INDEX

A

Absolutism, in law, 494; of classic doctrines, 504, 505; accepted by George, 508
Acquisitiveness, 549–51
Alabama, single tax colony in, 442 n., 443–44
Alberta, land value taxation in, 400–402
Andorra, single tax colony in, 442 n.
Anti-Poverty Society, foundation of, 69–70; George's doctrines a new gospel to, 338–39; Father McGlynn in, 351–54, 356, 359; and Henry George, 352 and n., 354, 359
Arden (Del.), single tax colony, 444
Argentina, land value taxation in, 455–57
Argyll, Duke of, denounces George, 65
"As if," 502, 505, 506, 507
Associated Press, George's encounter with, 38–39
Association, in equality the law of progress, 530–33
Australasia, George's lecture trip to, 70–71; land value taxation in, 70–71, 385–88; George's influence in, 388 and n., 392, 395
Australia, its enthusiastic reception of George, 70–71, 392; land value taxation in, 388, 389, 390–94, 396

B

Baker, Newton D., a disciple of George, 462, 464
Bebel, F. A., on common vs. private property in land, 253 n.
Beer, M., on George's influence in Great Britain, 235
Biology, recognized by contemporary philosophy, I. See also Eugenics
Blackstone, Sir William, revolt against his natural law, 494
Boedoe reformer (German single taxers), 450–51
Böhm-Bawerk, E. von, his distinctions between land and capital, 101
Bray, Charles, and Henry George, 171 n.
Brasil, land value taxation in, 457
British Columbia, land value taxation in, 399–400
Brown, Harry Gunnison, single taxer, 467
Bryan, W. J., on Henry George, 464–65
Burgess, Edwin, forerunner of George, 192–93
Butler, Nicholas M., on George's influence, 470–71, 474
Bye, Raymond T., on land value taxation, 469

C

California, effect of environment on George, 215–25, 234; land speculation in, 220–21; single tax defeated in, 433; experiments in land value taxation, 489
Canada, land value taxation in, 398–406; George's influence in, 405–406
Canberra. See Yass-Canberra
Capital, in wages fund theory, 83, 85; definition of, 87–109; a factor
INDEX

in production, 110, 117, 121; a full return to, with rent socialized, 132; essential character of, 141; fused with land by socialists, 246, 254-58; distinguished from land by George, 258-61; and the wage system, 277, 279, 280; benefit to, from land value taxation, 530
Capitalism, Thomas's socialist philosophy restricted to age of, 257-70
Carlyle, Thomas, on poverty, 9 n.
Carver, Thomas N., on inheritance tax vs. land value tax, 426; on land value taxation, 468
Catholic Church, and George, 349, 358, 359 and n., 360-71, 372
Charity, George's view of, 396
Charmed, and changing philosophy of law, 500, 501
China, George's influence in, 461-62
Chinese immigration, George demands restriction of, 40-41; John Stuart Mill on, 201 n.
Christianity, George's type of, 336-43; essence of primitive, 372
Church, George and the Christian, 338
Churchill, Winston, turns his back on land value taxation and free trade, 415
Civilization, a slow upward climb divided into cycles, 524-25; prospects of decline of present, 525-28
Class struggle, Marx on origin of, 253
Collectivism, democratic, of Norman Thomas, 266-69, 271; soundness of, 282-83
Colonies, single tax, 428, 442-45
Colorado, land value taxation defeated in, 430, 439
Commons, John R., supports land value taxation, 439-41, 469
Communism, Spencer refutes fallacies of, 292; attributed to Spencer and George, 294
Compensation vs. confiscation, in rent socialization, 144-49; favored by James Mill and John Stuart Mill, 205-206; required, according to Spencer, 306, 315-16
Competition, George's doctrines of, 273-81
Condition of Labor, The, 360, 363-71
Confiscation, of rent, proposed, 130-33; vs. compensation, 144-49
Conflict, 529-30, 531, 533
Conservative party, resists enactment of land value taxation, 410, 414, 415, 419-20
Corrigan, Archbishop, and Father McGlynn, 347-48, 353, 363
Corruption, in government, 527
Crime, on the uprend, 11
Croce, Benedetto, his division of the Practical, 7 n.
Culture, development of, a function of rent, 536
Cycle, business, explanation of, 125 n.

