INDEX

abolition of all tariffs, not immediate issue, 20-21; for a time, Byrnes proposal, 4
“Abominations, Tariff of” (1828), 238
Act of 1816, 237
Act of 1824, 238
Act of 1828 (“Tariff of Abominations”), 238
Acts of 1824, 1828, 1830, 1833, 1842, 1846, 1857, page 238
Acts of 1861, 1862, 1864, page 239; *See also names of acts
ad valorem and specific duties, 222
Adams, Charles Francis, on free trade, 258-59; on swinishness in tariff making, 259, *note
“adjustable tariff,” 159
“advantage, comparative,” principle of, 189
agriculture, agrarian uprising, 38
agreements, bilateral, 6-7, 65-66, 83, 107; multilateral, 115, 136; reciprocity. *See Reciprocity: trade, 48;
Hull, 49, 134, 139, 196, *note
agriculture, agrarian uprising, 38; and reciprocity, 139-41; and the tariff, 187-97; competition from Canada, 126; crops, surplus, destruction of, 197; export subsidies, 85; farmer as consumer, 191-93
aid, government, to industry, 32, 34; *See also Subsidies
Alaskan Highway, 124
Aldrich, Nelson W., 25, 233
Aldrich, Winthrop W., on reciprocity, 25
Aldrich (N. W.)—Payne Act. *See Payne-Aldrich Act
Alliances, international, 7
Allied Chemical Company, 234, 235
aluminum, 233
Aluminum Company of America (aluminum trust), 37-38, 191
American Federation of Labor, 38
American Free Trade League, 229, *note
American History for Colleges, by Muzzey and Kroul, 243, *note
American Line (steamships), 179
American Tariff League, 138
Andrew, John A., on free trade, 260
appraisal and classification of goods, 51, 56-58
Arana, Salvador, 207, *note
Argentina, meat from, 54, 54, *note
“navy, building of ships for, 183-84
armament budget, 43
armament race, before World War II, 143
Arnold, Thurman W., 116
Asia, problems of, 5-6
associations, business men’s, 130
atomic age, 3
atomic war, 249-50
Atlee, Clement, 99; on European federation, 98
Austria, customs union with Germany, 101-02, 106
autarchy (self-sufficiency), 16, 112
“automatic tariff,” 159
automobile industry, and the tariff, 33, 195-204; duties, foreign, on American cars, 201-02; labor, 203; number of cars in use in various countries, 204; sales abroad, 200-03, 201, *note
“balance of power,” 7
balances of trade, 83, 247; hampering of collections, 70-72
banks, international, 75
bankers, international conference, 245
Barclay, Solomon, on the tariff, 29
Barkley, Alben W., 172
barring of offensive trade practices, 82-83
barter, 70, 147-50
“barter marks,” German, 60
286
INDEX

Bastiat, Frédéric, *Essays on Political Economy*, 149; note; on protection, 10–11; on reciprocity, 133; note
Beck, James B., 240
Beckhart, Benjamin H., *Wanted—an Economic Union of Nations*, 72, note
Becherer, Henry Ward, on free trade, 259
beet sugar industry. See Sugar
Belgium, economic union with the Netherlands and Luxembourg, in "Benelux," 86–87, 93
Bell Act (Philippines), 206, 207, 207, note; 208
Benedict, Murray R., 187; note; 193, note
"Benelux" customs union (Belgium, the Netherlands, Luxembourg), 86–87, 93
Berge, Wendell, 116
Bethlehem Steel Company, 234
Bidwell, Percy W., *The Invisible Tariff*, 54; note; 56; note; 59, 59, note; 62, 62, note
Bigelow, John, on free trade, 269
bilateralism in trade, 6–7, 65–66, 83, 107
bills. See entries under "Act," and names of acts
Bingham, Hiram W., 234, 233
Bismarck, Otto von, 102
Blaine, James G., 9, 241; for reciprocity, 155
Blaine, John J., 191
Bland Act for silver (1878), 36, note
blocks, international, possible, 92–94
books, restrictions on imports of, 53
Borkin, Joseph, and Charles A. Walsh, *Germany's Master Plan: The Story of an Industrial Offensive*, 118; note
bounties, 52, 60; tonnage, for shipping, 181
See also Aid; Subsidies
Brazil, 81; reciprocity treaty with, 134; tax law and special tax, 56
Bretton Woods conference, 74, 76
Briand, Aristide, plan for European union (1930), 104–07
bribery, 39
Bright, John, 95, 113; on free trade, 261
British Commonwealth of Nations, 72; note
British Free Trade Union, 37
British government, etc. See England
British West Indies, 129; reciprocity treaty with, 124
brokers and lawyers, customs, 63
brotherhood, economic, 10
Bruening, Heinrich, 105
Bryan, William J., 126; on the tariff, 187
Bryce, Lord, on the tariff, 264
Burgess, Commissioner, 223–24
Buscaglia, Rafael, 213
business executives and secretaries, 159
"buying American," 155
buying and selling, reciprocal, 14–15
buying and selling of tariffs, 228–37
buying power, 57, 140–41
Byas, Hugh, 5, note
Byrnes, James F., 4; on loan to England, 93–94

