PREFACE

I should like to express here my great indebtedness to Professor John Dewey for his patient and kindly help with most of this work. During the several years of its preparation he has been a constant and attentive critic, although in no way can he be held responsible for the possible errors of emphasis or interpretation that may appear in this discussion. To my former teachers at Columbia University, Professors John J. Coss and Herbert W. Schneider, must go my very sincere gratitude for their painstaking and considerate efforts in reading and correcting a good part of the manuscript. Their criticism has been immensely valuable and has been of specific service in pointing out mistakes of expression and content. I am also indebted to Professor R. G. Tugwell for his helpful suggestions in economic theory.

To the Robert Schalkenbach Foundation I am deeply grateful for the financial assistance which has largely made this volume possible. The Hon. Charles O'Connor Hennessy, its president, and the late Arthur C. Pleydell, one of the members of the foundation, have been particularly helpful, and I sincerely appreciate their advice and encouragement. Mr. Joseph Dana Miller, editor of Land and Freedom, and Mr. Harold Benedict are both entitled to my thanks and appreciation for their kindness and their patience in reading and correcting the entire manuscript, and for their inestimable help in the reading of proof. Finally, I should like to take this opportunity to thank my father, Mr. Oscar H. Geiger, for his never-failing inspiration and stimulating advice, and for having aroused my interest in Henry George.

His specific criticisms and his tireless aid with the manuscript and proof have made this book almost his own.

The division of the volume into two parts is perhaps selfexplanatory. Part I deals largely with material of exposition and historical reference, while Part II suggests certain more theoretical implications. In this place I may also mention that the splendid bibliography published by the New York Public Library would seem to make gratuitous any general listing in this work of books dealing with Henry George. I refer to "Henry George and the Single Tax. A list of References to Material in the New York Public Library" (Parts I through VII), compiled by the Economics Division of the library, and published in the July, August and September. 1926, issues of the Bulletin of the New York Public Library (Vol. 30, Nos. 7, 8, 9). This bibliography was later published in separate pamphlet form. The Manuscript Division of the library has also given me courteous access to its large collection of George's papers.

I should like to thank the editors of the Journal of Philosophy for their kind permission to reprint part of Chapter IX, which has already appeared as "The Place of Values in Economics" in the June 19, 1930, issue of the Journal.

GEORGE RAYMOND GEIGER.

New York City, January, 1933.