Book*, I, 156, Sept. 15, 1796; Draper MSS. 2 C 80, 3 C 74.
- Swift's names are, of course, inaccurately recollected. On Boone as a reader, see Draper MS. 4 C 55.
- 55.3. Draper MSS. 6 S 56-61, 22 C 5 (7); *Life*, p. 196. Peck, p. 31, Bradford, p. 6, and Humphrey Marshall: *Hist. of Ky.* (1824), I, p. 19, tell a different story but seem to be in error. It is certainly odd, however, that the two diaries of 1775 do not mention the skeleton.
- 55.6. Draper MSS. 19 C 62, 6 S 281.
- 56.4. Draper MS. 19 C 62.
- 57.3. Stewart Edward White: *Daniel Boone*, p. 59. Boone is said to have used the wild grape vine again when escaping from the Shawnees in 1778, but the whole story has been questioned. See Draper MS. 16 C 80 (3).
- 57.5. Filson, p. 13.
- 58.2. Gray's *New Manual of Botany* (7th Ed., 1908), p. 171.
- 59.1. Draper MS. 2 C 25; *Life*, p. 202, based on conversations with Nathan Boone.
- 59.2. *Life*, p. 213; Draper MSS. 6 S 65-66, 2 C 42 (3), 4 C 45, 3 C 66, 70; 16 C 31; Virginia Hays Asbury and Albert N. Doerschuk in *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 23:539

- (1928-29); Louise P. Kellogg in *Report of the Daniel Boone Bicentennial Commission*, p. 51; cf. p. 53.
- 60.4. *Life*, pp. 213-214. Draper heard this rather "tall" story as a cherished tradition of old settlers on Dick's River, and was later assured of its accuracy by Isaiah Boone and others. See Draper MSS. 1 C 20, 3 C 67, 19 C 115. But cf. 4 C 149. See also Draper MS. 4 C 151.
- 60.5. Draper MS. 4 C 33, 37, 45-46.
- 61.3. Filson, p. 56. Draper MS. 22 C 5 (7) says Squire brought a nephew along with him.
- 61.4. *Life*, p. 217 and note, on the authority of early settlers, at least two of whom knew Boone personally.
- 62.1. Col. Boone Hays, a grandson, had the wolf story from Daniel Boone himself. *Life*, p. 218; Draper MS. 6 S 294. On the question of headgear, see *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 30:408 (1936); Thwaites, p. 29.
- 62.2. Most books ignore this second journey of Squire's. See *Life*, p. 219, and Draper MS. 6 S 67. Draper heard the story from Col. and Mrs. Nathan Boone and from Daniel Bryan. Draper MS. 16 C 75 says Squire Boone brought a servant with him. Cf. Note 61.3.
- 63.3. *Life*, pp. 239-240 n., quoting Nathan Boone. Presumably David Hall, who mentions hunting with Boone about this time, was with the Long Hunters. Cf. his deposition, Sept. 1, 1801. Fayette County *Complete Record Book*, E. 361; *Reg.*, 32:246-247 (1934); Draper MSS. 2 C 24, 3 C 62, 5 C 73-74, 19 C 72. Draper bases his statement on a MS. by John B. Dysart, one of the Long Hunters.
- 63.4. *Life*, p. 241. It is often said that Neeley died on the way back to the settlements. See White, *op. cit.*, pp. 58-59; Redd, *op. cit.*, *Va. Mag.*, 4:402 Ap 1900. But Draper's statements (*Life*, pp. 241-243) are based on statements by Neeley's family and of W. Hall, who had the facts from Neeley himself. Draper MSS. 19 C 72, 6 S 286.
- 64.3. *Life*, pp. 247-248, based on MS. notes on conversation with Squire Boone's sons, Moses and Isaiah; Nathan Boone; Boone's Memorial to Kentucky Legislature, Draper MSS. 19 C 62-65, 126-129.
- 65.1. The quotation is from Draper MS. 4 C 73. There is a variant in Bradford, p. 7.
- 66.1. *Life*, p. 268, based on statements of Nathan Boone and Henry Rutherford. The latter had heard a hunting-companion of Boone's describe these expeditions.
- 66.2. The account is in Draper MS. 11 DD 8. See also 4 C 73, 128. Some of Shelby's other accounts are in the Durrett Collection. See Samuel Cole Williams: *Dawn in Tennessee*, pp. 344, 353, and J. J. Audubon: *Ornithological Biography*, I, 504.
- 67.2. Archibald Henderson: "Occupation of Kentucky," *Miss. Valley Hist. Rev.*, 1:349 D 1914. See also article in Charlotte (N. C.) *Observer*, May 11, 1913, p. 26; Haywood, *op. cit.*, p. 53; *Life*, p. 340 n.; and the memoir of his brother, by Pleasant Henderson, who says specifically that Boone induced Richard Henderson to attempt the purchase of Kentucky. Cf. Draper MS. 2 C 25, 106.
- 68.1. *Life*, pp. 269-270; R. A. B. McAfee: "Sketches of the Settlement of Kentucky," *Frankfort [Ky.] Commonwealth*, June 1, 1841. Copy in Draper Collection. See also the McAfee Diaries in the *Woods-McAfee Memorial* (University of Chicago Library); M. J. Spalding: *Sketches of the Early Catholic Missions of Kentucky* (1844), pp. 7-8.

- 68.3. Draper MS. 22 C 5 (7).
 68.4. Henderson, *op. cit.*, *Miss. Valley Hist. Rev.*, 1:349 (1914).
 69.3. The account by M. B. Wood in Ranck, p. 146, says that they started in March, presumably confusing Boone's preliminary reconnaissance with the real expedition. See Peck, p. 38; Draper MSS. 22 C 5 (7); 4 C 64.
 71.1. *Life*, p. 272; Draper MS. 11 CC 12; Thwaites, pp. 102-103.
 71.2. On this massacre, see Draper MSS. 6 C 7-20, 6 S 79-83, 11 CC 12, 13 C 133, 22 C 5, 14; *Am. Arch.*, 4th Ser., I, 278, 707, 873, 975, 1015, 1169; *Life*, 280 n.
 73.1. The story of the counter-attack rests on the statement of M. B. Wood in Ranck, pp. 146-147. See John H. Wheeler: *Hist. Sketches of North Carolina*, II, 448; *National Portrait Gallery*, II (1852); Draper MS. 4 C 26 (5-7).
 73.5. *Life*, pp. 278, 329; *Am. Arch.*, 4th Ser., I, 873.
 74.2. Draper MSS. 11 CC 12, 15 J 4-88, 3 QQ 40; Thwaites and Kellogg: *Documentary History of Lord Dunmore's War*, pp. 38-39, 374-375; Public Record Office, London, Colonial Papers, America and West India, CCXIII, 13; Charles Campbell: *History of the Colony and Ancient Dominion of Virginia*, p. 597; *Life*, p. 298; Haywood, *op. cit.*, p. 56.
 74.3. Draper MS. 19 C 5-65; *Life*, pp. 278-283, 285; *Woods-McAfee Memorial*, p. 469; Daniel E. Johnston: *Hist. of the Middle New River Settlements*, p. 40; Henry Sheets: *Hist. of the Liberty Baptist Association*, pp. 122-123 (copy in Divinity School Library, University of Chicago).
 74.4. Trabue's reminiscences, Draper MS. 57 J.
 75.1. Draper MS. 6 S 83; *Life*, pp. 295-297.
 76.5. *American Pioneer*, 1:7-9, 13-16, 22-23, 188-189, and *passim* (1843); Samuel G. Drake: *Biog. and Hist. of the Indians* (11th Ed., 1851), p. 537; Joseph Doddridge: *Notes on the Settlement and the Indian Wars* (1876), pp. 230-232; *Dictionary of American Biography*, XI, 362.
 77.3. The killings are listed in *Life*, pp. 292-293.
 77.6. *Life*, pp. 300-302; Thwaites, p. 106; Draper MSS. 6 C 96, 103, 105; 3 QQ 46, 50; 33 S 35-49; Thwaites and Kellogg, *op. cit.*, pp. 49-50.
 78.3. On the diary, see Draper MS. 6 C 96.
 79.2. Draper MS. 6 S 85-86.
 79.3. *H.Q.*, 8:187 (1934); Collins, II, p. 518; Draper MS. 12 C 28 (2); *Life*, p. 305, quoting Mercer County Court records; *Am. Arch.*, 4th Ser., I, 75; Draper MS. 12 C 22 (1-3), deposition of Mrs. James Harrod.
 81.1. Draper MS. 6 C 96; Lewis Preston Summers: *Hist. Southwest Virginia*, pp. 156-157.
 81.2. On Boone's share in the war, see *Life*, pp. 309-320; *Am. Arch.*, 4th Ser., I, 805; Draper MS. 6 C 10, 11, 93, 95, 96; and Preston Papers, in Draper Collection, *passim*.
 82.4. Ranck, p. 147.
 83.1. On this whole subject, see William S. Lester: *Transylvania Colony, passim*; Archibald Henderson: *Conquest of the Old Southwest*, pp. 201, 357, and 137 n., also his article in *Charlotte (N. C.) Observer*, May 11, 1913, p. 26; St. George L. Sioussat, review in *Miss. Valley Hist. Rev.*, 7:378-383 (1921); Draper MS. 2 CC 34; Mann Butler: *Hist. Ky.* (1836), p. lxxvii n.
 83.5. Archibald Neilson to Andrew Miller, Jan. 28, 1775, *N. C. Records*, IX, p. 117; Ranck, p. 5; *Miss. Valley Hist. Rev.*, 1:351 (1914). The original MS. is in the office of the Secretary of State, Raleigh, N. C.
 84.2. Draper MSS. 1 CC 10, 1 CC 1.
 84.3. *Life*, pp. 332, 340; Draper MSS. 6 C 99, 3 QQ 134; Ranck, p. 2;

- Reg.*, 31:1-8 (1933); Archibald Henderson in *Am. Hist. Rev.*, 20:105 (1914).
- 84.4. Draper MS. 4 QQ 1; Henderson, *op. cit.*, May 11, 1913.
- 85.2. *Cal. Va.*, I, 158; *Life*, pp. 341, 431-432; Draper MSS. 6 S 87, 15 S 100, 2 CC 23 (1); *Am. Arch.*, 4th Ser., III, 847.
- 86.3. Redd, *op. cit.*; *Va. Mag.*, 7:2 Jy 1899.
- 86.4. *Life*, p. 342-344.
- 87.2. *Cal. Va.*, I, 292; Ranck, p. 157; Draper MS. 1 CC 133.
- 87.2. Draper MS. 12 S 110.
- 87.3. James Phelan: *Hist. Tenn.* (188), p. 18; Haywood, *op. cit.*, pp. 58-59.
- 87.4. Draper MS. 12 S 109-112.
- 89.1. *DeBow's Review*, 16:150-155 F 1854.
- 90.2. These documents were discovered in 1935, when the fire warden ordered the removal of old papers found lying in the attic of the Court House at Christiansburg, Va. Mr. Charles Crush, Commonwealth Attorney, examined them and found the Boone documents. They are now kept in the Court House vault in an unnumbered file, identified by pencil notations on the back.
- 90.3. Felix Walker's Narrative, *DeBow's Review*, 16:150-155 F 1854; reprinted by Ranck, p. 62. Cf. William Calk's MS. Diary, fol. 1.
- 91.1. Filson, p. 15; Bradford, p. 23; *Life*, pp. 349-351½; Draper MSS. 19 C 65-66, 22 C 14-16, 7 DD 110, 179; Boone's letter to Henderson, April 1, 1775. John Crook's survey of John Kincaid's land indicates "a place shown for Twitty's Fort." See Tipton Papers, in possession of Professor Jonathan Truman Dorris.
- 92.1. Nathaniel Hart, Jr., in *Frankfort Commonwealth*, 25 Jy 1838; Ranck, p. 11.
- 92.4. Walker's Narrative; Ranck, p. 166. On Boone's medical skill, see *Reg.*, 28: 253 (1930); Isaac Shelby to "Mrs. Hartt," Jan. 13, 1785, in *Presbyt. Hist. Soc.*, Shane Coll. Hart Family Papers, XIX, I, 41.
- 93.2. On Martin's cabin, see *Woods-McAfee Memorial*, p. 475. The quotations from Henderson's diary are from Ranck's reprint.
- 93.3. On Abraham Hanks's relationship to Lincoln, see Caroline Hanks Hitchcock: *Nancy Hanks*, pp. 127-128. On his journey, see Lewis H. Kilpatrick in *Miss. Valley Hist. Rev.*, 7:370 (1921).
- 94.2. Draper MS. 17 CC 166-167 (late copies of the original).
- 94.3. Calk's MS. Diary, April 7, 8, 1775.
- 94.4. *Ibid.*, April 10, 1775.
- 95.3. Alexander Cocke's own account, quoted in the *Life*, p. 358 n., is in Draper's MS. 2 CC 1—Cocke's bill of complaint in U. S. Sup. Ct. of Equity, Terr. of U. S. South of the River Ohio, Washington District, Oct. 1, 1796, together with draft of reply. There is a partial copy in the Durrett Coll. See also Henderson's letter to the proprietors, June 12, 1775, reprinted in Ranck, pp. 184-193; *Life*, pp. 357-362; cf. Draper MS. 7 C 76.
- 96.4. Calk's MS. Diary, April 11, 16, 1775.
- 97.2. Daniel Trabue's Diary, Draper MS. 57 J 35, 39. This is reprinted in Lillie Du Puy Harper: *Colonial Men and Times* (1916), but has been much altered.
- 98.1. Robert B. McAfee: "Early Settlement and Settlers of Kentucky," Charles Cist's *Cincinnati Miscellany*, 2:137 S 1845.
- 98.2-3. Calk's MS. Diary, April 18, 19, 20, 1775.
- 98.4. Henderson's letter to proprietors, June 12, 1775; Ranck, p. 187.
- 99.3-5. Henderson's Diary, April 21, 27, 1775; Ranck, pp. 173-174.
- 100.4. Deposition of Daniel Boone, Draper MS. 6 C 105; *H.Q.*, 1:101 (1927).
- 101.4. Henderson's Diary, May 14, 1775; Ranck, p. 177.

