

INDEX

- Abé, Isoo, 22
 Alabaster, Chaloner, 94
 American population in the Philippines, 140
 Anfu party, 63
 Anglo-Japanese Alliance terminated, 7
 Aquino, Representative, 167
 Avelino, Representative, 167
- Bacon bill, aim of, 161, 163
 Bell, Hayley, 78
 Borodin, Michael, 78, 85
 Boxer indemnities, political effects of, 54-55; remitted funds spent on education, 8, 135
 Boyé, Dr., 118
 British Empire, not a Federal Union, 58
 British Government restricts rubber exports, 145
- Canton Christian College, votes to expel communist students, 79
 Canton, population of, 75; events of June 23, 1925 in, 100-101
 Canton Strike Committee, independence of, 85; responsibility of, for disorders, 106-107
 Chang Tso-lin, concludes treaty with Soviet Russia, 39; defeated by Wu Pei-fu, 65; proclaims Manchurian independence, 65; captures Peking, 73; hostility to organized labor, 130
- Chang Tsung-chang, 73
 Chiang Kai-shek, 81
 China, railroad mileage of, 49; population of, 49; racial groups in, 49-50; customs under British administration, 114; customs revenues of, 122; foreign trade of, 122; industrialization in, 123-124; natural resources of, 125; labor movement in, 128-130; emancipation of women in, 131; education in, 131-135; literacy in, 133
 Chinese Eastern Railway, history of, 35 *et seq.*; rivalry with South Manchurian Railway, 40 *et seq.*; gauge of, 43
 Chinese Government Bureau of Economics Information, 128
 Chinese in the Philippines, 138
 Chinese Parliament, none now in existence, 60; dissolution of in 1917, 62; bribery of, 63
 Chinese Revolution, outbreak of, 56; "deepened" by Feng Yu-hsiang, 69; enables foreigners to control Shanghai Mixed Court, 95; results in greater national prosperity, 127
 "Christian General," *see* Feng Yu-hsiang
 Chu Chao-hsin, 117
 Clementi, Sir Cecil, 107
 Communism, strength of, in Japan, 19; party in China, 70, 79

- Confucianism, 54
 Congress (United States), powers over Philippines, 150-151; resident Commissioners in, 151
 Consortium agreement, 5
 Coolidge, President, 161, 162
 Council of State (in Philippines), 157
 Cushing, Caleb, 89
 Customs Conference in Peking, 110 *et seq.*
- Dairen, trade of, 45
 Datus, 161
 Democrata party, 166
 Dickover, E. R., 26
 Dollar Line, 83
- Educational Institutions in China, 133
 Empress Dowager, 55
 Extraterritorial Rights in China, lost by Austria, Germany and Russia, 117; mean little to Japan, 117; safeguards on abolition of, 118; Treaty Port attitude on, 121
- Fan Yuan-lien, 134
 Federal Party in Philippines, 158
 Feng Yu-hsiang, Tuchun of Shensi, 65; occupies Peking, 65; breaks with Wu Pei-fu, 67; policy of, 68-70; foreign dislike of, 69; cooperates with the Kuomintang, 70; obtains munitions from Soviet Russia, 70; retires from military command, 72; goes to Moscow, 74; encourages adult education, 134
 Fessenden, Stirling, 110
 Filipinos, a Christian people, 140; proportion speaking English, 141; character of, 141-142; literacy of, 142; death rate among, 142; desire for home rule, 156; trend of political thinking among, 169
 Forbes, former Governor-General, 141
 Formosa, annexed by Japan, 3; Japanese population in, 4; distance from Philippines, 137
 Fushun Coal Mines, 45
- Gaimusho, 45
 Genro, Council of, 15
 Gold Franc Controversy, 110
 Goto, Viscount, 21, 25
 Gowen, H. H., 89
- Hankow, riots of June 11, 1925, 100; an extraterritorial hearing at, 119-120
 Harrison, Governor-General, 154, 155
 Hawaii, area and population, 145; Filipino emigration to, 145
 Hearn, Lafcadio, 30
 Hirohito, Crown Prince and Regent, 13
 Hongkong, population of, 103; effects of Chinese boycott, 104; colonial government negotiates with Canton, 106
 Hsu Shu-tseng, 65
 Hsuan Tung, Emperor, *see* Prince P'u-yi
 Hu Shih, Dr., on the "Chinese Renaissance," 131
 Hukuang railroad loan, 56
- Independence Mission (Philippine), 149, 151
 Ito, Count, 30
- Japan, area of, 3; international cooperation by, 8; population, 3, 46; constitution of, 10-11, 17; "extraordinary military expenditure" account, 12; compulsory military service in, 12; manhood suffrage in, 13-14; police law