D
Darrow, Clarence, once a disciple of George, 462, 463-64
Davenport, Herbert J., and the distinction between land and capital, 100-105; on public retention of ground rent, 107 n.; opposes George's demand for confiscation of past increment, 144-45, 147; on George's vision, 150-57; on land value taxation, 469-70; his work, 481, 486
Delaware, single tax campaign in, 429-30; single tax colony in, 444
Demand, as a determinant of value, 96, 107-109, 112; brings staggering urban land values, 123
Denmark, land value taxation in, 446-49
Depression, business, caused by land speculation, 125 n.
Description, dominance of, in economics, 479, 480, 482, 483, 486, 487, 488, 513
Desirable, what is, 90-92
INDEX

Determinism, economic, 262–63, 265, 283–84
Dewey, John, on importance of Henry George, 4 and n.; on moral vs. economic progress, 11; on George's emphasis on ideal factors, 122; on growth of individuality, 516–17, 518; on greatness of George, 562
Diminishing return, law of, 114–15, 118–19
Distribution, disparity in, 11, 14–17; George's first public expression on, 40; George's inquiry into laws of, 110–17; his coördination of laws of, 117–19, 120–21; why solutions of economic problems can be found only in dimension of, 124; inequality in, due to inequality in land ownership, 129, 521, 536; the realm of George's economic solution, 518–23; despotism from unequal, 527
Dove, Patrick E., forerunner of George, 165–71
Drudgery, a destroyer of industry and of skill, 10 n.
Duguit, Pierre, and changing philosophy of law, 500, 501

E

Economics, professional philosophy and, 1–3; fusion with ethics, 4, 5–7, 12–14, 18; two annoying attitudes of modern, 138–39; directing power of moral concepts essential to, 479–515; George's challenge to, 505–66
Economists, George's relation to the great British, 200–214; academic, and George, 467–70, 472–74, 565 n.
Eden (Germany), single tax colony, 442 n.
Edmonton (Alta.), municipal single tax in, 401, 402
Education, George on, 23 n.
Enclaves of economic rent, 442–45

Ends, as functions of means, 6, 12, 14, 18
England, socialism in, and George, 230–40; the socialists and land reform in, 245, 246–48
Environment, vs. heredity, 536–42
Episcopal Church, in George's early training, 21–22, 24
Equality, "as if" approach to, 502; increasing emptiness of legal, 526; second essential of progress, 532
Ethics, its hierarchy of values conditioned by its social background, 1–18; its place in George's work, 139–40, 149; Spencer's, 296–307 passim, 509; directing power of concepts in, essential to economics, 479–515; no divorce from economies possible, 545–51; George's challenge to, 565–68
Eugenics, and social reform, 533–41
Evolvism, problem of, 2
Evolutionism, Spencer's, criticized by George, 322–58
Exchange, value in, 89–91

F

Fabian Society, its formation stimulated by George, 231, 238–39; interested in land problem, 247
Facts, emphasis on, in economics, 479, 481–82, 488, 490, 515
Fairhope (Ala.), single tax colony, 442 n., 443–44
Faith, George's religious, 336–43
Farmers, opposition by, to land value taxation, 433, 446; Danish, favor land value taxation, 446, 447, 449
Fatalism, hopeful, George questions theory of, 524
Fels, Joseph, finances Oregon single tax campaign, 430–31; stimulates single tax agitation in Denmark, 447–48
Fels Fund Commission, 462 n.
Fictions, distinguished, 505; how to be taken, 507
INDEX