- 102.2. Henderson's Diary, May 25, 1775; Ranck, p. 178. On the other settlements, see R. A. B. McAfee's article in the *Frankfort Commonwealth*, June 1, 1841.
- 102.6. The speeches are from an original furnished by James Alves to Mann Butler in 1835. Alves descended from James Hogg, a member of the Transylvania Company. The text is given in Ranck, pp. 196-212. *Life*, pp. 384-388.
- 104.2. Henderson's Diary, May 28, 1775; Ranck, p. 178; *H.Q.*, 8:189 (1934).
- 105.1. Redd, *op. cit.*, *Va. Mag.*, 7:1 Jy 1899.
- 105.2. *Life*, p. 391; Ranck, p. 29.
- 106.1. J. F. D. Smyth: *Travels in the United States of America*, pp. 325-356 (copy in N. Y. Public Library).
- 107.4. Draper MS. 6 S 16-17; *Life*, pp. 410-419; *Louisville Literary News Letter*, May 9, 1840 (copy in Wisconsin State Hist. Soc.); Henderson and Luttrell to proprietors, July 18, 1775.
- 107.5. *Life*, p. 427; Ranck, pp. 212-214.
- 107.6. Survey by John Crooke. Original in custody of Professor Jonathan Truman Dorris, Eastern State Teachers College, Ky.
- 108.6. *Life*, pp. 428-430; Ranck, p. 215; Diary of John Adams, Oct. 25, 1775; Archibald Henderson: *Transylvania Company and the Founding of Henderson, Ky.*, p. 11.
- 110.1. Date of return in *Life*, p. 422.
- 111.1. Filson, p. 60.
- 112.2. Draper MS. 5 CC 85; McAfee, *op. cit.*, June 1, 1841.
- 112.4. *Life*, p. 424.
- 112.5. *Life*, pp. 422-423; *H.Q.*, 3:226 (1929); Draper MS. 12 C 27; Redd, *op. cit.*, *Va. Mag.*, 7:1 (1899).
- 115.1. Draper MS. 4 QQ 52; *Life*, p. 448.
- 115.2. Willard Rouse Jillson: *Old Kentucky Land Entries and Deeds*, pp. 16, 79, 176.
- 115.3. *Life*, pp. 421, 448½; *Louisville Literary News Letter*, May 9, 1840; Callaway to Richard Trumpp, Jan. 3, 1780; *H.Q.*, 9:243 (1935); Samuel M. Wilson: *First Land Court of Kentucky*, p. 17.
- 116.2. Filson, p. 66; *Life*, pp. 558-559.
- 117.2. *Life*, p. 448¼; Ranck, pp. 190-191; Henderson to proprietors, June 12, 1775.
- 117.4. Filson, p. 16.
- 118.1. John Williams to Transylvania Company, Jan. 3, 1776; N. C. *Records*, X, pp. 382-387; *Am. Arch.*, IV, 558; Ranck, pp. 237-238; Draper MS. 5 CC 85; *H.Q.*, 3:226-227 (1929); *Life*, pp. 435-437; Hall: *Sketches*, I, 259-260, 246-247.
- 119.1. Filson is vague as to this episode. *Life*, p. 437 n., quotes Captain Gass's distinct statement that Sanders disappeared entirely.
- 119.2. John Williams to proprietors, Jan. 3, 1776; Ranck, p. 238.
- 119.3. Thwaites, p. 126.
- 120.5. Ranck, pp. 244-247; John Floyd to Col. J. Martin, May 19, 1776; Draper MS. 1 XX 10. See also his letter to Col. William Preston, May 19, 1776, Draper MS. 33 S 294.
- 122.4. *Life*, p. 426.
- 123.2. *Life*, p. 454.
- 124.1. Draper MS. 11 CC 11. Reprinted in *Lexington Leader*, April 29, 1934. The Boone cabin was "right where the ferry is," or well outside the stockade. A modern bridge has now replaced the old ferry but its location is perfectly

- clear. The statement that cabins had been built on the other side must refer to "cabiners" such as the pursuit encountered. See Ranck, p. 51.
- 124.3. Draper MS. 9 C 68.
- 125.1. An important source is Draper MS. 7 C 43 (5), Daniel's Boone's own story as told in Jemima's home. See also Draper MSS. 22 C 5 ff., 11 CC 11, 12 CC 200, 6 S 96-98; John Floyd to William Preston, July 21, 1776, Draper MS. 4 CC 84; *Penna. Packet*, 20 Ag and 10 S 1776.
- 125.2. Redd, *op. cit.*, *Va. Mag.*, 7:1 Jy 1899. Redd does not speak from first-hand knowledge.
- 125.3. Draper MSS. 12 C 6 (2), 12 C 16 (1), 12 C 27 (13), 13 C 74 (2), 16 C 76, 6 S 94-100, 6 S 301-306; *Life*, p. 457. Indians were often called "yellow boys" or "yellow fellows."
- 126.1. Draper MS. 11 C 11 (39).
- 127.2. Draper MS. 6 S 78-79.
- 127.5. Draper MS. 16 C 76; *Life*, p. 459.
- 128.2. Draper MS. 6 S 301-302.
- 129.1. Draper MS. 11 C 11. Reprinted in *Lexington Leader*, April 29, 1934.
- 129.2. Collins, II, 576; *Life*, p. 470; Draper MS. 11 CC 11.
- 129.5. Draper MS. 6 S 96.
- 130.1. Draper MSS. 11 CC 11, 12 CC 75.
- 130.3. Draper MS. 12 C 6 (2).
- 130.4. John Floyd to William Preston, July 21, 1776, Draper MS. 17 CC 171-175; Ranck, p. 250; *H.Q.*, 21:171-173 (1928); Draper MSS. 11 CC 11, 12 C 10 (6-7), 12 C 13 (3).
- 131.3. *Life*, pp. 467-468.
- 132.3. Floyd, *loc. cit.*
- 133.4. Draper MS. 16 C 76.
- 134.2. Draper MS. 11 CC 5-15; *H.Q.*, 10:168 (1936).
- 135.2. The mutual discovery is described by John Floyd, *loc. cit.* Floyd wrote his account within a few days. See also Draper MSS. 11 CC 75, 14 C 84-85, 7 C 78, 7 C 76, 84, 95, 115.
- 135.3. *Life*, p. 174; Draper MSS. 6 S 99, 1 C 78, 4 C 49. According to another and probably less accurate account Jemima cried: "That's Daddy's rifle." It was, of course, easy to distinguish between the reports of different rifles. See Virginia Hays Asbury and Albert N. Doerschuk in *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 23:537 (1928-29).
- 135.5. Draper MS. 9 C 68.
- 135.6. Draper MS. 22 C 20.
- 135.7. Draper MS. 22 C 5 (10). On the throwing of knives, see William Faux in Thwaites: *Early Western Travel*, XI, p. 221.
- 136.2. *Life*, p. 474; Collins, II, 526.
- 136.3. Floyd, *loc. cit.*
- 136.4. On Blackfish's son, see Draper MSS. 7 C 16, 12 CC 200 (80). On Hanging Maw (Scolacutta), *New York Magazine*, My 1796 (Draper MS. 4 C 21); Draper MS. 4 C 22; Com. of Claims Report, Jan. 17, 1797.
- 136.5. Capt. Matthew Arbuckle to Col. William Fleming, Aug. 15, 1776, Draper MS. 2 ZZ 7 S; Thwaites and Kellogg: *Revolution on the Upper Ohio*, p. 185; *Life*, p. 475 n.
- 137.2. Redd, *op. cit.*, *Va. Mag.*, 7:2 Jy 1899.
- 138.2. Draper MSS. 7 C 16, 18, 20, 97.
- 138.5. *Life*, p. 481. Some accounts say that Daniel Boone performed the cere-

- mony, but this is doubtful. See also Charles W. Bryan: "Richard Callaway, Kentucky Pioneer," *H.Q.*, 9:44 (1935); *Va. Mag.*, 7:11 Jy 1899; *Life*, pp. 481-482; William Stewart Lester: *Transylvania Colony*, p. 250.
- 139.4. Redd, *op. cit.*, *Va. Mag.*, 7:1 Jy 1899; W. G. Simms: *Views and Reviews* (1845), I, p. 120; John H. Wheeler: *Hist. Sketches of N. C.* (1851), II, p. 446.
- 141.1. *Life*, pp. 441, 478; Ranck, p. 51; *H.Q.*, 2:171 (1928).
- 142.1. *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 210-212. On "scald feet," see James McAfee's Journal, Aug. 11, 1773, in *Woods-McAfee Memorial*, p. 437.
- 142.2. *Life*, pp. 483, 485; Daniel Boone to Col. William Preston, Sept. 7, 1776, Draper MS. 4 C 77.
- 142.4. *Life*, p. 487; *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 20, 214-215; Collins, II, pp. 466-467; Draper MS. 4 CC 84 (5-6).
- 142.5. *Life*, pp. 478-480, 489; John Floyd to Col. William Preston, July 21, 1766, Draper MS. 4 CC 84 (6); Edna Kenton: *Simon Kenton*, p. 81.
- 143.2. Ellis, pp. 36-37.
- 144.3. Floyd, *loc. cit.*, Draper MS. 4 C 77.
- 144.5. *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, lvi and note 4; Draper MS. 11 C 44; *Life*, p. 493.
- 145.3. This form of Blackfish's name is given by William Albert Galloway: *Old Chillicothe* (Xenia, O.: Buckeye Press, 1934), p. 56. *Life*, p. 529, gives it as Cot-ta-wa-ma-so.
- 146.1. Edna Kenton: *op. cit.*, p. 84, says he went to Boone's Station, but this did not yet exist. See also Draper MS. 11 C 4; James McBride, *Pioneer Biography*, I, p. 227.
- 146.2. *Life*, pp. 493-494; Draper MSS. 12 C 15 (1), 12 C 16 (1-5), 27 (4-7), 28 (2), 12 C 17, 19 C 6-7; *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 21, 215-216. There is for once not much doubt about the number of Indians. Young Ray thought there were 47, but Coomes, who had them under painfully close observation, said seventy. See also M. J. Spalding: *Sketches of the Early Catholic Missions of Ky.*, pp. 35-37.
- 147.1. Draper MS. 12 C 17 (3).
- 147.3. Draper MS. 4 CC 30 ff., 19 C 7.
- 147.4. Spalding, *op. cit.*, p. 36.
- 147.4. Spalding, *op. cit.*, p. 37.
- 148.1. Draper MSS. 12 C 15 (1), 12 C 28 (2), 19 C 6, 12 C 16 (14), 12 C 28 (2), 19 C 6, 4 CC 30.
- 148.4. *Life*, p. 496; William Littell: *Political Transactions* (Filson Club, No. 31), p. 7; Draper MSS. 12 C 15, 12 C 16.
- 149.1. Draper MS. 12 C 27 (14).
- 149.2. *Life*, p. 495 and note, quoting diaries and statements of George Rogers Clark, John Cowan, Levi Todd, Robert Hancock, Joseph Kennedy, and William Cradlebaugh. The two latter were actually in Boonesborough. For the scouts' own depositions, see Draper MS. 11 C 6-21.
- 149.4. Filson, p. 61, says April 15, but is obviously wrong. Clark's Diary fixes the day. Cf. Ranck, p. 57 n., and Draper MS. 4 CC 30.
- 149.5. In frontier warfare, strength reports are rarely accurate. Clark says "forty to fifty" (*Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 21). Filson says "above a hundred," but he is often inaccurate and derives most of his information from Boone, who was incapacitated during this attack. On the cows which gave the alarm, see Draper MSS. 11 CC 12 (40), 12 C 5, 13, 15, 27; *Ohio Arch. and Hist. Qy.*, 22:132 (1913).
- 150.2. *Life*, p. 498.
- 150.3. *Life*, p. 499; Draper MSS. 11 CC 12, 6 S 101-102; R. W. M'Farland: "Simon

