|  | Page |
|--|------|
| I. How Spain Commenced to Colonize Columbus and the Slave-trade—Greed for Gold at the Spanish Court—Las Casas Tries to Protect Natives.                    | I    |
| II. THE FIRST CHECK TO SPANISH COLONIZATION<br>The Reformation—A Conflict between Germanic and Latin Ideas—Conquest of Peru—Spain's Constant Need of Gold. | 19   |
| III. THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOUTH AMERICA Extermination of Natives—Influence of the Jesuits in Paraguay.   | 34   |
| IV. THE RELATIONS OF SPAIN WITH CUBA AND MANILA DOWN TO THE END OF THE NINE-TEENTH CENTURY   | 45   |
| V. THE TOTTER AND TUMBLE OF SPAIN'S Co-<br>LONIAL EMPIRE   | 61   |
| VI. LATTER-DAY CUBA  | 73   |
| VII. THE PHILIPPINES IN OUR TIME Spanish and English Systems Compared—Influence of the Roman Church —The Yankee in Manila                                  | 84   |

|   | Dan  |
|---|------|
| VIII. THE NEGRO AS AN ELEMENT IN COLONIAL   | Page |
| EXPANSION   | 93   |
| IX. OFFICIAL GERMAN COLONIZATION The German in Kiao Chow—German East Africa—West Indies and United States.  | 111  |
| X. COLONIAL PORTUGAL IN OUR TIME  Some Personal Notes on Delagoa Bay—Macao—The Moluccas—The Portuguese Slave-trade and Missionary Enterprise.       | 126  |
| XI. THE FIRST YEARS OF PORTUGUESE GREATNESS Barly Explorers—Henry the Navigator—Albuquerque—Relations with Africa and the Far East.                 | 135  |
| XII. THE COLONIAL BREAK-UP OF PORTUGAL St. Francis Xavier—Jesuits in China—Official Corruption—Military Decadence.                                  | 142  |
| XIII. PORTUGAL IN AMERICA   | 147  |
| XIV. THE EVOLUTION OF THE BOER Conflict between Dutch East India Company and the Boers—Attitude of England toward the Boers—Future of South Africa. | 153  |
| XV. THE DUTCH COLONIST OF TO-DAY Traces of Holland in New York—Transvaal—British Guiana—Contrast of Boer and Dutchman.                              | 168  |
| XVI. THE BOER AT HOME.  Domestic Life of the Boer To-day—Comparison between South Africa and North America.   | 176  |

| XVII. THE SCANDINAVIAN COLONIST 183 Denmark in the West Indies—A Canoe Cruise Round St. Thomas—Negroes in Santa Cruz.                            |
|--|
| XVIII. SOME NOTES FROM THE DANISH WEST INDIES MADE IN SANTA CRUZ 190 Influence of English Language—A Successful Planter—How to Treat the Blacks. |
| XIX. THE CHINAMAN AS COLONIST 205 His Increase in the United States and Australia—Singapore—Hong Kong —Industrial Value.                         |
| XX. OLD FRANCE IN THE NEW WORLD 216 Influences which Retaided Colonization in Canada—History of the Movement—Church and State.                   |
| XXI. THE SPIRIT OF FRANCE IN THE WEST INDIES   |
| XXII. THE WEST INDIES TWO HUNDRED YEARS  AGO   |
| XXIII. COLONIAL FRANCE TO-DAY 246  Desire for Colonies, Why Unsuccessful—Excellence as Missionaries, Italian Emigrants.                          |
| XXIV. THE SPREAD OF RUSSIA 252 The Colonization of Siberia—Conflict between China and Russia.  |

|   | D    |
|---|------|
| XXV. THE BEGINNINGS OF ENGLISH COLONIZA-  | Page |
| TION IN AMERICA   | 263  |
| XXVI. WHEN AMERICANS WERE ENGLISH Settlements in Virginia, Maryland, New England—Love of Local Liberty—English Tradition. | 272  |
| XXVII. WHY ENGLAND LOST HER AMERICAN COLONIES   | 279  |
| XXVIII. A SUCCESSFUL TROPICAL REPUBLIC IN THE WEST INDIES   | 285  |
| XXIX. FROM MY DIARY IN BRITISH GUIANA . January 25, 1890. In the Court Room at Georgetown, Demetara.                      | 297  |
| XXX. THE WEST INDIES TO-DAY AND TO-MOR-ROW  | 3°3  |
| XXXI. AUSTRALASIA   | 314  |
| XXXII. CAN THE WHITE MAN AND HIS WIFE FLOURISH IN THE TROPICS   | 330  |

| XXXIII. THE WHITE INVASION OF CHINA Treaty Ports-Self-government of White Merchants-The Open Door Policy.                     | Page<br>341 |
|---|-------------|
| XXXIV. THE PHILOSOPHY OF COLONIZATION Trade Does not Necessarily Follow the Flag—Home Government Should Encourage Emigration. | 353         |
| XXXV. THE AMERICAN AS A COLONIST Spread of New Englanders over all North America—Capacity for Local Self-government,          | <b>35</b> 9 |