Calhoun, John C., 238
Canada, 51–52, 73, note; agriculture, competition with the United States, 118; annexation, bogey of, 126; free trade with, 120–31; growth to nationalism, 131; imperial preference system in, 128; imports from the United States, 160–61; investments in, 127–28; invitation to import goods, 13; liberalization of import rules, 123–24; milk from, 53; post-war policies, 129–30; reciprocity treaty with the United States (1854–69), 125; note; 134; treaty (1940), 139; failure of Taft attempts, 139; proposed (1911), 244; trade with the United States, 121–22; War Exchange Conservation Act repeal, 129; War Exchange Tax repeal, 129
Canadian Importers and Traders Association, 139
"Canol," 124
capitalism, 64, 79
Carded Woolen Manufacturers, 231
Carr, James B., on the tariff, 29
Carnegie, Andrew, on tariffs, 131, 262
cars, motor. See Automobile industry
cartels, 49, 79, 82, 116; functioning, 117; government participation, 117; international, 6
Carton, M. F., 170
case, 221
cases, customs, number of, 69
catchwords and slogans, 247–48
Chadwick, Admiral French E., on decline of American shipping, 178–79
Chalmers, Henry, 111-13, note
Chamber of Commerce, International, on reciprocity, 25
Chamber of Commerce of Los Angeles, for tariff reduction, 24-25
Chamber of Commerce of the United States, on tariff policy, 24
champions of tariff for revenue or free trade, 255-56, 257
changes, economic, 20
changes in international trade, 64-77
changes in tariffs, danger in, 35-37
Chavez, Dennis, 213
chemicals, 234-35
China, 5, 87; imports from the United States, 160; Japanese aggression in, 65; trade with, 176
Churchill, Winston, 2, 3, 10, 108, 109; on European federation, 98; on free trade, 264; on retribution from Germany, 101, note
Civil War, 177, 239
Clark, Champ, 126
class legislation, 34
classification, simplification of, 58
classification and appraisal of goods, 47
Claxton, Brooke, 124
Clayton, William L., 67, 79-80, 81, 86, 207; on wool bill, 174
Cleveland, Grover, 43, 185, 237, 241, 244, 245
coastal shipping, 185
Cobden, Richard, 95, 113; on free trade, 262
Cochran, J. J., 196, 196, note
Cochran, W. Bourke, on free trade, 55-56, 262
cocoa, rejections of, 56
coconut oil, 59
Cohn, David L., Picking America's Pocket, 32; note: 228, 232
collectivism, labor union, 18
Colombia, tariff laws, 53
colonialism, 5, 6
comments on free trade, 258-65
Commercial and Financial Chronicle, 190, note
Commercial Convention, League of Nations (1930), 105
Commission, Tariff, United States. See United States Tariff Commission
Commission, Trade. See United States Trade Commission
Committee for Economic Development, 168, note
Committee for Reciprocity Information, 139
Committee on International Economic Policy, 77, note: 136, notes: 162, note
Commodity Credit Corporation, 173
Commonwealth, British, 73, note
communism, 116; menace of, 18
comparative advantage; principle of, 189
competition, and production, 49-50, 145; international, 6
complaints of low duties, 65
compromise by reciprocity, 133-43
Condit, J. B., 177, note: 111
Congress, influencing of, 41; Republican control, 81
Congress of Industrial Organizations, on the tariff, 29
Connecticut industries, 232
Connecticut Manufacturers' Association, 232
consumers, 165-74; effect of tariff on, 44-45; goods, 14, 171; imports of, 168
control of business by governments, 68, 83-84, 216-22
conventions. See Agreements
Cook, Harry H., on the tariff, 31
Coolidge, Calvin, 217, 218, 219, 223, 239
Copeland, Royal S., 233
copper ore, 122
cordage, 56-59
Cordell Hull: A Biography, by Hinton, 46, note
corn, 223
cost of living, effect of high tariff, 35, 165-74
cost, unit, 145, 147, 200
Costigan, Edward P., 217, 218, 222, 224-28
Costigan-Jones Act (1934) 59
costs of production, 17; abroad and in the United States, 216-22; difference in, 159
cotton, 35, 70, 114, 189-90, 237-38; exports of, 14, 153, 189-90
cotton goods, 59, 225; India, industry, 146-47, 146, note
Cotton Textile Institute, 59
Coudenhove-Kalergi, Count, 103-04, 103, note; Pan-Europe, 107
INDEX

