## CONTENTS

<b>P</b> .	AGE
FOREWORD	ix
PREFACE	xi
INTRODUCTION	cvii
Ţ	
THE GOAL IS SELF-GOVERNMENT	
British democracy the best—The hard test—Authority the alternative—Government by reason—Press and public require reason—All share responsibility—Black pages—Growth of conscience	1
II	
THE WISH TO SIT IN PARLIAMENT	
British attitude toward morals—towards law—Desire to be a Member of Parliament—The title—The price paid—The questionnaire—Altruistic ambition?—or, a means to an end—What is expected—Egoism in Parliament—Summary of virtues—Ignorance—Laziness—Labour rules—Discipline from Germany—Increase of closure—Cure for discipline.	15
III	
PARLIAMENT MEN AT WORK	
The boy—The Candidate—The Figurehead—The Election—The Old Machine—The private Member—Stone-walling by the Services—The Home Office mind—Private Members' Bills—A parable—Despotism of the Departments—Ministry of Health—Rating of Land Values—Resolutions—Questions and the Adjournment—Supply Days—Should one specialize?—Bills in Standing Committee—Political economy—Office—Rotation of Parties	37
IV	٠
PARLIAMENT IN WAR	
Churchill's use of Members of Parliament—Fraternal Union—Irish Party in 1914—Parliament becomes Government—Dictatorship—Members of Parliaments' services—in last War—in this War—Home Guards—Shortage of 'Kickers'—Parties in abeyance—Where Parliament meets—Secret Sessions	69
**	
V PREMIER'S POWER TO DISSOLVE	
The threat of dissolution—This gives stability—but is undemocratic—Resignation or Reconstruction—Press to the rescue	89
<b>v</b> ·	

## VI

FOR AND AGAINST PLACE-MEN	
The Executive in Parliament—Officials driven from the Lords—Court v. country—Offices of profit—American practice—The happy mean—A purge of place-men needed—Ministers in 1905 and 1942—Posts outside	PAGE : : : 101
VII	
DEMOCRATIC CONTROL OF BUREAUCRACY	
Redress of grievances—Responsibility of Ministers—Redress by publicity—Good and bad Ministers—Redress under dictators—Police—Lesson from France—Press assistance—Control of justice—Lawyer Members of Parliament—Local Authorities—Town Clerks—Redress in America .	! :
VIII	
CORRUPTION	
Does politics pay?—Pensions—Labour's example—Cash value of a seat—Limits of behaviour—Fascist calumny—Female corruption—Anti-Semitism—Dishonesty—Compare Fascism—Catholic Church and Appeasement—Propaganda—Payment of expenses—Honours—Fascist proposals—The Police State—Bribery of electors—The cow story	
IX IS DEMOCRACY INEFFICIENT?	
Inefficiency of the Services—Prime Minister's job—Inefficiency of Dictators —The Departments—Professional v. Amateur—Democracy ends in tyranny—A governing class afraid	187
${f x}$	
PARTY AND DISCIPLINE	
History of Party—Parties with principles—Organization—Proportional Representation—The German madness—Party rules—Growth of Inde-	203
XI	
EDUCATION IN DEMOCRACY	
Modern inventions—Public Schools—State education—Vocational training —School management—Why compulsory—The Press—The parents—	221
<b>vi</b>	

## XII

RECONSTRUCTION OF ENGLAND	•
After-War Controls—Russia's future—Blueprints for industries—A case for the planners—Town and country planning—Valuation of land—Agricultural tenancies—State as landlord—Political and Economic Planning on increment tax—Revolution or free the land—Soviet dangers.	
XIII	
SALVAGE CIVILIZATION BY FEDERATION	
Morale—End of colour bar—The appearance of 1949—Credits—Finance needs union—Sound currency—Federal revenues—Safety, peace, justice—Altruistic propaganda—Why the League failed	: : : 281
XIV	
FITTING IN HITLER'S SUBHUMANS	
Give them arms—African land and labour—Fascism and colour bar—Material progress v. trusteeship—Federation for Colonies—India today—Community representation—Sikhs and Pakhistan—Montagu Declaration—Land to fight for—Palestine and the Jews—The Administration—Arab reactions—Post-war settlement	- 1 -
XV	
THE VALUE OF THE LORDS	
Reform by strengthening—Representation of Corporations—or Parties— Moral influence—Church leadership—Present attendance of Peers—Ar elected Second Chamber—"Mend it or end it"—Historical retrospect—	1
INDEX	. 351
LIST OF ILLUSTRATONS	,
Lord Wedgwood, May 1943 Frontis	piece
Graphics	
	. 250
Cost of Living	. 251
Income Tax in Two Wars	. 252
Rationing in Britain Today	. 259
Rationing in Britain Today	. 259
Great Britain's Man Power	. 260
Great Britain's Man Power	. 260
Restriction of Civilian Supplies	. 261
Restriction of Civilian Supplies	