- Kenton," *Ohio Arch. and Hist. Qy.*, 13:15 Ja 1913. M'Farland talked with Kenton himself (p. 17).
- 151.3. M'Farland, *loc. cit.*; *Life*, p. 501; Edna Kenton, *op. cit.*, pp. 86-88.
- 151.4. Draper MS. 11 CC 12; *Life*, p. 500.
- 152.2. Draper MSS. 12 C 28 (5), 19 C 7, 4 CC 30; *Life*, p. 506; *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 22, 70, 557.
- 152.4. Draper MSS. 12 C 15 (3), 12 C 16 (7-8), 19 C 8, 73-74; *Life*, pp. 513-514.
- 153.1. Draper MS. 4 CC 84 (5); James Handasyd Perkins: *Memoir and Writings*, II, p. 272; Bradford, p. 35; Speed: *Wilderness Road*, pp. 44-45.
- 153.2. *Hesperian*, 2:97 D 1838; *Life*, p. 501, however, says that July was quiet.
- 154.1. Draper MS. 22 C 5; *Life*, pp. 514-515; *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 23, 216; Thwaites, p. 143.
- 154.2. *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 23.
- 154.3. Filson, p. 62; Draper MS. 12 C 16 (7).
- 154.4. *Life*, pp. 519-520.
- 156.1. *Life*, pp. 523-524; Draper MSS. S 4b 146, S 4b 169-176; Filson, p. 63; William Hickman MSS. and MS. copy of Isaac Shelby's autobiography in Durrett Coll.
- 156.3. Thomas D. Clark: "Salt, a Factor in the Settlement of Kentucky," *H.Q.*, 12:42-52 (1938); J. F. D. Smyth, *op. cit.*, pp. 141-143.
- 158.2. Ranck, p. 64 n.; John W. Monette: *Hist. of the Discovery and Settlement of the Mississippi*, p. 16; Jedidiah Morse: *American Universal Geography* (1802), I, p. 631; Gilbert Imlay: *Topographical Description* (1792), p. 119; Alexander Scott Withers: *Chronicles* (Ed. Thwaites, 1895), p. 265 n.; *Life*, pp. 524, 563; Thomas Jefferson: *Notes on Virginia*, p. 31.
- 158.4. Bradford, p. 37. "We made a few bushels of salt," according to a survivor. See deposition of Jesse Copher, May 15, 1805, *Complete Record Book of Fayette County*, D. 259; *Reg.*, 32:5 Ja 1934.
- 159.1. *Life*, p. 525. The fight in which Boone is said to have shot one Indian and knifed another is supposed to have happened on one of these trips. Though recounted by Flint and represented in sculpture in the Capitol at Washington, it is now regarded as apocryphal.
- 159.3. Draper MSS. 6 S 95, 11 C 28-30, 11 C 62, 6 S 103-109, 6 S 287, 4 C 44; depositions in *Complete Record Book of Fayette County*, D. 223, 259; *Reg.*, 32: 8, 9, 15-16 (1932).
- 161.1. Bradford, p. 36, says there were 102 Indians, but in view of the vote at the council, Draper's figure of 120 (*Life*, pp. 528-529) is probably correct.
- The statement of Joseph Jackson, Draper MS. 11 C 62, is a valuable source since he lived for twenty-one years among the Indians who captured him. See also Draper MS. 6 S 287 and Ranck, p. 65.
- 161.3. A woman chief of the Shawnees, about this time, had several negroes, "taken from Virginia in time of last war, and now esteemed as her property." David Jones: *Journal* (Ed. 1865), p. 87.
- 162.1. *Life*, pp. 525-526.
- 164.4. Draper MSS. 22 C 5 (12), 6 S 108.
- 164.6. The dialogue is reported in Daniel Trabue (Draper MS. 57 J) and Joseph Jackson's statement, Draper MS. 11 C 62 f.
- 166.1. Joseph Jackson dictated the speech to Draper in April, 1844. See *Life*, pp. 533-534, and Draper MS. 11 C 62 ff. Except for one sentence the text follows Draper's original notes. The added sentence is from the *Life*. The vote is described by Jackson. See the series of depositions in Draper MS. 11 C.

- 167.4. Hamilton to Carleton, April 25, 1778. Canadian Archives, B 122, p. 35; *Mich.*, IX, 435 (1886).
- 168.4. Draper MSS. 11 C 62 ff., 19 C 76, 6 S 109-110, 6 C 46.
- 169.1. On the gauntlet, see Withers, *op. cit.*, Notes 31, 32, 34, and *Early Times in Middle Tennessee*, p. 220.
- 169.3. *Life*, p. 541. Cf. Draper MS. 11 C 62.
- 170.2. W. B. Smith to G. R. Clark, Draper MS. 48 J 19; *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 40. Cf. *Ibid.*, 48 J 20, 3 NN 105-106, and VIII, 42; *Wis. Hist. Publ. Draper Series*, III, 252.
- 171.2. Draper MS. 11 C 29.
- 172.1. Draper MS. 7 C 14; C. Hale Sipe: *Indian Wars of Pennsylvania*, pp. 506-509.
- 172.3. Hamilton to Carleton, April 25, 1776, Canad. Arch., B 122, p. 35; *Mich.*, IX, 435 (1886); Draper MS. 11 C 56.
- 172.4. The conversation is reported in *Life*, p. 548.
- 173.3. Filson, p. 64; Draper MSS. 11 C 29, 6 S 112, 11 C 83, 12 CC 74. On the powder-making, see Henry Howe: *Hist. Colls. Ohio*, I, 694; *Life*, pp. 550-551; Gilbert Imlay: *Topographical Description*, p. 122. Boone's own formula is in his 1790-95 account book, Draper MS. 6 C 35.
- 173.4. R. B. McAfee in Cist: *Michigan Miscellany*, 2:139 S 145; Draper MS. 11 C 56. Capt. Samuel Brady, hero of the Pennsylvania frontier, also carried his old British commission, wearing it in a bag around his neck. See C. Hale Sipe, *op. cit.*, p. 855. See also *Life*, p. 542.
- 174.2. Draper MS. 12 CC 74.
- 174.3. Draper MS. 12 CC 76.
- 175.2. Draper MSS. 4 B 174-176, 6 CC 26-28, 12 CC 74, 6 S 114-115; *Life*, pp. 552-554; William Stewart Lester: *Transylvania Colony*, p. 205.
- 175.5. Draper MS. 12 CC 76-77, derived largely from a hunting companion who had the story from Andrew Johnson himself.
- 176.2. Draper MSS. 4 C 79-80, 11 C 5-9, 17-18, 62 (27), 71; 12 C 28, 12 CC 200 (80), 16 S 5-8, 11 CC 94; Journal of the Virginia House of Delegates, Dec. 2, 1781; *Wis. Hist. Soc. Publ. Draper Series*, V, 185; *Wis. Hist. Coll.*, XXIII, 114, 244 (1916), note 1; *Mich.*, XIX, 258 (1891).
- 176.3. Boone's Indian name is also spelled "Cheltowee" and once "Shwisher-towah" (Draper MS. 22 C 12).
- 177.1. Mann Butler: *Hist. Ky.* (1836), p. 42.
- 177.2. Peck, 73-74; *Life*, p. 557; Ranck, p. 66.
- 178.2. Draper MS. 6 S 121; *Life*, pp. 558, 571.
- 178.3. Draper MS. 12 CC 200 (80).
- 179.2. Draper MS. 4 C 46-47 gives another version.
- 179.4. Draper MSS. 22 C 28; 19 C 9.
- 180.1. Filson, p. 65; Draper MS. 22 C 28.
- 180.3. Draper MS. 16 C 76; *Life*, p. 565; Peck, p. 75.
- 180.4. Carter vs. Oldham, 1 Ky. 347 (Hughes, 1800).
- 181.1. Draper MSS. 4 C 47, 11 C 62, 22 C 5 (12).
- 181.2. Draper MS. 16 C 7-8.
- 181.7. Henry Howe: *Hist. Coll. Ohio*, I, 693-694; Theodore Roosevelt: *Winning of the West* (National Ed., 1926), I, p. 63. *Life*, p. 563, says this incident occurred on the march from the Blue Licks to Chillicothe, but as Boone had just killed a buffalo, it is hard to see why the Indians starved. Draper says

that Boone told this story to Joseph Wood, of Marietta, O., who passed it on to Howe.

- 182.1. *American Pioneer*, I, p. 374 (1842).
- 182.2. *Life*, p. 564; Ranck, p. 69.
- 182.4. Draper MS. 11 C 62 gives the story as told by Joseph Jackson, who was living with the Indians at the time. See also Draper MSS. 9 C 79, 19 C 77-78, 22 C 5 (13-14), 12 CC 99 (87), and *Life*, pp. 565-566. But cf. J. H. Perkins: *Annals of the West* (Ed. 1857), p. 297.
- 183.7. *Life*, p. 568; Draper MSS. 6 D 125, 11 C 62. Some accounts say Boone killed a wild turkey, probably because the Indians were hunting wild turkeys when he escaped. Joseph Jackson says a deer. On the depositions, see Draper MSS. 11 C 64, 15 C 25, 16 C 88, 11 C 69 (original with autograph signature); Collins, II, p. 555; *Life*, p. 568 n. Depositions dated Sept. 28, 1795, and July 3, 1797.
- 184.3. On Boone's crossing and arrival, see *Life*, p. 567; Peck, p. 76; Draper MSS. 4 C 47, 22 C 5 (12), 9 C 68.
- 185.3. The cat story is in Draper MS. 11 C 107, as told by John Tonner, who had it from Daniel and Rebecca Boone. It is confirmed by Boone's nephew, Daniel Bryan, in 22 C 12. See also 6 S 141.
- 185.6. John Todd to Patrick Lockhart, June 29, 1778, *H.Q.*, 2:160 Jy 1928; Temple Bodley: *Kentucky* (1928), p. 153.
- 186.3. *Life*, p. 579.
- 189.3. *Life*, pp. 579-580; Trabue, Draper MS. 57 J; printed version, pp. 31, 36.
- 189.5. *Life*, p. 579; Ranck, pp. 96-97.
- 190.2. Deposition of William Cradelbaugh, Fayette County *Complete Record Book*, D. 274; *Reg.*, 32:9 Ja 1934. One of these kettles, handed down in Simon Kenton's family, is now in the Blue Licks Museum.
- 190.6. Draper MS. 4 C 79, 12 CC 99 (87); *Life*, pp. 579-580; Withers, *op. cit.*, p. 267.
- 190.7. Draper MSS. 11 C 62, 11 CC 94 (44); *Life*, pp. 572-573; Hancock's deposition, *Life*, pp. 580-581; Draper MS. 4 C 79; *Wis. State Hist. Soc. Coll.*, XXIII, 114 (1916). See also Chapter XIII of the present work.
- 191.5. The letter is in Draper MS. 4 C 79-80.
- 192.2. *Life*, pp. 582-583; W. B. Smith: "Attack upon Boonesborough," copies in Durrett MS. 2; deposition of Jesse Hodges, Draper MS. 11 C 65-66; Collins, II, 59, 664.
- 192.3. Draper MS. 4 C 78; *Wis. State Hist. Soc. Coll.*, XXIII, 123; *Life*, p. 581 n. There is a laudatory note in John Almon's *Remembrancer*, 7:340, dated from Williamsburg, Oct. 9, 1778. Cf. *South Carolina Gazette*, Nov. 12, 1778, Draper MS. 11 C 57.
- 193.1. *Life*, p. 583.
- 193.2. Draper MS. 4 C 45. The story was told to Draper by Abner Bryan, who asserted he had it from Daniel Boone. Other accounts ignore the episode, which may belong to another period. Boone estimated that the second band of Indians numbered 30, Simon Kenton 40 (*Life*, p. 584). For some reason W. B. Smith says there were 250 Indians (Durrett MS. 2, fol. 4).
- 194.1. Draper MSS. 11 C 62, 22 C 5 (13); *Life*, p. 583; John A. McClung: *Sketches of Western Adventure* (1852), p. 89; Withers, *op. cit.*, pp. 267-268; James Handasyd Perkins, *op. cit.*, II, 277; R. W. M'Farland, *op. cit.*, *Ohio Arch. and Hist. Qy.*, 13:16-17 (1904); *North American Review*, 62:99 Ja 1846.
- 194.4. Draper MS. 11 C 62; *Life*, pp. 584-585.

