

## VITA

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THE writer of this dissertation was born at Defiance, Ohio, on June 9th, 1873. He was graduated from the public school at Delphos, Ohio, in 1890, and entered Ohio Wesleyan University in 1891. He was graduated from this University in 1896, and received the B. A. degree. In 1898, for special work in History, he received the M. A. degree from this same University.

In 1899 he entered Columbia University, and registered with Political Economy and Finance as his major subject, and with Sociology and Statistics and European History as his minor subjects. In these courses he attended lectures under Professors John B. Clark, Franklin H. Giddings, James Harvey Robinson, Edwin R. A. Seligman, Richmond Mayo-Smith, and William M. Sloane.

He held the following honor-appointments under the Columbia University Faculty of Political Science: Scholar in Economics, 1900-1901; Alternate Fellow in Economics, 1901-02; Fellow in Economics, 1902-03.

In 1896 he was elected Tutor in Mathematics in Ohio Wesleyan University, and served there three years. In the summer sessions of 1900 and 1901 he delivered courses of lectures at Ohio Wesleyan University upon Political Economy. In January, 1901, he was elected Tutor in Philosophy in the College of the City of New York, and in December of 1902 he was advanced to be Instructor in Philosophy in the same College, which position he now holds. In this capacity he gives the Political Science courses of the College of the City of New York.