Filangieri, Gaetano, forerunner of George, 187–88
Fillebrown, C. B., on religious appeal of George’s work, 366; on lack of progress in land value taxation, 427
Fisher, Irving, on land value taxation, 467–68
Fort Churchill (Man.), land policy in, 403
Fourier, François M. C., influence of, 442
France, single tax colony in, 442 n.
Frankfurt-am-Main, land value taxation in, 453–54
Free Acres (N. J.), single tax colony, 444
Free trade, George on meaning of, 66; incomplete without a change in the distributive process, 125; in Denmark, 447
Function, an unsatisfactory ground for differentiating land from capital, 105–106

G
Garland, Hamlin, a disciple of George, 462, 464 and n.
Garrison, William Lloyd, the younger, his devotion to George, 465 and n.
George, Henry: his contribution to social ethics, 3–18; early training of, 19–25; goes to sea, 25–27; learns printing trade in Philadelphia, 27–28; catches gold fever, 29–30; a printer in San Francisco, 30–34; his early married life, 34–37; becomes a reporter and editor, 37–39; his first writings on industrial and economic subjects, 39–44; founds and edits San Francisco Daily Evening Post, 44–46; begins his career as a public speaker, 46–49; writes Progress and Poverty, 49–53; founds The State, 54; returns to the East, 54–55; as a lecturer, 57; and the Irish land movement, 57–58; always in debt, 58–59; his bearing on the platform, 59–60; his speaking campaign in Ireland, 60–63; makes speaking trips in U. S. A., and writes Social Problems, 63; lectures in Great Britain for Land Reform Union, 64–65; on meaning of free trade, 66; labor candidate for mayor of New York, 66–69; founds a reform weekly in New York, 69; in New York State politics, 70; speaking tours around the world, 70–72; stricken with aphasia, 72; writes The Science of Political Economy, 72–73, 74; open letter to Pope Leo XIII, 78; his passage at arms with Spencer, 73–74; his second candidacy for New York mayoralty and his death, 74–78; accepts classical approach to political economy, 79–82; attacks wages fund theory and Malthusianism, 82–87; his definition of terms, 87–109; his inquiry into and coordination of laws of distribution, 110–19, 120–21; his solution of the problem of rent, 121–33; his ethical justification of socializing economic rent, 133–49, 150–51; his canons of taxation, 149–61; forerunners of, 162–215; his background, 215–26; his proposal confused with socialism, 227–30; his connection with British socialism, 230–40; his connection with American socialism, 240–45; land views of, shared by socialists, 245–53; contrast between socialists and, 254–61; fundamental barrier between socialists and, 261–66; diverging economic philosophies of history of socialists and, 266–70; his individualism, 271–73; his doctrine of free competition, 273–81; his attack on Spencer, 285–86, 306; his personal charges against Spencer, 308–15; attacks Spencer's syn-
INDEX

thetic philosophy, 322-35; and institutionalized religion, 336-43, 358-60, 368; and the McGlynn case, 349, 352 and n., 358-60; his friendship with Father McGlynn, 345, 354, 356; his open letter to Pope Leo XIII, 360-71; his argument for existence of God, 372-75; his belief in immortality, 375-78; his challenge to the religious institution, 378-80; his place in the history of land value taxation, 381-85; his influence in Australasia, 388 and n., 392, 395; his influence in Canada, 405-406; his influence in Great Britain, 406-408, 409, 410, 423-24; his influence in U. S. A., 424-46; his influence in Denmark, 446-47, 449; his influence in Germany, 450, 451, 452 and 456; his influence in South America, 457; his influence on later thinkers, 458-75; his interpretation of natural rights, 508-12; his concern with poverty, 516-18; his economic solution located in distribution, 518-23; his view of law of human progress, 523-36; ethical effects of his economic solution, 542-52; philosophy and, 563-65; his challenge to economics and ethics, 565-68

Germany, land value taxation in, 449-56

Gide, Charles, on George and the Physiocrats, 173, 176 n.