Courant, Hartford, 171–72
Court, International, 109
crises, economic, 52, 59–60
credit, gold, international, 157
cronyism, American and foreign, 182–83
Cripps, Sir Stafford, 81
crises, economic, 1857, 239

crops, See Agriculture
Cuba, 87, 97; reciprocity treaty with (1902), 133; tariff laws and special
taxes, 55
Colberton, William S., 224
Cummings, Homer S., 60
currency, See Money
Customs Administration Act, 61
Customs Court, United States, See United States Customs Court
Czechoslovakia, 69, 84, 84, 87

deals, "free-trade", 228–27
democratic party, yielding to protectionism, 244
dependencies, American, 205–15
depressions, 1897, 1899, of the 1920s, 218–19

dollar, Robert, on ship subsidies, 182
dollar supply, See Money
doubling of prices by the tariff, 47
drawbacks, 52, 60–61
Drucker, Adolf B., "Regionalism and World Organisation", 103, note; 108
dumping," 52, 60, 155–56
du Pont Powder Company, 234
Economic Sentinel, The, 25, 25, note
economics, planned, 110–18
Economist, London, 76, 95, 100
economy, world, 65–66
Edinburgh, L. H., on lending abroad, 16
effect of protectionism abroad, 245–46
effect of the tariff on the individual, 44
efficiency of production, 162
Egypt, 91
Eliot, Charles W., on free trade, 34
note: 262
Ely, Richard T., on protectionism, 40
Emergency Tariff Act (1921), 65
Emerson, Ralph Waldo, on free trade, 259
England, abandonment of free trade, 94–95; buying of tariff favors (1929), 37
Corn Laws, 96; crisis, economic, and the tariff, 81, 89–97; depression after departure from
free trade, 13–14; difficulties in the way of free trade, 113–15; empire, collapse of, 89; free-trade leaders, 95–96, 257
furs, free trade in, 96;
gold parity, abandonment of, 67;
import, See Money
imperial preference system, 73, 95, 125; Import Duties Act (1932), 95
imports, vital need for, 162; invitation to import goods, 13;
Labor Government (MacDonald's) on
European union, 105; loan to
($175,000,000), 15, 90, 92–94;
113–14; loss of prestige, 92;
Ottawa Agreements Act, 95; peril of, 1;
preference, imperial, 73, 95, 125;
problem, economic, 90; rivalry with
United States and Soviet Russia, 20;
standard of living, 94; "sterling area," 67, 73;
subsidy to shipowners, 95; taxes on food, 96;
trade, international, 73, 73, note; trade with, 114, 114, note; upholders of free trade, 95–96, 257;
White Paper (1947), 90
espionage, government, 39
Essays on Political Economy, by
Bastiat, 140, note
Europe, Customs Union, proposed, 100; "hysteria, nationalistic," 109
Pan-European movement, 104; tariff union a necessity, 98–109; union, economic and political, 3
Evarts, William M., on free trade and protection, 26, 26, note
Evening Post, New York, 171
impact, economic, 20
exchange reserves, international, 67
Executive, see President
executives, business, and secretaries, 130
exports (1929-39), 160; (1938), 48; importance, 16, 162-63; small, and importance of, 162-63
expropriation of foreign investments, 84

factories abroad, Henry Ford's views, 127
fallacies, additional about the tariff, 154-64
farming and farmers, see Agriculture
fascism, 64
Federal Trade Commission, see United States Trade Commission
Fetzer, Professor, 218-19
Filipinos, see Philippine Islands
First World War, see World War i
Fisher, John S., 230
"flexible" tariff, 216-19
Flint Glass Workers Union, AFL, on the tariff, 31
Flynn, John T., 76-77
food, destruction of, 191, 194; non-production, subsidies for, 194
Ford, Henry, on building plants abroad, 127
Fordney-McCumber Act (1922), 12, 35, 44, 69, 244-45
Foreign Affairs, 116, note
Foreign Commerce Weekly, 113, note
Foreign Policy Reports, 136
"foreigner pays the tax," 45, 157-58, 168
Foreign Trade Associations, National Federation of, 58
Fort Knox, gold in, 147, 155
Fortune Magazine, 47, note; poll (1944) on tariff reduction, 24-25
Fox, A. M., on reciprocity, 137-38
France, premier, Paul Ramadier, 101; restriction of imports, 72
Franklin, Benjamin, on free trade, 258
free ports, 226
free silver, 38
free trade, intransitional, United States and U.S.S.R., 9, 97, 127, 161
"Free Trade and the Gold Standard," 76
Free Trade Broadsides, 36, note; 46, note; 153, note
Free Trade League, see American Free Trade League
Free Trader, 37
freedom, views of William Lloyd Garrison, 7, note
dependencies, five, 3-4
Fullbright, J. W., 190
furs, free trade in, 96