- 195.2. *Life*, p. 585; Withers, *op. cit.*, p. 268 n.
- 195.3. There are specimens of the bullet molds in the Blue Licks Museum.
- 196.1. Hamilton to Cramahe, *Canad. Arch.*, B 122, pp. 122, 149; *Mich.*, IX, 464, 465. W. B. Smith insists on "not less than six hundred Indians, in three divisions of about two hundred each" (Durrett MS. fols. 5-6). Daniel Trabue (Durrett TS. copy) says 1000! Joseph Jackson thought there were five to six hundred (Draper MS. 11 C 62).
- 196.2. Hamilton to Haldimand, about Sept. 1, 1778. *Canad. Arch.*, B 122, p. 149; *Mich.*, IX, 473 (1886).
- 196.3. The ford has now disappeared as the result of modern dam building. On the Indian approach, see Bradford, p. 40; Ranck, pp. 75-76; and Withers, *op. cit.*, p. 268 n.
- 198.1. Draper MS. 19 C 9, 78.
- 198.2. Draper MSS. 12 CC 74-75, 11 CC 12, 6 S 124; W. B. Smith, Durrett MS. fol. 6.
- 199.4. The solemn foolery of this diplomatic conversation is reported by *Life*, p. 588. Draper MS. 12 CC 74 has a report by J. Collins, who was in Boonesborough during the siege. On Boone's further question as to the skirmish, see Draper MS. 12 CC 65; *Reg.*, 33:149 Ap 1935. On the new commander, see Draper MS. 12 C 5 (7).
- 199.10. Draper MSS. 12 C 5 (7), 11 C 98.
- 200.1. Draper MS. 11 CC 12-13.
- 200.3. *Life*, p. 589; Draper MS. 6 S 121; but *cf.* 19 C 80.
- 200.4. Draper MS. 11 CC 13.
- 200.5. Draper MSS. 11 CC 94 (44), 12 CC 205.
- 201.2. *Life*, p. 593, estimates forty riflemen.
- 201.3. Hamilton to Haldimand, about Sept. 1, 1778, *Canad. Arch.*, B 122, p. 149; *Mich.*, IX, 465 (1886).
- 202.1. Ranck, p. 83.
- 202.2. The two men, De Quindre and Chêne, or Chesne, are frequently mentioned in official correspondence and are both carried on Hamilton's strength report for Sept. 5, 1778. *Canad. Arch.*, B 22, p. 149; *Mich.*, IX, 470 (1886).
- 202.3. Bradford, p. 41; *Life*, p. 591.
- 202.4. W. B. Smith mentions the panther-skin incident but places it earlier.
- 203.2. Draper MS. 19 C 79.
- 203.3. Bradford, p. 40; *Life*, p. 57; Draper MS. 12 CC 75.
- 205.1. Ranck, p. 86.
- 206.2. *Life*, p. 594.
- 206.3. John Bowman to George Rogers Clark, Oct. 14, 1778, Draper MS. 48 J 42.
- 207.4. *Life*, pp. 596-597; Draper MS. 11 CC 13.
- 208.1. Draper MS. 11 C 76; *Life*, p. 597.
- 208.2. Bradford, p. 44.
- 208.4. Draper MSS. 11 C 76, 12 CC 75; *Life*, p. 599.
- 209.1. Bradford, p. 44.
- 209.5. Draper MSS. 22 C 5 (16), 6 S 141; *Life*, p. 600.
- 210.1. Draper MS. 11 CC 13.
- 210.2. Draper MSS. 11 C 76, 12 C 5 (10); Bradford, p. 43; Withers, *op. cit.*, p. 269; *Life*, p. 602. *Cf.* Journal of Ebenezer Denny, *Mem. Penna. Hist. Soc.*, 7:276 (1860) under date Jan. 8, 1786.

- 210.6. Bowman to Clark, Draper MS. 48 J 42; Daniel Trabue, p. 33; Ranck, p. 252; W. B. Smith, Durrett MS. p. 13; Draper MSS. 11 C 98, 19 C 81.
- 212.1. Ranck, p. 90. This incident may be confused with James Ray's similar experience at Harrodsburg. Cf. p. 153 of the present work.
- 212.2. Draper MSS. 19 C 14, 82; 11 CC 12, 12 CC 200 (80).
- 212.3. Draper MS. 12 CC 200 (80).
- 212.4. Draper MSS. 12 C 5 (7), 11 CC 13; *Life*, pp. 606-607.
- 213.2. W. B. Smith, Durrett MS. p. 14.
- 213.4. Draper MSS. 11 C 98-99, 12 C 5 (8-9), 12 CC 75; *Life*, p. 612.
- 214.1. Boone had lived four months among the Shawnees. Even before his captivity, members of the party who rescued Jemima Boone and the Callaway girls could identify Shawnee words. Traders and trappers in modern Ontario and Minnesota often have a good working knowledge of Ojibway. The story of the pretended departure is in Ranck, p. 91.
- 215.4. Draper MS. 12 C 5 (9); *Life*, p. 611.
- 216.2. *Life*, p. 614; Smith, *op. cit.*, p. 15; Withers, *op. cit.*, p. 270; Ranck, p. 93.
- 217.3. Draper MSS. 11 C 76, 19 C 20, 82; 4 C 48. The quotation is from Daniel Trabue (57 J 27) with some re-punctuation.
- 217.5. Draper MS. 6 S 138, 142. Cf. 22 C 16 (26).
- 218.1. Draper MS. 19 C.
- 218.3. Elijah Bryan insisted that he had this story from Boone himself. See Draper MS. 4 C 33, 48. Peck, pp. 86-87 n., who also knew Boone and several other survivors of the siege, tells the same story. Boone's remark is from *Pion. Fam.*, p. 27, also based on the recollections of survivors. But *Life*, pp. 613, 622, says Pompey was shot by William Collins on the river bank. See also Draper MSS. 11 CC 13, 16 C 81, 6 S 143, 295.
- 218.4. Peck, *loc. cit.* *Life*, p. 613, says the body was never found, but this may mean merely that his informants did not see it. Cf. Draper MS. 19 C 7-8.
- 218.5. *Life*, pp. 613, 624. Washington's headquarters displayed a flag as early as 1776. The Continental Congress passed a flag resolution June 14, 1777. The Kentucky militia received military supplies like the other Virginia forces and these probably included colors.
- 219.2. Bradford, p. 44; Draper MS. 11 CC 13; Ranck, pp. 95-96.
- 220.3. Draper MSS. 11 CC 13, 19 C 85; Smith, *op. cit.*, p. 14; *Life*, p. 619.
- 221.1. Draper MS. 12 C 2 (15); Trabue, Draper MS. 57 J 27-28; *Life*, pp. 624-625.
- 222.3. Draper MSS. 11 CC 14, 6 S 143; Bradford, p. 45; Ranck, p. 97. Ranck decorously edits the actual language used.
- 222.6. Draper MSS. 12 C 5 (9), 16 C 7-8, 19 C 18. The allusions to Pompey are in Draper MS. 11 CC 13 and *Life*, pp. 614-615. A manuscript Shawnee vocabulary in the Durrett Coll. gives "nipwaah" as "dead."
- 223.1. Draper MSS. 4 C 24-26 (10-11), 12 C 5 (9). The Draper MSS. also allude to an article in the *Progressive Age* (Scott County, Va.), 27 S 1883.
- 223.5. Draper MSS. 4 C 48, 19 C 18, 22 C 37, 11 CC 13; *Life*, pp. 616-617. Ranck is obviously wrong in saying that Colonel Callaway made the cannon. He is obviously following Daniel Trabue in Draper MS. 57 J 26, but Trabue was not at the siege.
- 223.6. Trabue, p. 33.
- 224.2. Draper MSS. 19 C 18, 11 CC 14, 57 J 27; *Life*, p. 617.
- 224.4. Trabue, p. 34.
- 224.9. *Wis. State Hist. Soc. Coll.*, XXIII, 115, 126-127; Draper MS. 4 C 80.

- 225.1. Draper MSS. 11 C 29, 62; 24 C 159-160; Heckewelder to Brodhead, March 12, 1779, Washington Papers in *Wis. State Hist. Soc. Coll.*, XXIII, 244-245.
- 225.2. Statement of "Drewyer" (*i.e.*, Peter Drouillard) to Simon Kenton at Detroit, Draper MS. 11 C 77; Ranck, p. 101.
- 225.5. Draper MS. 11 C 76-77.
- 226.1 ff. Draper MS. 57 J 28.
- 227.1. *Life*, p. 629.
- 228.2. *Va. Mag.*, 6:403 (1899).
- 230.2. *H.Q.*, 2:98-100, 106, 119, 127 Ap 1928.
- 230.5. Hamilton to Carleton, April 25, 1778, *Canad. Arch.*, B 122, p. 35; *Mich.*, IX 435 (1886); *Wis. State Hist. Publ.*, XXIII, 283-284 (1912).
- 232.3. Draper MSS. 8 C 43, 64, 85, 89; 14 CC 191, 22 C 41, 6 S 144, 288; *Pion. Fam.*, p. 132.
- 232.4. Thwaites and Kellogg: *Frontier Retreat*, pp. 22-23.
- 233.1. Bradford, p. 32; William Littell: *Political Transactions* (Filson Club, No. 31), p. 7. The British made a similar offer to a Pennsylvania officer. See C. Hale Sipe, *Indian Wars of Penna.*, p. 617. Boone's remark is in Draper MS. 11 CC 14.
- 233.3. See the Shane Coll. in the Presbyt. Hist. Soc., Philadelphia, especially the Madison Papers, S. 49. XX. Nos. 14-15; McDowell Papers, S. 39. IX. 1; Order Book, 2nd Virginia Regt., S. 61. XXXII.
- 234.1. Draper MS. 57 J 44, followed by *Life*, pp. 630-632. The printed text has been much edited at this point. Practically all our knowledge of the court-martial is based on this one document.
- 236.2. Samuel M. Wilson: "Daniel Boone 1734-1934," *H.Q.*, 8:192-193 (1934).
- 236.5. Draper MSS. 11 CC 94, 12 CC 205, and 4 C 44, statement of Abner Bryan, apparently on information from Boone himself.
- 237.1. *Wis. State Hist. Soc. Coll.*, XIII, 126-127 n.; *Ill. Hist. Soc. Coll.*, VIII, 71; John Almon's *Remembrancer*, 7:340 (1778-1779); Draper MSS. 4 B 252, 57 J 32, 11 C 84.
- 237.5. Draper MSS. 11 C 61, 22 C 14, 20-22.
- 238.2. Kenton, in conversation with Hon. John H. James, was commenting on McClung's reflections against Boone. Draper MS. 11 C 76; *Life*, p. 605.
- 239.3. Draper MS. 6 S 144.
- 240.1. Filson, p. 70, says 160 men. Henry Hall in Draper MS. 12 C 1 (2-7) says about 230. Bird to Lernoult, June 9, 12, 1779, *Canad. Arch.*, B 122, pp. 351, 352; *Mich.*, X, 336-337, 352 (1886); Draper MSS. 11 C 6, 7, 10, 62; 12 C 1 (2-7), 12 C 38 (2).
- 241.2. Draper MSS. 12 C 16, 11 C 107, 109; 13 C 192, 22 C 16 (9), 12 CC 124; Thwaites, p. 174.
- 241.4. Hening's Statutes, p. 135; William Littell: *Laws of Kentucky*, III, pp. 538-540; Samuel M. Wilson in *Report of the Boone Bicentennial Commission*, p. 38.
- 242.1. Deposition of Peter Schull, *Complete Record Book* of Fayette County, B 62; *Reg.*, 31:115 Ap 1933. James McMillan, in a deposition for William Calk, distinguishes between Boonesborough and Boone's Station in April or May of 1780 or 81. See photostat copies of the Calk Papers, Library of the University of Kentucky.
- 243.2. The earliest copy of the certificate book, not itself an original, is in the custody of the clerk of Fayette County Court. It has been reprinted by the