Gilpin's Point (Md.), single tax colony, 444

God, George's faith in, 337; George's argument for the existence of, 372-75

Gorgas, William C., a single taxer, 471-72

Government, corruption in, 527

Graham, Frank D., on scientific taxation, 468

Great Britain, its reception of Progress and Poverty, 55-56, 57; George's reception in, 61-62, 63, 64-65; George lectures in, 70; socialism in, and George, 230-40; land value taxation in, 406-24

Greed, cause and cure of, 549-51

Grey, Sir George, his praise of Progress and Poverty, 53; host to George, 71; land value taxation introduced in New Zealand by, 336-37

Ground rent, measure of social progress, 150; effect of State collection of annual, 158, 161

H

Haig, Robert M., his report on Canadian land value taxation, 405, 437, 438 n.

Halidon (Me.), single tax colony, 444

Hancock, Winfield Scott, George stumps for, 55 n.

Heredity, vs. environment, 536-42

History, George's economic philosophy of, 269-70

Hobson, J. A., on George's influence in England, 64 n., 235

Hocking, William E., and changing philosophy of law, 494, 496; on rights, 503, 504 n.

Home rule. See Local option

House of Lords, its resistance to land value taxation legislation, 406-11, 417, 419

Houston (Tex.), land value taxation in, 434-35

Howe, Frederic C., a persistent advocate of George's principles, 462

Hubbard, Elbert, on George's mental growth, 28

Huxley, Thomas H., opposes views of both Spencer and George, 299 and n.; Spencer's answer to, 301-302

Hyndman, H. M., discovers a forerunner of George, 184; his attitude toward George, 236-37; debates with George, 239, 240 n.
INDEX

I

Ideals, contrasted with wants, 6-7, 8, 10 n., 12-14; vs. realities, 558-61
Idleness, our taxation system encourages, 518
Immortality, George's belief in, 337, 375-78
Incidence, shifting of tax, 154
Income, earned vs. unearned, 133, 148-49
Individual, in changing philosophy of law, 497, 499-500, 501; natural rights and the, 502-504; land value taxation and, 522; society's functional control of, 537, 542
Individualism, George's, 271-73, 509; Spencer's, 286-87, 314; Roscoe Pound on, 400
Individuality, not to be cultivated in isolation, 516-17
Industrialism, socialist emphasis on, 267-70
Industry, destroyed by drudgery, 10 n.
Inequality, growth of, 531, 532, 533, 535-36
Inheritance tax, vs. land value tax, 426
Insecurity, economic, 8; most marked feature of present civilization, 515; removable by socializing rent, 522; social unhealth radiated by, 533; and George's law of human progress, 555; effects of abolishing, 543, 552; its effects on man, 549-50
Institutionalism, and Christianity, 335-43
Instrumentalism, social, and Henry George, 3, 545, 561-62
Interest, law of, 110, 113-19, 521
Inventions, cause higher rents, 123-25; a benefit to whole community with land value taxation, 522
Ireland, George's speaking campaign in, 60-63
Irish Land Question, The, pamphlet by George, 57, 58
Irish World, brings George into connection with Irish land movement, 57-58

J

James, William, on God, 18
Jefferson, Thomas, forerunner of George, 191-92
Jevons, William S., his marginal utility approach to value, 92
Johnson, Lewis J., a single taxer, 472
Johnson, Tom L., his circulation of Protection or Free Trade, 66 n.; his devotion to George, 464 n., 465 n.

K

Kiao-chau, land value taxation in, 462-53
Köge resolution, 447

L

Labor, George's popularity with, 56, 57 n., 63, 66-68; as a determinant of value, 92-100; its attacks on labor-saving devices short-sighted, 124; a full return to, with rent socialized, 132; and property, 133-144; gain to, from land value taxation, 520, 521
Labour party (British), pushes through land value taxation, 415-23
Labuan (near Borneo), single tax colony, 442 n.
Laissez-faire, 273-81
Land, California boom in, 42-43; without reproduction value, 96; distinguished from capital, 98-105; rent and the value of, 112-13; demand for, 123, 124; speculation in, a cause of increased rent, 125; ownership of, the great determinant of intellectual and moral conditions, 128-29; common prop-
INDEX