- of, 17; Labor Party in, 17 *et seq.*; political corruption in, 20-21; trade union strength in, 22; foreign trade of, 25-26; removes alien land ownership restrictions, 30; new policy towards China, 45
- Japanese Farmers' Association, 21
- Japanese population in the Philippines, 140; in all foreign countries, 46
- Jones Law, preamble of, 152-153; subordinates Insular Legislature to Congress, 151; vests executive functions in Governor-General, 153
- Kagawa, Toyohiko, 22
- Kailan Mining Administration, 126
- Karakhan, Ambassador, 118
- Kato, Premier, 4
- Kenseikai party, 20
- Kiaochou, captured by Japan from Germany, 4
- Kiess bills, 162-163
- Knox, Secretary of State, proposes redemption of Manchurian railroads, 37
- Korea, annexed by Japan, 3; Japanese population in, 4
- Kotenev, A. M., 90
- Kuang-hsu, Emperor, 55
- Kuo Sung-ling, revolts against Chang Tso-lin, 71
- Kuominchun, a disciplined and patriotic army, 67-68; captures Tientsin, 72; is beaten by Wu-Chang alliance, 73
- Kuomintang, China's nationalistic party, 70; membership, 75; authority in Canton, 81; sponsors the National Labor Association, 129
- Kwangtung Province, population of, 75; government of, 76-79; aims of leaders in Hongkong boycott, 106; attitude towards Customs Conference, 115
- Kwantung, *see* Liaotung Peninsula
- Lansing-Ishii Note, 46
- Li Ching-lin, defeated by the Kuominchun, 71-72; allies with Chang Tso-lin, 73
- Li Yuan-hung, succeeds Yuan Shih-kai as President of China, 62
- Liaotung Peninsula, Japanese leasehold on, 3, 5; Japanese population in, 4, 46
- Likin, abolishment pledged by Kwangtung government, 83; China agrees to abolish, 111; analyzed as a form of taxation, 112
- Luzon, size of, 138
- MacMurray, J. V. A., 107
- Malacañang, 171
- Malolos Constitution, 157
- Manchu dynasty, early political philosophy of, 53; adopts centralization policy, 55; abdication of, 60; attempt at restoration, 63
- Manchuria, Russian influence in, 36, 39-40; area of, 37; population of, 38; resources of, 45; Japanese population in, 46
- Manila, population of, 137; *Times* newspaper quoted, 137
- McRae, Major-General James H., 165
- Mestizos, characteristics of different types, 140
- Mindanao, area of, 138; as rubber-producing district, 146; American supervision desirable, 161
- Mission Colleges in China, in transition, 133
- Morgenthau, Henry, on Japanese attitude towards America, 28