- Kentucky State Hist. Soc., XXI, January, 1923. See pp. 1-2, 82-85, 87, and *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, cxv.
- 244.1. On the robbery, see Draper MSS. 4 C 49, 13 C 1, 22 C 16, 6 S 145-146, 162, 309-310; Petition to Kentucky Legislature (1812); Peck, pp. 94-95; Bogart, p. 241; Thwaites, p. 176. It is mentioned in *Va. Gazette*, No. 73, p. 2, 26 Jy 1780. There is an original in the Virginia State Library and a photostat in the N. Y. Public Library. On Boone's dreams, see 6 S 282. On pioneer belief in dreams, see Joseph Doddridge: *Notes on the Settlement and Indian Wars* (1876), pp. 65-66.
- 245.6. The original letter, from the papers of Miss Lucretia Hart, is in the library of the Presbyt. Hist. Soc. The transcription here given is the author's, made after three careful examinations of the original. Hart's hand leaves room for doubt, however. There is a slightly different transcription in the society's *Journal*, 14:343 (1930-31).
- 246.2. See Clawson and Wilson Sale, Anderson Galleries, Jan. 18, 1917, No. 18; Boone's letter to Thomas Hart, May 7, 1789, Durrett Coll.; and in the library of the Presbyt. Hist. Soc.: Thomas to Sarah Hart, Aug. 12, 1783, Shane Collection, Hart Family Papers, XIX, II, No. 32; letter of Thomas Hart, Oct. 4, 1781, *Ibid.*, XIX, III, No. 27; Thomas to Nathaniel Hart, April 22, 1782, *Ibid.*, XIX, III, No. 29. Nathaniel Hart's letter is Draper MS. 13 C 1.
- 246.4. Draper MS. 22 C 16 (9). Professor Jonathan Truman Dorris has a MS. note by Stoddard Johnson describing a conversation of French Tipton with one of the losers, still furious against Boone, years after the loss.
- 246.5. Lewis Preston Summers: *Annals of Southwest Virginia*, quoting Court Records of Washington Co., Va., March 21, 1781.
- 247.1. Charles I. Walker: "Northwest during the Revolution," *Mich.*, III, 25-26 (1881); *Canad. Arch.*, B 103, p. 491; *Mich.*, XX, 271 (1892). Haldimand refers to a bill for Indian goods of £64,035.8.8½. Haldimand to DePeyster, July 6, 1780, *Canad. Arch.*, B 121, p. 50. See also Gen. John Forbes to Richard Peters, Aug. 28, 1758, in *State Hist. Soc. Penna.*
- 247.3. *Western Reserve Hist. Soc.*, Cleveland, O., Vault MS. 2342, fol. 1, verso.
- 248.2. Arthur Campbell Goodwood to Col. William Preston, June 7, 1780, *John P. Branch Hist. Papers*, IV, 311; *Wis. State Hist. Coll.*, XXIV, Draper Ser., V, 192. On Chapline, see also *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 23 n., and *Swearingem vs. Higgins*, 1 Ky 7 (Hughes, 1787).
- 248.3. Bowman to Brodhead, May 27, 1780, Draper MS. 16 S 5; *Wis. Hist. Publ.*, XXIV, Draper Ser., V, 185-192; *Wis. State Hist. Coll.*, XXIII, 244-245, 259; *Mich.*, XIX, 528 (1891); Draper MSS. 11 C 62 (27), 24 C 159-160, 4 NN 80; *John P. Branch Hist. Papers*, IV, 311.
- 248.5. Bird to DePeyster, July 24, 1780, *Canad. Arch.*, B 100, p. 436; *Mich.*, XIX, 546 (1891); Haldimand to DePeyster, July 24, 1780, *Canad. Arch.*, B 104, p. 146; *Mich.*, XIX, 546-547 (1891).
- 250.1. Draper MS. 11 CC 268.
- 250.2. McKee to DePeyster, *Canad. Arch.*, B 100, p. 413; *Mich.*, XIX, 543 (1891).
- 250.4. *H.Q.*, 2:107 (1928).
- 251.1. DePeyster to Bolton, May 16, 1780, *Canad. Arch.*, B 100, p. 370; *Mich.*, XIX, 520 (1891); Draper MS. 11 C 56; *Vt. Hist. Coll.*, II, 344.
- 251.2. Wilbur H. Siebert: "Kentucky's Loyalist Proprietors," *Miss. Valley Hist. Rev.*, 7:114 S 1920.
- 252.3. "An Act covering escheats and forfeitures," passed in May, 1779. Henning: *Statutes*, X, 293-295; Siebert, *op. cit.*, p. 123; R. T. Durrett: *Centenary*

- of Louisville, pp. 23-27, 131, 133, 154 ff.; Collins, II, p. 183, 360. On Connolly, see Clarence M. Burton: "John Connolly, a Tory of the Revolution," *Proc. Am. Antiq. Soc.* (NS), XX, 71 ff.; Percy B. Caley: "Life and Adventures of . . .," *Western Penna. Hist. Mag.*, 11:248 O 1928.
- 253.1. From the original in the Durrett Coll.
- 253.4. Homan to Bird, Aug. 15, 1780, *Canad. Arch.*, B 122, p. 523; *Mich.*, X, 418-419 (1886).
- 254.1. DePeyster to Powell, *Canad. Arch.*, B 101, p. 42; *Mich.*, XIX, 614-615 (1891); Delawares and Shawnees to DePeyster, Aug. 22, 1780, *Canad. Arch.*, B 122, p. 533; *Mich.*, X, 565-566 (1886); XIX, 554, 614-615 (1891); and Draper MS. 13 C 2, 5.
- 254.2. *Life*, App. VI, 10-11; Draper MS. 2 ZZ 75 (14); *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 396-397, 399, 401; Bryan's Station Petition, March 13, 1780, *Cal. Va.*; Draper MSS. 50 J 18, 20; 11 C 62, 12 C 5 (12), 62 (29).
- 254.3. Bogart, p. 270; Draper MS. 22 C 14 (26).
- 255.1. Presbyt. Hist. Soc., Shane Coll., Bryan Family Papers, S. 47, XVIII, VI, a MS. account book. The document is so badly written and so faded that the text is sometimes doubtful. The fourth line from the bottom may read: "and 2 got in."
- 255.4. Draper MS. 13 C 104-105. Joseph Ficklin had this story from a man who was present. The date is uncertain but Draper sets it as 1780, on account of the unusually cold weather. The winter of 1779-1780 was famous as the "hard winter."
- 255.5. On Boone's solitary scouts, see James Handasyd Perkins: *Memoirs and Writings*, II, 265. Perkins had access to a great deal of information and a reputation for accuracy. Cf. I, 319.
- 256.2. Collins, I, p. 49.
- 257.1. There are many accounts of this incident. I have in the main followed that of Daniel Bryan (Draper MS. 22 C 7) who often heard Daniel Boone recount his adventures. See Bradford, pp. 115-117; statement of Daniel Boone to Col. Daniel Thompson, Draper MS. 12 C 10 (7); and Draper MSS. 7 C 83, 84, 91; 11 CC 52, 65; 12 CC 109, 12 CC 76, 22 C 2, 6 S 96, 147-148.
- 258.2. Draper MS. 13 C 29; *H.Q.*, 8:197 (1934).
- 258.3. Redd, *op. cit.*, *Va. Mag.*, 7:118 O 1899; Draper MSS. 13 C 16-23, 6 S 149-150; St. George Tucker to his wife, *Mag. Am. Hist.*, 7:202 (1881); *H.Q.*, 8:197 (1934); Thwaites, pp. 182-183.
- 259.6. Draper MSS. 6 S 150, 13 C 16-23, 79 (19); Tarleton: *Hist. of the Campaign*, pp. 297-298.
- 259.8. *Pion. Fam.*, p. 132.
- 260.1. Draper MS. 13 C 21.
- 260.2. Draper MS. 6 S 151.
- 260.3. Draper MSS. 1 C 45 (299), 6 S 151, 1 C 35, 36, 38, 46.
- 260.4. Ellis, pp. 132-133.
- 261.1. Draper MSS. 19 C 29-30, 51 J 53; *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 557.
- 262.1. Ranck, p. 124.
- 263.1. Boone to Governor, *Cal. Va.*, III, 280-281; II, 314; Reuben T. Durrett: *Bryant's Station* (Filson Club, No. 12), p. 206; Draper MS. 51 J 79; *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 582.
- 263.2. Charles I. Walker, *op. cit.*, *Mich.*, III, 25-26 (1881); DePeyster to Powell, April 4, 1781, *Canad. Arch.*, B 101, p. 421; *Mich.*, XIX, 614-615 (1891); De-

- Peyster to Powell, Aug. 17, 1782, *Canad. Arch.*, B 102, p. 130; *Mich.*, XX, 44 (1892).
- 264.1. This is the accepted view of Girty. For a more favorable and perhaps juster view, see Joseph M. Hutchen: "Simon Girty," *Am. Pioneer*, II, 282-285 (1843) and Draper MS. 11 C 62. See also 11 CC 267.
- 264.5. Ranck, p. 126.
- 265.3. Clark to Harrison, *Cal. Va.*, III, 345; Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 206.
- 270.3. Draper MS. 12 CC 245 (15); R. S. Cotterill: "Battle of the Upper Blue Licks," *H.Q.*, 2:29-30 (1927); Shane's interview with Clinkenbeard, Draper MS. 11 CC 1-4; *H.Q.*, 2:118-119 (1928); Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 223.
- 271.4. Logan to Harrison, Aug. 31, 1782, *Cal. Va.*, III, 280; Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 226.
- 273.1. McKee to DePeyster, dated "Wakitunickie," July 23, 1782, *Canad. Arch.*, B 102, p. 112; *Mich.*, XX, 32-34 (1892).
- 273.4. Girty's speech is reported by Bradford, presumably from the account of some white captive who heard it. See note by Willard Rouse Jillson, *Reg.*, 36:17 (1938). The florid tone is an unhappy mingling of aboriginal eloquence and eighteenth-century translation, but the content is probably reported with fair accuracy. Among an illiterate people, speeches are long remembered and much commented upon. Among modern Indians one can sometimes pick up reminiscences of famous speeches which have been handed down for years.
- 274.3. Bradford, p. 123. There is, of course, no absolute certainty as to the route.
- 274.4. Draper MS. 13 C 79 (3-34).
- 275.1. Doddridge, *op. cit.*, p. 222. See p. 213 of the present work for a case where this happened repeatedly.
- 275.2. Thwaites, pp. 185 ff.
- 276.2. Draper MS. 13 C 74.
- 277.4. Draper MSS. 13 C 61, 11 C 188, 13 C 64.
- 280.6. Draper MS. 11 C 117 (1).
- 282.3. 13 C 188 (3).
- 283.4. The story that, when they found everything quiet, they decided there had been a false alarm, is hardly plausible. In that case, they would all have marched in together. But see Bradford, p. 127; Draper MS. 13 C 110.
- 284.3. Draper MSS. 13 C 116, 13 C 117 (2-3).
- 285.1. Bradford, p. 128; Draper MSS. 13 C 69, 13 C 79 (6).
- 285.3. Draper MSS. 13 C 74, 13 C 180 (1-2).
- 285.4. Draper MS. 11 CC 243.
- 286.2. Draper MSS. 13 C 74, 79, 110, 116; Bradford, pp. 127-128; Perkins, *op. cit.*, p. 391; Withers, *op. cit.*, p. 351; Cist's *Cincinnati Miscellany*, 1:138 Ap 1845. Strange to say, Thwaites condemns this well attested episode as "probably fictitious."
- 287.3. Bradford, p. 130; Draper MSS. 13 C 74-79, 110 (1-2), 116; 11 CC 231, 11 CC 243; Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 119; Perkins, *op. cit.*, p. 391.
- 288.1. Draper MS. 12 C 16 (8).
- 288.2. Durrett, *op. cit.*, pp. 217-218.
- 289.2. Caldwell to DePeyster, dated "Wakitamiki," Aug. 26, 1782; *Canad. Arch.*, B 123; Durrett, *op. cit.*, pp. 158, 208-209.
- 290.2. Collins, II, p. 654, quoting the Galena, Ill., *Mercury*, July, 1847. The sword is said to have been recovered a few years later and identified by Mrs. Todd.