Leisure, necessary for growth in intelligence, 10 n.
Leo XIII, Pope, George's open letter to, 73, 360, 363-71; receives and blesses Father McGlynn, 356, 359 n.; his encyclical *Rerum Novarum (The Condition of Labor)*, 360-63
Liberal party (British), and land reform, 408; enacts land value taxation bill, 410-15
Liberals, American, and Henry George, 462-67
Liberty, a presumptive right, 503; increasing emptiness of political; George on, 557
Libraries, George's interest in public, 50 and n.
Liefra (France), a single tax colony, 442 n.
Life, George on meaning of, 377
Living, making a, 517; cost of, lower after socialization of rent, 521
Lloyd George, David, leader in enactment of land value taxation, 410, 411, 415, 416
Local option, absence of, in Great Britain, 408-409; movements for, in U. S. A., 427, 431, 432, 433, 445 n.; in Colorado, 439
Locke, John, forerunner of George, 190, 196-200, 204
Luxury, growth of misery along with, 15

M

McGlynn, Father Edward, his excommunication, 69; his eloquence, 70; George's doctrines a new gospel to, 339-39; his clash with the hierarchy, 343-58; and George's open letter to the Pope, 355-60, 363, 368, 369, 370-71; his views on the church re social justice, 371-72
Machine age, Thomas's socialist philosophy restricted to, 267-70
Machinery, raises rent and lowers
INDEX

wages, 124–25; the socialist attitude toward, 268–69; labor and, 279
Macklin, W. E., on George's influence in Kiao-chau, 452 n.; translates Progress and Poverty into Chinese, 461
Maine, single tax colony in, 444
Maintenance, a nonprogressive activity, 529–30, 531, 532, 535, 551
Maladjustment, economic, and ethical distortion, 17
Malthusianism, repudiated by George, 82, 86–87, 121–22; and John Stuart Mill, 207
Manitoba, land value taxation in, 399, 402–403
Mann, Tom, George's influence on, 236
Marginal utility, as an approach to value, 92
Markham, Edwin, an appreciation of George, 483 and n.
Marx, Karl, his work and personal influence in England, 230–31, 236; Hyndman's comparison of, with Henry George, 227; his criticism of George, 237 and n.; George's criticism of, 238 n.; on fundamental character of land, 249–53; on surplus-value, 250–57; his attitude toward his work, 263
Maryland, land value taxation in, 429; single tax colony in, 444
Massachusetts, single tax colonies in, 444
Materialism, Spencer's, criticized by George, 322–26; dominance of, 549–51
Means, as functions of ends, 6, 12, 14, 18
Medicine, its triumphs negatived, 11
Mill, James, anticipates George, 201, 205–206
Mill, John Stuart, commends George, 41, 201 n.; and wages fund theory, 86, 87; his fallacy in use of "desire," 90–92; his influence over George, 201–207, 208
Minnesota, land value taxation in, 441 n.
Misery, growth of, along with luxury, 15, 127, 128
Missouri, bitter single tax campaign in, 430 n., 433–34
 Moffat, Robert S., on degree of George's originality, 213 n.
Money, not wealth, 93
Monopoly, widens gap in economic distribution, 11; land rent the price of, 113; in land, evil effects of, 129; Gerrit Smith on land, 193–95; socialist expressions on land, 246–53; competition and, 274; land, spirit of George's war on, 337, 370; land, in Great Britain, 421, 422; land, and distribution of wealth, 520; effects of land, 556
Morals, no cleavage between economics and, 5; George's approach to, 12
Morris, William, on George's influence, 235

N
National Government (British), threatens repeal of land value tax legislation, 419
Natural rights, argument by, against private property in land, 141–43; concept of, reinterpreted, 491–502; "as if" approach to, 504–507; George's attitude on, 508–12
Nature, physical and human aspects of, 143
New Jersey, a single tax colony in, 444
New South Wales, land value taxation in, 392–93
New York, wealth and misery in, 41–42; George returns to, 54–55; George's first candidacy for mayor of, 66–69, 229, 243–45; George's second candidacy for mayor of, 74–78; struggle for land value taxation in, 436–39
INDEX

New Zealand, land value taxation in, 388–89, 396
Non-Partisan League, improvements exempted by, 441 n.
North Dakota, improvement exemption in, 441 n.
Norway, single tax activity in, 447 n.