- Moros, a small minority in Philippines, 141; majority favor American rule, 161
- Moser, Charles K., on likin, 113
- Mutsuhito, Emperor, 12, 13
- Nacionalista party, 166, 167
- Nanking, Treaty of, 88, 113
- National Bureau of Economic Research (New York), study on trade prayer in China, 127
- National Prayer Day (in Philippines), 164
- Nishihara loans, 5-6, 64
- Okuma, Premier, 5
- Osmeña, Senator, 167
- Ostroumoff, M., 43
- Parkes, Sir Harry, 94
- Perry, Commodore, 10
- Pescadores, annexed by Japan, 3
- Philippine Archipelago, area and location, 137-138; population of, 138; people to the square mile in, 138; dialects of, 141; newspaper circulation in, 142; mineral resources of, 143-144; value of agricultural products, 144; land under cultivation in, 145; rubber, production of, 146
- Philippine Commission, 157
- Philippine Legislature, composition of, 153
- Philippine Public Land Law, 147
- Poland, Pilsudski's revolution in, 108
- Prohibition Amendment, not in force in the Philippines, 150
- P'u-yi, Prince, 55, 69
- Quezon, Senate President Manuel L., 167
- Rambin, Sultan, 161
- Recto, Representative, 167
- Registrar, of Shanghai Mixed Court, 96
- Roces, Alejandro, 171
- Roxas, Speaker Manuel, 167, 168
- Russian Soviet Government, influence in Chinese Eastern Railway, 39; concludes separate treaty with Manchuria, 39-40; helps to detach outer Mongolia from China, 65; strategic interest in Kwangtung, 80-81; pushed towards China by *cordon sanitaire*, 98
- Saionji, Prince, 15
- Schurman, Dr. Jacob Gould, on extraterritoriality, 121
- Seiyukai party, 20
- Semenoff, Admiral, 80
- Seward, G. E., 93
- Shakee Creek, Canton, 102
- Shameen, 101-102
- Shanghai, area of foreign concessions, 87; foreign population of, 87-88, 92; Municipal Council, 90 *et seq.*; formation of International Settlement, 89; Mixed Court, 90 *et seq.*; Volunteer Corps, 91; Chinese population of, 92; cotton mills in, 99; riots of May 30, 1925, 99; Chinese demands in, 109-110; labor unions in, 129
- Shansi, the "model province," 58; literacy in, 133
- Shibusawa, Viscount, on American Immigration Act, 29
- Siberia, international invasion of, 6
- Sikh police in Shanghai, 95
- Smith, Rev. Arthur, 108
- Soong, T. V., 79
- South Manchurian Railway, acquired by Japan, 3; Japanese investment in, 35; "feeder" lines to, 40-43; military protection of, 72
- Spain, influence of in Philippines, 140
- Spencer, Herbert, views on race problem, 30-32

- Standard Oil Company of New York, 119-120
- Stevens, John F., 38
- Strawn, Silas H., 115
- Sugiyama, Motojiro, 22
- Sumulong, Senator, 167
- Sun Chuan-fang, moves to recover Shanghai Mixed Court for China, 97
- Sun Yat-sen, named Provisional President of China, 60; forms independent government at Canton, 64; helps to found the Kuomintang, 70; dies in Peking, 71; invites Borodin to Canton, 80
- Supreme National Council, objectives of, 166; composition of, 166-167; subsidiaries of, 167-170; plan for financing, 171-172
- Sutton, General, 66
- Suzuki, Bunji, on Japanese Labor Party, 22-23
- Taiping Rebellion, 54, 93, 111
- Tang Shao-yi, 54, 64
- Thompson, Carmi A., 161
- "Thousand Character" movement, 134
- Three Eastern Provinces, *see* Manchuria
- Tirona, Senator, 167
- Trotsky, Leon, 39
- Tsao-Kun, bribery in election of, 63; imprisoned by Marshal Feng, 71
- Tuan Chi-jui, Premier of China, 64; "Provisional Chief Executive," 71
- Tuchuns, their confiscation of taxes, 62
- "Twenty-one Demands," 4-5, 8, 40, 62
- Tyler, President, 89
- Tzu-hsi, Empress, *see* Empress Dowager
- Unilateral treaties, eliminated in Japan, 3
- United States, Japanese trade with, 25-26; Immigration Act, 29-30; share in financing Chinese Eastern Railway, 38; condones seizure of Shanghai Mixed Court, 96; inconsistency of, in Chinese tariff policy, 113-114; rubber, consumption of, 145
- Vladivostok, benefited by Chinese Eastern Railway, 35; made a free port by Russia, 43
- Waichiao Pu, 100
- Washington Conference, 6-8
- Washio, Dr. S., on Japanese character, 2
- Webster, Daniel, 89
- Whampoa, port of, 83; Military Academy, 79, 82
- Willoughby, W. W., on extra-territoriality, 109; on seizure of Shanghai Mixed Court, 96
- Wood, Governor-General Leonard, on the Philippine people, 141-142; use of veto power, 155
- Wu, C. C., 82
- Wu Pei-fu, defeats Anfu leaders, 65; defeats Fengtien army in 1922, 65; collapse of his army in 1924, 67; interviewed by author, 72; captures Peking, 73; defeat of, by Kwangtung forces, 74; attitude towards labor, 130
- Wu Ting-fang, 64
- Wushih, effect of American tariff on lace industry of, 125
- Yen Hsi-shan, Governor of Shansi, 58
- Yen, W., temporary Premier of China in 1926, 73
- Yoshihito, Emperor, 13
- Yuan Shih-kai, inaugurated President of China, 60; his centralization policy, 61; death of, 62