- 291.2. McKee to DePeyster, dated "Shawanese County," Aug. 23, 1782; Canad. Arch., Colonial Office Papers, Ser. II, Vol. 20, p. 288; Durrett, *op. cit.*, pp. 211-215 n.
- 291.5. Perkins, *op. cit.*, p. 395; Draper MS. 12 CC 134, a statement by one of the scouts.
- 293.1. Samuel M. Wilson: *Battle of the Blue Licks*, pp. 55-56; but *cf.* DePeyster to Haldimand, Sept. 4, 1782, Canad. Arch., B 123, p. 310; *Mich.*, X, 634-635 (1887), which says Caldwell had 30 picked rangers and about 200 Lake Indians.
- 294.1. Draper MS. 12 CC 134; Perkins, *op. cit.*, pp. 295-296; Wilson, *op. cit.*, p. 46, quoting Joseph Scholl.
- 294.2. Conversation recorded in Draper MS. 5 C 51. *Cf.* Draper MS. 5 C 50, 52, 53; Hist. Ky. MSS. ML. 41/N42, fol. 84, in Presbyt. Hist. Soc.
- 296.2. Draper MS. 12 C 39 says 500. Boone's official report is in *Cal. Va.*, III, 275-276. Quoted portions here are from the original. The printed manuscript is careless. *Cf.* Draper MSS. 4 C 50, 6 S 151-163.
- 296.3. Draper MS. 13 C 175; Wilson, *op. cit.*, p. 14.
- 296.7. Draper MSS. 13 C 34, 12 CC 134, 13 C 180 (3), 6 S 153; Wilson, *op. cit.*, pp. 57-58; *H.Q.*, 9:324 (1935).
- 297.1. Draper MSS. 12 C 24 (4), 39; 6 S 152-153.
- 297.4. Draper MSS. 12 C 39, 6 S 163; Levi to Robert Todd, *Cal. Va.*, III, 333; Daniel Boone to Governor, Aug. 30, 1782, *Cal. Va.*, III, 275-276; Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 215.
- 298.3. Draper MS. 6 S 153-158.
- 298.4. Draper MS. 6 S 153-154, 158.
- 299.3. Draper MSS. 4 C 50, 13 C 175, 6 S 164-165; Wilson, *op. cit.*, p. 79; Peck, 127 n.; Draper MSS. 4 C 50, 6 S 164-165, 13 C 175.
- 300.2. Draper MSS. 13 C 30, 19 C 99, 6 S 156-157, *H.Q.*, 2:115 Ap 1928.
- 300.3. *H.Q.*, 8:224 (1934).
- 300.4. Wilson, *op. cit.*, p. 79.
- 300.8. Draper MSS. 13 C 180 (4), 13 C 181 (7).
- 301.3. Draper MSS. 13 C 29, 79; 4 C 50.
- 302.1. Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 183.
- 302.2. John W. Van Cleve: "Colonel Robert Patterson," *Am. Pioneer*, 2:344-347 (1843); Draper MS. 13 C 35; Hist. Ky. MSS. ML. 41/N62, fol. 88, Presbyt. Hist. Soc.
- 303.1. Caldwell to DePeyster, dated "Wakitamiki," Aug. 26, 1782, Canad. Arch., B 123; Durrett, *op. cit.*, pp. 208-209; Logan to Governor, Aug. 31, 1782; *Cal. Va.*, III, 280; Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 223; Draper MS. 12 CC 135; *H.Q.*, 9:236 (1935).
- 303.2. Logan to Governor, Aug. 31, 1782; *Cal. Va.*, III, 280; Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 223.
- 303.3. Draper MS. 12 C 39 (4).
- 304.1. Draper MS. 13 C 197; Collins, II, pp. 662-663. Girty's remark is in Draper MS. 12 C 33.
- 304.3. Boone to Governor, Aug. 30, 1782; *Cal. Va.*, III, 275-276.
- 304.5. Draper MS. 6 S 165. But *cf.* 19 C 99. See also *H.Q.*, 9:236 (1935); Draper MS. 12 CC 50.
- 305.1. Draper MS. 11 CC 54-66; *H.Q.*, 2:98 (1928).
- 305.3. Campbell to Davi[er]s, Oct. 3, 1782; *Cal. Va.*, III, 337; Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 222.

- 305.6. *Ibid.*
- 306.2. Boone to Governor, Aug. 30, 1782; *Cal. Va.*, III, 275-276. The text here follows the original letter which has not been perfectly transcribed in the *Calendar*. The diary of William Brown, who reached Kentucky in July, 1782, just before the battle, gives Logan's force as 470 and the losses as 43 dead and 22 missing. It is now in the Durrett Coll.
- 306.4. Steele to Governor, Sept. 12, 1782; *Cal. Va.*, III, 303-304; Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 204. On other raids at this time, see Draper MSS. 11 C 11, 13 C 124-125; *H.Q.*, 2:133 (1928).
- 308.1. Draper MS. 12 CC 50 (38); *H.Q.*, 9:236 (1935). On the impression created by the battle, see *Hart vs. Bodley*, 3 Ky. 104 (1807).
- 308.2. Boone to Governor, Aug. 30, 1782; *Cal. Va.*, III, 275-276. Copy in Durrett Collection. The text here follows the original in the Virginia State Library.
- 308.3. Clark to Governor, Nov. 30, 1782; *Cal. Va.*, III, 345; Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 207.
- 308.4. Logan to Governor; *Cal. Va.*, III, 281; Durrett, *op. cit.*, p. 206. Text follows original in Virginia State Library.
- 309.2. Officers to Governor, Sept. 11, 1782; *Cal. Va.*, III, 301; Durrett, *op. cit.*, pp. 206-207. Text follows original.
- 309.4. Draper MS. 11 C 62 (65).
- 309.5. On Clark's expedition, see Draper MSS. 11 C 62 (65), 13 C 31, 9 J 21. This first is the statement of Joseph Jackson, who was a prisoner in the Indian camp during the attack. See also Collins, II, p. 563; Morehead (1840), p. 103; *Reg.*, 29:110 (1931); *Mem. Hist. Soc. Penna.*, 7:218 (1860); *Ill. Hist. Coll.*, VIII, 477; M. J. Spalding: *Sketches of the Early Catholic Missions of Kentucky* (1844), p. 17; DePeyster to Maclean, Jan. 8, 1783; *Canad. Arch.*, B 103, p. 1, *Mich.*, XX, 87 (1892).
- 311.1. Collins, II, pp. 477, 564, 565. In May, 1791, Israel Donalson was captured near Boone's former home at Limestone. Washington's Diaries (Ed. 1925), II, 279-280. Washington was still on a list of taxables, assessed with 6,000 acres on Rough Creek, as late as 1804, long after his death. See Durrett MSS., 1804. See also the deposition of Joseph Young in *W. Calk vs. &c.* Aug. 31, Sept. 1, 1813, Calk Papers. Photostat in University of Kentucky Library.
- 311.2. See the Virginia Acts of 1783 and 1787; Ky. Act of 1792; *Jones vs. Kenny*, 1 Ky. 96 (Hardin, 1807); Roy Bird Cooke: *Annals of Fort Lee* (1935), p. 29.
- 312.1. Though it has often been questioned, this story seems to be perfectly true. Nathan Boone doubted it and it was denied by others (Draper MSS. 4 C 52, 6 S 281, 306). On the other hand, it is reported by Peck, pp. 141-144, who knew Boone. Ephraim McLain heard it at first hand from Boone himself and from William Hancock at Hancock's house in the autumn of 1810 (Draper MS. 16 C 8; Ellis, pp. 173-176).
- 313.2. Draper MSS. 14 C 6 S 160; *cf.* Levi Todd to Patrick Henry, June 22, 1786, *Cal. Va.*, IV, 151.
- 313.3. Daniel Boone to Charles Yancey, May 30, 1785. Original in Va. State Library. See also Draper MSS. 14 C 3, 14, 22; 22 C 14, 6 S 167-175, 329.
- 313.4. Gen. Joseph Harmar to Secretary of War, May 14, 1787. *Publ. Hist. Soc. Penna.*, 7:422 (1860).
- 315.1. MS. Room, N. Y. Public Library.
- 315.5. Journal of Ebenezer Denny, March 20, 1786, May 23, 1786, *Publ. Hist.*

- Soc. Penna.*, 7:283, 288-289 (1860); Isaac Ruddell to "Col. Mutir," Sept. 12, 1785, copy in Durrett Coll.
- 316.2. Draper MSS. 11 CC 83, 14 CC 192, 16 CC 297; *Canad. Arch.*, Q 56-3, p. 674; *Mich.*, XXIV, 37 (1894).
- 316.4. Draper MS. 6 S 160-161, 166.
- 317.2. On the killing of Moluntha, see Draper MS. 22 C 235 (5), the statement of A. Thompson, who was only twenty or thirty paces away at the moment of the crime. See also Draper MSS. 11 C 61, 12 C 1 (11-12), 12 C 7 (1), 12 C 24 (4), 12 C 17 (6), 12 C 19, 12 C 27 (16), 12 C 39 (10), 11 C 62 (65-66), 11 CC 3 (3), 22 CC 235 (5). Thompson's account is partially confirmed by Draper MS. 11 CC 3 (3). On Moluntha's rank as chief, see *Journal of Ebenezer Denny, Publ. Hist. Soc. Penna.*, 7:277, 285 (1860, under dates Jan. 26, 27, 1786). The account in Draper MS. 4 C 50 is mostly wrong. Cf. *Canad. Arch.*, Q 56-3, p. 674; *Mich.*, XXIV, 37 ff. (1894).
- 317.8. Draper MSS. 11 CC 3 (3); 6 S 158.
- 318.1. *Cal. Va.*, IV, 259.
- 318.3. David J. Bushnell, Jr.: "Daniel Boone at Limestone," *Va. Mag.*, 25:1-11 (1917).
- 319.1. The exact date and circumstances of Chloe Flinn's rescue are very doubtful. See Draper MSS. 1 C 73, 82; 14 C 30-31, 42-44, 50, 68; 6 S 169, 14 CC 10-13; *Cist's Advertiser*, Vol. I (No. 36) 2:23 N 1847; *Virginia Enquirer*, March 8, 1847; J. P. Hale: *Trans-Allegheny Pioneers*, p. 171; Draper MSS. 2 C 73, 13 C 75-79, 14 C 10-13; *Reg.*, 11 (No. 32): 11-12 (1913); *Va. Mag.*, 25: 1-2 (1917); *Mag. Am. Hist.*, 1:310, 312 (1877).
- 319.2. Draper MS. 26 C.
- 319.3. *Mag. Am. Hist.*, 1:437 (1877); pp. 164-165; *Penna. Packet*, No. 2631, p. 3, 12 Jy 1787; *New Haven Gazette*, 2 (No. 23); 180, 20 Jy 1787; Draper MS. 14 C 73.
- 321.2. G. Glenn Clift: *Hist. Maysville and Mason County*, I, pp. 62-63; Draper MSS. 11 CC 8-9, 18 CC 7-8, 6 S 166; *Kentucky Gazette*, 25 Ag. 1787; *New Haven Gazette*, 2 (No. 23); 180, 20 Jy 1787.
- 322.1. Draper MS. 12 CC 138-44.
- 322.2-3. Damon to Campbell, June 17, 1787; Edward to Innes, July 12, 1790; Isaac Shelby's autobiography (MS. fol. 26); Ewing to Shelby, May 11, 1793; Shelby to Kennedy, June 18, 1793; Brown to Hardin and Calwell, July 13, 1790; Shelby to Scott, June 19, 1793; Mitchell to Shelby, May 1, 1793; Beale to Shelby, April 12, May 2, 1793; residents of Nelson County to Shelby, May 9, 1793, all in Durrett Coll. *New Haven Gazette, loc. cit.*
- 323.2. Draper MS. 12 CC 233.
- 323.5. *Life*, p. 332½.
- 325.2. Draper MS. 26 C 66, also under year 1784 in C series.
- 325.3. Draper MS. 14 C 5.
- 326.2. Draper MS. 14 C 7, quoting Lockport, N. Y., *Express*, 27 Jy 1889.
- 326.5. *Ibid.*
- 327.2. Willard Rouse Jillson: "Daniel Boone as Surveyor," *Kentucky School Journal*, 13:32-36 S 1934; Draper MSS. 25 C 81, 12 C 37.
- 327.3. Douglass, *op. cit.*, pp. 14, 18; Draper MSS. 14 C 4, 14 C 6, 27 C 12-13, 11 CC 255; certificates in Durrett Coll., Sept. 23, 1787; C. R. Staples: "New Discoveries Amongst Old Records," *Reg.*, 23:219 (1935).
- 328.2. Reprinted here from transcript in Jillson, *loc. cit.*
- 328.3. Draper MS. 11 CC 255.