O

Obligation, value from, 97, 98, 113, 121
Ogilvie, William, forerunner of George, 184–87
Oregon, single tax campaign in, 430–31
Origin, as a means of differentiating capital from land, 106
Our Land and Land Policy, National and State, pamphlet by George, 43–44
Over-production, spectre of, 124
Owen, Robert, influence of, 442
Ownership, separable from use, 159

P

Paine, Thomas, forerunner of George, 188–90, 192
Penn, William, forerunner of George, 188 n.
Pennsylvania, land value taxation in, 435–36; single tax colony in, 444
Perplexed Philosopher, A, a denunciation of Spencer's change of heart, 75; its personal charges against Spencer, 308–15; Spencer's reaction to, 315–22; an attack on Spencer's synthetic philosophy, 322–33
Philosophy, its neglect of economics and sociology, 1–3, 18; and Henry George, 563–65
Physics, charmer of contemporary philosophy, 1
Physiocrats, and Henry George, 170; forerunners of George, 172–80
Pittsburgh Plan, 435–36, 437
Plagiarism, charged against George, 170, 171 n.
Plato, compared with Henry George, 4 n.; concedes existence of wants even in perfect city, 5 n.; on social control of the individual, 542
Political economy, George accepts classical approach to, 79–82; George's attempt to join theology and, 365–66
Population, effects of increasing, on rent and land values, 121–23; increasing, increases rent, 126
Post, Louis T., his devotion to George, 464 n., 465 n.
Powder, Roscoe, and changing philosophy of law, 494–95, 499–500; on individual, public, social interests, 506–507
Poverty, problem of, 7–13; defined, 11 n.; George's own experience with, 36–37; its persistence with wealth the major problem to George, 82; its cause, 120; rent the cause of its persistence, 128–28, 129; to extirpate, 129–30; symptom of economic disease, 161; result of man's failure to follow natural law, 166; Paine on origin of, 189; and wages, 276; George's study of, 366 n., 516–18; springs from denial of justice, 556
Production, value from, 97; factors of, 110, 121; social effect of "improvement of the arts" of, 123–25; taxation and, 153–54; our taxation system penalizes, 518; land value taxation an encouragement to, 519–23
Productivity, the mother of wages, 84
Progress, scientific and technical, not matched by social, 11, 14–17; George's view of law of human, 523–36
Progress and Poverty, writing and publication of, 49–53, 55 n.; translations of, 55 n.; 447; popular reception of, 63–67, 64; its influence
in Great Britain, 231–37, passim; completion of, 243; its influence in Germany, 451; Sun Yat Sen collaborates in translating, 461


*Protection or Free Trade*, writing and publication of, 63, 66 and n.; in Norwegian, 347

Purdy, Lawson, his work for land value taxation, 436

Q

Queensland, land value taxation in, 388, 390–91

Quick, Herbert, a disciple of George, 462, 464 and n.

R

Realism, vs. idealism, 558–61

Reform, George's devotion to, 313

Reforms, tendency of thoughtless critics to link widely varying, 227–80


Rent, law of, 110–14, 117–18, 120–21; forces that drive it up, 121–26; the cause of persisting poverty, 126–28; confiscation of, proposed, 130–33; ethical justification of socializing, 133–49; fiscal justification of socializing, 149–61; John Stuart Mill on, 203; problem of, the Webbs on, 247–48; economic, G. B. Shaw and Philip Snowden on, 248–49, economic, in Australia, 387, 394, 395, 396; effect of Canadian land value taxation on, 405; enclaves of economic, 442–45; socialization of, benefits of, 518, 519–23; in George's philosophy, 534

Reproducibility, as a determinant of value, 94–96; as a distinction between land and capital, 101–103, 108

Resignation, stoics, not enough, 2, 331–34

Rhode Island, separates land from improvement value, 441 n.

Ricardo, David, his law of rent interpreted by George, 111–13, 117, 118, 121, 125; provided foundation stone of George's political economy, 208–11; and the expulsion of ethics from economics, 483

Ritchie, David G., on George's open letter to Pope Leo XIII, 364

Rivadavia, Bernardino, his agrarian law, 456–57

Roosevelt, Theodore, runs against George for mayor of New York, 68; on the burden of taxation, 466 n.

Russell, Bertrand, attacks land monopoly, 246–47

S

Saint Jordi (Andorra), single tax colony, 442 n.

Salvation, individual, George's view of, 336

San Francisco *Daily Evening Post*, George's editorship of, 44–46

Saskatchewan, land value taxation in, 400–101

Scheffel, Yetta, her book *The Taxation of Land Values*, 156 n.; makes George's work negligible, 382; scornful of his rôle, 384 n.; recognizes his influence in Australasia, 395, 397; on efficacy of land tax in Australasia, 395–98; on efficacy of land value taxation in Canada,
INDEX

403, 405; on influence of George in Canada, 405-406; on land value taxation in U. S. A., 426, 427 n.
Schopenhauer, Arthur, admired by George, 330 n.; his influence on George, 373
Science of Political Economy, The, writing of, 72-73, 74
Sciences, the dismal, 1; of fact and of value, 479-80
Scranton (Pa.), land value taxation in, 435 and n.
Security, the essential, 168, 159; economic, effects of a state of, 551-57
Self-interest, enlightened, 274
Selfishness, not the master motive, 552-55
Shakertons (Mass.), single tax colony, 444
Shearman, Thomas G., his work for land value taxation, 436
Single tax: earliest proposal by George, 43; defined, 131-32; effects of, 132-33; attacks on, 147-48; fiscal justification of, 149-61; Dove's suggestion of a, 168-69; the Catholic Church and, 347-50, 352-53, 354-71; land value tax and, 397; municipal, in Edmonton, 401, 402; indissolubly connected with land value taxation in U. S. A., 425-26, 445; campaigns and projects in U. S. A., 428-46; agitations in Denmark, 447; as a panacea, 558 n.
Skill, destroyed by drudgery, 10 n.
Skilton, James A., Spencer's letters to, 315-21
Slavery, involved in private ownership of land, 141-43; wage, 275-80
Smith, Adam, his distinction between "value in use" and "value in exchange," 89-93; anticipates George, 207-208
Smith, Gerrit, forerunner of George, 183-95
Snowden, Philip, on socialists and single taxers, 249; leads in enactment of land value tax legislation, 416-19, 421-23; repeal of his taxes threatened by National Government, 419-20; his interest in Henry George, 424
Social Democratic Federation, its formation stimulated by George, 231, 238-39
Social Problems, writing of, 63; in Norwegian, 447
Social Statics (Spencer's), history of, 286-304; abridged revision of, 303-304
Socialism, confusion of George's ideas with, 227-30; British, and George, 230-40; American, and George, 240-45; evils of land monopoly recognized by, 245-53; contrast between George and, 254-61; fundamental barrier between George's teachings and, 261-66; its philosophical base narrower than George's, 266-70; and individualism, 271-74; its attack on the wage system, 275-80; its present status with relation to George's followers, 281-84
Socialization, of rent, ethical justification of, 133-49; fiscal justification of, 149-61
Society, its functional control of the individual, 537; George's ideal, 542
Sociology, and professional philosophy, 1-3
South Africa, land value taxation in, 394 n.
South America, land value taxation in, 456-57
South Australia, land value taxation in, 391-92
Spargo, John, on cause of wage-slavery, 277
Special privilege, as a differentiation of land from capital, 106–107
Specialization, and labor theory of property, 136–38
Spence, Thomas, forerunner of George, 180–84, 189 n.
Spencer, Herbert, complimentary copy of Progress and Poverty sent to, 53; George finds him conceited, 61–62; disagrees with George on land ownership, 64; attacked by George for his The Man Versus the State, 73–74; anticipator of George, 165; his earliest thoughts on land, 285–92; recants on land, 292–308, 313–15; George's book attacking, 308–15; his reaction to George, 315–22; his synthetic philosophy attacked by George, 322–23; his evolutionary concept questioned by George, 524
Spinoza, anticipates George, 195–96
Standard (New York), founded by George, 69
Standards, 498–99, 503, 512
State, The, a weekly published by George, 54 and n.
Steffens, Lincoln, once a disciple of George, 462 and n.
Sullivan, J. W., charges George with plagiarism, 170
Sun Yat Sen, George's influence on, 461–62
Surplus-value, socialist theory of, 256–58, 275
Sweden, single tax activity in, 447 n.
Swinton, Prof. Williams, friend of George, 48; influences Appleton to publish Progress and Poverty, 52
Sydney (N. S. W.), land value taxation in, 393