- 329.1. On Boone as a slave-owner, see Draper MSS. 25 C 76-77, 26 C 147-148; MSS. Ac 1175 (Kentucky Tax Lists, 1792-98) in Library of Congress; *Reg.*, 11 (No. 32): 11-12 (1913); Roosevelt: *Winning of the West* (National Ed., 1926), II, p. 44.
- 331.1. There is a facsimile of this document, made while it was in the possession of Colonel Durrett, in William Hayden English: *Conquest of the Country Northwest of the River Ohio*, I, p. 928. The original is not now in the Durrett Coll. See John B. Gibson in *Western Penna. Hist. Mag.* 6:307-308 (1922).
- 331.3. On the early ginseng trade, see *Rural Mag.* (Philadelphia), 1:380-382 Tenth Month [i.e., Oct.] 1820; Torald Sollmann: *Manual of Pharmacology*, pp. 211-212; Draper MSS. 14 C 92, 13 CC 122, 6 S 166, 330, 333; Shippen to Shippen, Dec. 13, 1775, State Hist. Soc. Penna.
- 332.11. Draper MS. 6 S 174-175.
- 332.2. The traveler was Joel Watkins. See his Journal, May 16, 1789. MS. copy from original in possession of Philip Franklin, Marshall, Mo., in Durrett Coll. See *Reg.*, 34:219 Jy (1936). On taverns, see Felix Renick: "Trip to the West," *Am. Pioneer*, I, 74-75 (1842); Collins, II, p. 554; Jedidiah Morse, *op. cit.* (1802), I, p. 633; *Discovery, Purchase and Settlement of the County of Kentucky* (1786), p. 8 (Ed. Jillson, 1931); "Captivity of Israel Donalson," *Am. Pioneer*, I, 426 (1842).
- 332.3. On regulation of taverns and inns, see licenses in Durrett Coll. dated July 3, 1793, Jan. 7, 1794, May 3, Apr. 6, 1797. Another, in blank, is dated simply Jan. 1799.
- 333.1. William Littell: *State Laws of Kentucky*, III, p. 555; Hening's *Statutes*, III, p. 361; Clift, *op. cit.*, I, pp. 56-57; *H.Q.*, 8:199 (1934); Collins, II, p. 556.
- 333.2. Kanawha County Records; transcript in Dept. of Archives and History, Charleston, W. Va.
- 333.3. Thwaites, p. 211; *Reg.*, 11 (No. 32): 9-12 (1913); *Reg.*, 14 (No. 40): 27 (1916); Roy Bird Cook: *Annals of Fort Lee*, p. 99; Draper MSS. 1 C 46, 77, 85, 87.
- 333.4. Thwaites, p. 212; Cook, *op. cit.*, pp. 36, 100; Kanawha County Records, Oct. 6, 1789; *Reg.*, 11 (No. 32): 11 (1913).
- 334.1. John P. Hale, *op. cit.*, p. 169; *Reg.*, 11 (No. 32): 10 (1913).
- 334.3. Peck, p. 160; *U. S. Gazette*, Apr. 27, 1793.
- 335.1. Draper MS. 6 S 200-201.
- 335.2. John P. Hale, *op. cit.*, pp. 169-170; *Reg.*, 11 (No. 32): 10 (1913). Though Hale did not publish his book until 1886, his memories of the Kanawha country went back to 1840, and he talked with many men who had known Daniel Boone personally. Hale heard this story from young Huddleston himself. On the Huddleston family, see W. S. Laidley: *Hist. of Charleston and Kanawha County* (1911), pp. 66-67.
- 335.4. *Reg.*, *loc. cit.*; Laidley, *op. cit.*, p. 82; Roy Bird Cook, *op. cit.*, pp. 38-39; *Cal. Va.*, V, 410, Cf. IV, 391, and dates Jan. 5, 1788, and Dec. 31, 1787.
- 336.3. Original reproduced in catalogue of Hearst Sale, Nov. 16/17, 1938, No. 19, Parke-Bernet Galleries, New York City; cf. Cook, *op. cit.*, pp. 39-40.
- 336.4. Cook, *loc. cit.*; *Cal. Va.*, V, 413, 416, 456.
- 337.1. Cook, *op. cit.*, pp. 44-47; *Cal. Va.*, V, 536.
- 337.2. *Cal. Va.*, VI, 118, 119; VII, 406.
- 338.1. *Reg.*, 11 (No. 32): 10-11 (1913); David E. Johnston: *Hist. of the Middle New River Settlements*, p. 114.

- 338.2. *Cal. Va.*, VI, 718-719, 658; Cook, *op. cit.*, pp. 54-59.
- 338.3. *Cal. Va.*, VI, 704, 708-709, 58-59.
- 338.4. Henry Howe: *Hist. Colls. Ohio*, I, 694; *Cist's Advertiser*, 1 (No. 36): 2 23 N 1847.
- 339.2. Draper MS. 15 CC, no folio given.
- 341.2. Madison County surveys of John Crooke. Original MSS. in possession of Professor Jonathan Truman Dorris, Eastern State Teachers College, Richmond, Ky.
- 341.4. Draper MS. 44 J 3; Louise P. Kellogg: "Fame of Daniel Boone," *Report of the Daniel Boone Bicentennial Commission* (1934), p. 53.
- 342.1. Fayette County, October Court, 1795. Recorded in *Complete Record Book*, E. 133. Original in possession of Earl Bishop, Campellsburg, Ky. Photostat in Library of the University of Kentucky. This sale was originally "part of a tract of Land granted to the said Daniel Boone by the State of Virginia for three hundred & Seventy Nine acres by patent bearing the 2d. day of Dec. 1785." See also Tipton papers, 351 (MS. Notebook), now in Professor Dorris's possession: "D. Boone of Boonesborough to Catherine Shirley, Madison County."
- 342.2. Louise P. Kellogg, *op. cit.*, quoting Nathan Boone. For original documents, see Draper MSS. 25 C 27, 74, 78; 26 C 163, 27 C 62-63.
- 342.4. Draper MS. 6 S 217.
- 343.2. Draper MS. 6 S 216, 25 C 83, 26 C 152; *Reg.*, 33:1-2 (1935); Kellogg, *op. cit.*, p. 54. Imlay's signature is in Durrett Coll., dated Dec. 22, 1785.
- 344.1. Byron: *Don Juan*, Canto VIII, Stanza lxi.
- 344.3. Draper MS. 6 S 309-310.
- 344.4. Draper MS. 16 C 94. See also James Gilruth in Ironton (Ohio) *Register*, 22 (No. 45): I 16 My 1872. (File in the Briggs Library, Ironton.)
- 344.5. Draper MS. 15 C 32.
- 345.3. Draper MS. 6 S 309-310.
- 345.4. Draper MS. 6 S 218, 27 C 79, 83; 22 C 66, 16 C 94.
- 346.2. Draper MSS. 6 S 309-310, 6 S 317½, 16 C 94.
- 346.3. Draper MS. 1 C 77, 15 C 31, 16 C 44.
- 346.5. The alleged cabin in Missouri seems to be a pigsty, though it may contain logs from Daniel Boone's cabin.
- 347.1. Discovered and identified by C. Frank Dunn, of Lexington, Ky. Mason County records show that Daniel Morgan Boone owned land in this area. See articles by Mr. Dunn in *Lexington Herald-Leader*, Feb. 20, 1938, reprinted in *Carlisle Mercury*, Feb. 24. Boone's letter to Shelby, Feb. 11, 1896, gives the address. Draper MS. 6 S 205. See also an unsigned note by Mr. Dunn, "Boone Cabin Was Subject of Articles," *Herald-Leader*, June 30, 1938, Sect. IV, p. 40.
- 347.3. Draper MS. 2 C 73.
- 348.3. Henry Toulmin (?): *Thoughts on Emigration* (1792), pp. 22-23; *Description of Kentucky* (1792).
- 349.2. *Acts of Kentucky, Private, 1798*, Chaps. I, II, XLV; Draper MSS. 6 S 205-206, 208, 211-212. There is a copy of Shelby's letter in Draper Coll.
- 350.1. *Commissioner's Book*, 1797, now in Kentucky State Hist. Society. The lands lie in what is now Nicholas County, which was cut off from Bourbon in 1799. These facts were discovered by Mrs. Jouett Taylor Cannon, who has kindly placed them at my disposal. See also Draper MS. 6 S 211-212.
- 352.4. The attitude of the Spaniards is clearest in one official's recommenda-

- tion that American settlers already in Missouri be driven out, including "a person named Boone, who is the same one who first penetrated the wildernesses of Kentuqui." James Alexander Robertson: *Louisiana*, II, pp. 342-343.
- 354.3. *Am. Hist. Rev.*, 9:756 (1903-04). For text of the Memorial and Wilkinson's declaration of expatriation, see Filson Club Publications, No. 31, pp. cxix-cxxix. They were copied from originals in the possession of Don Miguel de Pontalba, Senlis, France.
- 355.1. *Am. Hist. Rev.*, 9:763, 749-50 (1903-04), referring to Archivo Histórico-Nacional. Estado. Legajo. 3898 B and 3893 A.
- 355.2. *Am. Hist. Rev.*, 9:755-760 (1903-04).
- 355.3. See copies of Clark's letter to Don Diego de Gardoqui, March 25, 1788; Gardoqui to Count Floridablanca, No. 282; and Clark's plan for an American company on Spanish territory, Aug. 16, 1802, all in the Durrett Coll.
- 357.1. Draper MSS. 11 CC 53 (13), 6 S 214-215; Anon.: *History of St. Charles, Montgomery, and Warren Counties*, p. 96.
- 357.3. Kanawha County Records.
- 358.1. Filson, 31-33; *Niles Weekly Register*, 24:166 17 My 1823.
- 358.2. *H.Q.*, 8:201 (1934).
- 358.3. This story was told by Mrs. Catherine Leonard (1793-1875) and is recorded by Jacob Calvin Leonard: *Centennial History of Davidson County*, pp. 200-201.
- 358.4. Draper MS. 15 C 51 lists of August and September, 1798; *Acts of Ky. 7th Gen. Assembly*, Ch. IV, p. 7, approved Dec. 13, 1798; John P. Hale, *op. cit.*, p. 172; *Reg.*, 11 (No. 32): (1932).
- 358.5. Collins, II, p. 562, says the tree was a poplar, presumably a local name for tulip poplar. See *Reg.*, 11 (No. 32): 11 (1932) Draper MSS. 6 S 215-216; Collins, II, p. 300.
- 359.1. Th. S. Hinde in *Am. Pioneer*, 1:327 (1842).
- 359.2. Draper MSS. 6 S 216, 221, 287.
- 359.4. Bryan, *op. cit.*, *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 3:297 (1908); Hale, *op. cit.*, p. 172; Thwaites, p. 220; *Reg.*, 11 (No. 32): 11 (1913); Draper MS. 2 C 73.
- 360.1. Draper MSS. 6 S 252, 332 $\frac{3}{4}$; 4 C 36; *Hist. of the Lower Scioto Valley*, p. 102.
- 360.2. Edmund Flagg: *Travels in the Far West, 1836-41*, in Thwaites: *Early Western Travels*, XXVI, p. 281. *Magnolia, or Literary Tablet*, 1:250 3 My 1834 (File in N. Y. Public Library); Draper MSS. 16 C 4-5, 16 C 54 (1-5).
- 360.3. Draper MS. 6 S 223; Bryan, *op. cit.*, *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 3:296 (1908); Amos Stoddard: *Sketches, Historical and Descriptive, of La.*, pp. 225, 249; Draper MS. 6 S 214-215.
- 361.1. Draper MSS. 4 C 58, 16 C 54, 6 S 224.
- 361.2. Draper MS. 6 S 222-223; *Am. State Papers, Public Lands*, II, 472.
- 361.3. Draper MS. 6 S 223. Cf. *Am. State Papers, Public Lands*, II, 473, which gives the date as Jan. 24. Draper MS. 15 C 55.
- 362.4. Draper MSS. 6 S 242; 27 C 67-71. Hall was canny enough to retain the right to recapture his land on payment of \$120 and the cost of improvements. Nathan Boone lost the land when the U. S. Commissioners decided Hall had a prior title. See Draper MSS. 6 S 224, 27 C 68-69.
- 363.1. Draper MSS. 19 C 43-45, 107-109; 1 S 188, 6 S 224; *St. Louis Globe-Democrat*, 1 S 1888.
- 363.4. Jefferson City (Mo.) *Daily Tribune*, 19 Ap 1893; *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 23: 653-654 (29); Draper MS. 6 S 227.