T
Tahanto (Mass.), single tax colony, 444
Tasmania, land value taxation in, 388, 390, 393

Taxation, abolition proposed of all, except land values, 131–33; theories of, 150–51; George's canons of, 151–57, 519
Texas, land value taxation in, 434–35
Theology, George's attempt to join political economy and, 365–66
Theory, suspect in economics, 431
Thomas, Norman, and work of George, 248 n., 466; his democratic collectivism, 266–69, 271; socialist faith of, 283
Tilden, Samuel J., George "stumps" for, 46–47
Tolstoi, converted by Henry George, 450–61
Tories. See Conservative party
Trapelo (Mass.), single tax colony, 444

U
Unearned increment, not peculiar to land, 106–109; land value an, 113–14; John Stuart Mill on, 202–203, 207; tax, in Alberta, 493; mentioned in Weimar Constitution, 449–50; its place in German political economy, 450, 456
Unemployment, ended by socialization of rent, 521
United States, land value taxation in, 424–46; single tax colonies in, 442–45
University of California, George's address at, 47
Unmoved Mover, Aristotelian, 6
Uruguay, land value taxation in, 457
Use, value in, 89–91; separable from ownership, 159
Useful, what is, 90–92
Utopia, George's, 544–45, 552–62

V
Value, definition of, 88–99, 106–109
Values, adjustment of moral, 10; avoided by many economists, 452;
INDEX

the place of, in economics, 484-91, 494, 496, 498-99, 514-15. See also Land values
Vancouver (B. C.), land value taxation in, 399-400
Victoria (Australia), land value taxation in, 303

W
Wages, definition of, 87-88; law of, 110, 113-19, 120-21; lowered by machinery, 124; constantly forced down by rent, 126; low, the solution of, 129-33; will rise with socialization of rent, 521
Wages fund theory, George's attack on, 82-86, 88, 121
Wages system, socialists vs. George on, 275-80
Wagner, Adolph, his socio-political theory, 450-51
Wall Hill (Miss.), single tax colony, 444
Wants, problem of satisfying, 5; contrasted with ideals, 6-7, 8, 10 n., 12-14
Washington, single tax defeated in, 430 n., 432-33
Wealth, defined, 88-100, 121; distribution of, 110-19; cause and effect of increased production of, 124, 129; sapping of, through taxation, 153
Webb, Sidney, on George's influence in England, 235; and Beatrice, on rent problem, 247-48
Weimar Constitution, mentions unearned increment, 449-50; leaves land taxation to German States, 455
Western Australia, land value taxation in, 303
“What the Railroad Will Bring Us,” early magazine article by George, 30, 41
Whitlock, Brand, a disciple of George, 462, 463
Wilson, Woodrow, on Henry George, 464 n.
Winnipeg (Man.), land value taxation in, 402
Wisconsin, land value taxation measures in, 439-41
World War, its effect on Canadian land value taxation, 400, 402, 404

Y
Yass-Canberra, advanced land policy in, 394; an enclave of economic rent, 442 n.
Youmans, E. L., fatalism of, 332