- 364.1. Bryan, *loc. cit.*
 364.2. Draper MS. 6 S 227, 249.
 365.2. Draper MS. 6 S 231.
 365.3. Draper MS. 6 S 232. It is possible that this incident is really identical with the one described by Peck, in which Boone drove off the Indians.
 366.2. Rufus Babcock: *Forty Years of Frontier Life. Memoirs of John Mason Peck*, p. 89; Peck, p. 170; *Pion. Fam.*, p. 46.
 367.1. *Pion. Fam.*, p. 45.
 367.3. Bryan, *op. cit.*, *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 4:30-31 (1909-10).
 368.3. Draper MS. 16 C 47.
 368.4. Draper MS. 6 S 277-278, 281.
 369.1. Draper MS. 19 C 109, 145-146.
 369.2. Draper MS. 27 C 88. Spraker, *op. cit.*, p. 59, says that this letter was written to Sarah Day Boone (Mrs. Samuel Boone). See also Draper MS. 27 C 89-91.
 369.3. The marriage record, in French, is still in the parish archives of St. Charles Borromeo, St. Charles, Mo. The translation here given is by the Rev. W. B. Sommerhauser, S.J., the present rector. See also *Reg.*, 14 (No. 45): 67-68 S 1917.
 371.3. Draper MS. 6 S 123, 228.
 371.1. Draper MSS. 15 C 63, 15 C 66, 16 C 28, 6 S 225-226. See Stoddard: *Sketches of Louisiana*, pp. 248-274. The date of Boone's appointment is sometimes given as June, 1800.
 371.2. Milo M. Quaife in *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 21:616 (1926-27). There is reference to Lorimier in land papers of the time.
 371.3. Draper MSS. 6 S 123, 228; 16 C 28.
 372.1. MS. Codex O, fols. 19 ff. Original in American Philosophical Society. Reprinted in *Lewis and Clark Journals* (1905), VI, p. 29; Draper MS. 4 C 37. On the position of a commandant, see James Alexander Robertson: *Louisiana under the Rule of Spain, France and the United States*, II, pp. 320-321, 358.
 372.2. Jedidiah Morse: *Am. Univ. Geog.*, section on "Spanish Dominions." Boone qualified as administrator of the estate of Isaac White, July 29, 1816. St. Charles County *Deed Records*, Book D. 17.
 372.3. There is some doubt where the Justice Tree was. The site often pointed out near the stone house of Nathan Boone may not be correct, as Boone does not seem to have lived there during his years of office.
 373.1. *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 31:185, 189 (1937); 37:347 (1933); Peter H. Burnett: *Recollections of an Old Pioneer*, p. 343.
 373.2. The original of this document was in the collection of F. C. Billon. Draper MS. 15 C 65 is one of several extant tracings.
 374.1. Original in Missouri Hist. Society, St. Louis.
 374.3. The Benjamin Gardner document was given to the Missouri Hist. Society by Horace Fox and is still in its possession.
 375.1. On the Davis case, see William S. Bryan in *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 3:200 (1908-1909); 4:85 (1909-1910); *Pion. Fam.*, p. 90; Draper MSS. 6 S 152, 4 C 58. The original indictment has disappeared from the records.
 376.5. The note on Boone is in Draper MS. 15 C 64.
 377.2. *Am. State Papers, Public Lands*, II, 473.
 378.1. *Am. State Papers, Public Lands*, II, 473.
 378.2. *Ibid.*, I, 880; II, 472, 495-496, 552, 619, 689, 690, 699, 880.
 379.3. See Coburn's facsimile letter of Oct. 15, 1805 in Durrett Coll. about "an

- unfortunate and worthy man, who is in pursuit of a claim to Land in the District of Louisiana." Thwaites: *Early Western Travels*, IV, 169 n. There is a tracing of Boone's letter to Coburn of Oct. 5, 1809, in the Durrett Coll. and a copy of the petition, evidently to be circulated for signatures, in State Hist. Soc. Penna.
- 380.1. *Am. State Papers, Public Lands*, II, 473.
- 380.2. Peck, pp. 200-201.
- 380.6. *Eleventh Congress, No. 161, 2nd Session. Am. State Papers, Public Lands*, II, 10. On Meigs, see *Biographical Dictionary of the American Congress*, p. 1304.
- 381.2. *Thirteenth Congress, No. 218, 2nd Session. Am. State Papers, Public Lands*, II, 872.
- 381.3. Draper MS. 6 S 250; *U.S. Statutes at Large. 6. Private Laws, 1789-1845*, pp. 127-128. HR. 71, 13th Congress.
- 382.2. *Am. State Papers, Public Lands*, III, 332; *Annals of Congress, 1st Session, 13th Congress*, XXVI, 805, 806, 823, 845; XXVII, 568, 622, 624, 625
- 382.3. Draper MS. 6 S 310.
- 382.4. Draper MS. 6 S 251.
- 382.6. Draper MS. 6 S 525. The manuscript, though obviously quoting Boone's words, is in the third person. It has been changed here to the first.
- 383.1. The St. Charles County, Mo., Records contain the following transactions by Daniel Boone: Daniel Boone to Jonathan Bryan, May 6, 1815, 300 acres, \$600, *Deed Record* D. 179; Jonathan and Mary Bryan to Daniel Boone, Jan. 20, 1819, 300 acres, \$1800, *Deed Record*, F. 18; Daniel Boone to William Cashio, 161 acres, May 6, 1815, *Deed Record*, D. 178; Daniel Boone to Abraham Shobe, Jan. 23, 1819, 500 acres, \$5,000, *Deed Record*, F. 19; Daniel Boone administrator of Isaac White estate, July 29, 1816, *Deed Record*, D. 17. There are also numerous transactions by Daniel Morgan Boone.
- 384.1. Court of Quarter Sessions, St. Louis, Apr. 15, 1805; *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 31:435 (1937); *Hist. of Howard and Cooper Counties, Mo.*, p. 807; Draper MS. 16 C 10.
- 384.3. Draper MSS. 27 C 70, 16 C 75.
- 385.1. Draper MS. 22 C 14.
- 385.3. Peck, p. 175; Ellis, pp. 196-197.
- 385.5. Peck, pp. 175-176, based on Boone's own statement. See also Ellis, pp. 196-197 and *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 5:240-241 (1910-11).
- 386.4. Peck, Ellis, *loc. cit.*
- 387.5. *Pion. Fam.*, pp. 108-109.
- 388.2. *Wis. Hist. Coll.*, II, 199-212. There is an interesting letter, showing what the American settlers knew about the enemy's moves, in the Presbyt. Hist. Soc., Shane Coll. S. 35, v. II, John Steele to a brother in Lexington, Ky., May 23, 1813.
- 388.3. *Pion. Fam.*, pp. 101-104; Draper MS. 4 C 52; Gottfried Duden: *Berichte über eine Reise nach den westlichen Staaten Nordamerikas* (1829). Translated in *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 12:270 (1917-18), 19th letter, May, 1826. Duden was one of the early immigrants from Germany to Missouri. His book was responsible for much subsequent immigration.
- 390.1. *Pion. Fam.*, p. 107; Draper MSS. 6 S 269, 272-273, 307-308.
- 390.2. W. S. Bryan, *op. cit.*, *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 3:204-205 (1909).
- 391.2. Allen's *Biog. Dict.*; *Biog. Americana* (1825), p. 40; Draper MSS. 4 C 61, 6 S 271.

- 391.3. *Niles Weekly Register*, 10:261 [361] 15 Je 1816; *Western Spy*, 2 (No. 102): 2, cols. 3, 4, 5 Jy 1816; *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 16:27 (1921-22).
- 392.1. Duden, *op. cit.*, *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 12:261-262 (1917-18), 16th letter, Dec. 10, 1825; Draper MS. 4 C 60, 27 C 80, 6 S 246.
- 392.3. Draper MSS. 15 C 70-71, 16 C 13.
- 393.2. *Niles Weekly Register*, 14:208 16 My 1818; *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 21:33-34 (1926-27).
- 393.3. *Don Juan*, Canto VIII, Stanza lxiv; *Faux's Journal*, reprinted in Thwaites: *Early Western Travels*, XI, 221.
- 393.5. John Woods: *Two Years on the Settlements on the English Prairies*, reprinted in Thwaites: *Early Western Travels*, X, 339; Washington Irving: *Astoria*; Olin D. Wheeler: *Trail of Lewis and Clark*, I, 146.
- 394.1. S. H. Long: *Account of an Expedition from Pittsburgh to the Rocky Mountains*, reprinted in Thwaites: *Early Western Travels*, XIV, 169.
- 394.2. Draper MS. 15 C 26. A comma has been added.
- 394.3. Draper MS. 8 C 126, 156, 181; 15 C 54; *Niles Weekly Register*, 24:166 17 My 1823.
- 394.5. Draper MS. 7 C 43 (3).
- 394.6. 12 C 39 (10).
- 395.5. Draper MS. 7 C 43; McClung: *Western Adventure*, p. 79; Charles Campbell: *History of the Colony and Ancient Dominion of Virginia* (Ed. 1860), p. 598, obviously quoting McClung; Bogart, p. 51.
- 396.1. F. W. Thomas: *John Randolph of Roanoke*, p. 76.
- 396.2. R. W. M'Farland: "Simon Kenton," *Ohio Hist. and Arch. Quarterly*, 13:36 Ja 1904.
- 396.3. Adlard Welby: *Visit to North America*, reprinted in Thwaites: *Early Western Travels*, XII, 212 n. The false obituary probably first appeared in the *Western Citizen*, Sept. 6, 1809. See A. G. Boone in *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 30:214 (1936).
- 397.2. *Journal* (Ed. Elliott Coues), II, 363-364. On Lewis and Clark, see MS. Codex O, p. 19 ff., now in the American Philosophical Society; *Lewis and Clark Journals* (1905), VI, 29, 30; VII, 4, 31.
- 397.3. John Bradbury: *Travels in the Interior of America*, reprinted in Thwaites: *Early Western Travels*, V, 43; Louis Houck: *Hist. Mo.*, III, p. 142.
- 398.2. Draper MSS. 6 S 220-221, 27 C 79.
- 398.3. Draper MS. 6 S 221; *Navigator* (1814), p. 24.
- 399.1. "Kentucky Sports," in *Delineations of American Scenery and Character* (Ed. Francis Hobart Herrick, 1926), pp. 60-61.
- 400.1. *Ornithological Biography*, I, pp. 503-506. Audubon's accuracy is impugned in *New England Galaxy*, 18 (No. 6): 2 7 F 1835. There is abundant evidence that Boone's stature did not "approach the gigantic."
- 404.2. Draper MSS. 16 C 44, 13 C 12.
- 404.3. *Kansas City Star*, Nov. 2, 1924; Draper MS. 16 C 28; J. W. Cunningham: "Daniel Boone and His Sons in Missouri," *Capital Gazette*, July 29, 1880.
- 405.1. Draper MS. 16 C 97. Cf. 9 C 43.
- 405.2. There has been much dispute whether Boone ever returned to Kentucky at all. Audubon, however, says specifically that he was with him on the Kentucky River at a time which must have been long after Boone settled in Missouri. Audubon was not always accurate but he certainly knew one state from another. The 1817 visit is minutely described in Draper MS. 16 C 24-25, by Buckner Payne. As Payne was then living in Maysville and slept in the same

room with Boone, he, too, must know what he is talking about. If the Louisville tree-carving (see Note 32.3.) is genuine, Boone was there in 1803.

- 405.3. Draper MS. 16 C 25 (5).
 406.3. Peck, p. 174; Draper MS. 4 C 51, 55.
 407.3. Peck, pp. 176-177; Draper MS. 57 J 350.
 408.1. Draper MS. 16 C 94.
 408.2. Draper MS. 22 C 14 (23).
 409.2. Draper MS. 16 C 18, 75.
 409.3. "Truth" in *Missouri Intelligencer*, 27 Ag 1819.
 410.1. Draper MS. 6 S 276-277.
 410.2. Draper MS. 22 C 28.
 410.3. Draper MSS. 15 C 70, 16 C 62, 78; 22 C 28, 6 S 277-278.
 411.1. Albert Gallatin Boone, a grandson, in a letter to the *Clark County Democrat*, dated Mar. 26, 1877; *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 30:214 (1936); Draper MS. 16 C 62.
 411.3. *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 6:86 (1911-1912).
 411.4. Draper MS. 16 C 36-37.
 411.5. Draper MSS. 7 C 43 (2); 16 C 43-44.
 412.2. Draper MSS. 4 C 36-37, 43, 51-52.
 412.4. *Egotistigraphy*, pp. 35-36.
 413.3. Draper MS. 6 S 277-278; Spraker, *op. cit.*, p. 579.
 413.4. Draper MS. 4 C 56.
 413.5. Albert Gallatin Boone, who was in the house (and probably in the room) in which Boone died, told John P. Hale of his peaceful death. See *Trans-Allegheny Pioneers*, p. 173, and *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 30:214 (1936). See also the accounts of the death in the *Rural Magazine* (Philadelphia), 1:473, 12th Month, 1820; *Detroit Gazette*, Sept. 26, 1820; *Niles Weekly Register*, 10:361, Ap 1816; *Cist's Advertiser*, 1 (No. 36): 2 23 N 1847; *Cist's Cincinnati Miscellany*, 2:133-134, 141-142 S 1845; J. M. Peck in *Am. Pioneer*, 1:243 (1842); Draper MS. 16 C 33.
 414.4. The grave was on the farm of H. Griswold, Warren County, Mo., on a site now marked by a monument. It has been suspected that the wrong grave was opened and that Daniel Boone still lies in his original grave; but there is no good evidence for this. See Draper MSS. 16 C 82, 99; *Mo. Hist. Rev.*, 4:44 (1909-1910); 30:66 (1935); *Reg.*, 29:99 (1931); *Ibid.*, 34:105 (1936).