Gallup poll on free trade, Canada-United States, 124
Garrison, William Lloyd, on freedom, 7, note
Garver, Frederic B., and Alvia Harvey Hansen, Principles of Economics, 136, note
Geisler-Polance, Vicente, 213
General Electric Company, 116
Geneva Trade Organization Conference, see Trade Organization Conference, Geneva
Genoa conference (1922), 67
George, Henry, on free trade, 40, 260; Protection or Free Trade? 25, note; 40, 158, 158, note
Germany, anti-Nazi, 100-01; areas, occupied, 84; anarchy (1930's), 112; "easter marks," 60; British zone, cost of rule in, 91; cartels, pre-war, 116, 116, note; currency juggling, 70; customs union with Austria, proposed, 101-02; displacement of eastern Germans, 3; division into zones, 2; economic destruction, 1; Empire, 97; essential to European survival, 2; export rules (1938), 60; Hitler regime, 65; loans to, after World War i, 71; loss in, after loans from the United States, 65; North German Customs Union (1834), 102; on proposal for union of Europe, 105; powerhouse of Europe, 99-100; relations with, pre-war, 60; reparations payments, 69-70; retribution from, view of Churchill, 101, note; stoppage of payments, 69-70; unity, economic, sought, 108
Germany's Master Plan: The Story of an Industrial Offender, by Borstyn and Welch, 118, note
Gladstone, William E., 551 on free commerce, 8
Glassie, Commissioner, 223
INDEX

gold, and credit, 67; at Fort Knox, 147, 1351; production, 67
gold exchange system, 67
gold standard, 67, 251; abandonment of, 64; and free trade, 76
Gompers, Samuel, on the tariff, 28
goods, consumer, 14, 17; domestic and imported, 150; exchange of, 147-50
Gore, Albert, 189, note
Goorman-Wilson Act. See Wilson-Goorman Act
government control of trade, 68, 73, 83-84, 110-18
government share in cartels, 117
Graham, William, 147
Great Britain. See England
Grant, Ulysses S., 239
Greco, aid from the United States, 109; withdrawal of the British, 92
greed, local, 232-33
Green, William, on the tariff, 28
Grundy, Joseph R., 191, 230-31
Hale, Edward Everett, 104, note
Hamilton, Alexander, on protectionism, 50, 62, 236
Hamilton, Walton, on cartels, 216, 216, note
Hancock, William S., on tariff as a local issue, 249-46
Hansen, Alvin Harvey, and Frederic E. Garver, Principles of Economics, 136, note
Harding, Warren G., 217, 223
Harrison, Benjamin, 179, 241; for reciprocity, 135
Harro, Michael D., 36, note; 153, note
Hartford Courant, 171-72
Havana Conference (1947), 63, 78
Hawaii, reciprocity treaty with (1875), 134
Hawley-Smoot Act (1930), 8, 12, 23, 35, 36, 44, 60, 65, 104, 106, 133, 190, 194, 201, 202, 230, 231, 233, 235, 245
Hazlett, Henry, 77, note
health, affected by tariff, 168
Henderson, Ralph, 170, note
Hernandez, Jaime, 210
Herron, Edouard, on European union, 104, 106
Herron, L. S., 196
Hill, James J., on trade with Canada, 130-31
Hinton, Harold B., Cordell Hull: A Biography, 46, note
Hirt, Francis W., 96, note; 97
history of the tariff, 236-46
Hitler, Adolf, 23, 60, 69, 102, 103, 106, 112
Hoffman, Michael L., 81, note; 87-88
Hoover, Calvin B., 168, note
Hoover, Herbert, 201, 230, 231, 245; on farmer and the tariff, 194; report to Truman, 2
Hoover, Bryn J., 250, 259, note
Hugo, Victor, 104
Hull, Cordell, 58, 120-21, 174, 199, note; 225, 231; biography of, by Hinton, 46, note; on currency stabilization, 75; on reciprocity, 133; on tariff on manganese, 46
Hull trade agreements, 49, 134, 139, 196, note
hunger, widespread, 9
Edley, James, 123, 129
immorality of the tariff, 34-41
imports (1940), analysis of, 44; duty and value, 48; taxed and non-taxed, 47-48
India, 87; textile industry, 146-47; 146, note; withdrawal of the British, 91
individual, and the cartel, 49; effect of the tariff on, 44
industrial revolution, 135
industrialization, 135, 161-62, 238
"infant industries," 64, 144, 236-37
industries, unprotected, 42-43
Interdepartmental Trade Agreements Committee, 135
interdependence, international, 23
total free trade, in the United States and in Soviet Russia, 9, 97, 137, 167
internal revenue, income from, 43
International Bank, 249
International Chamber of Commerce, on reciprocity, 26
International Court, 109
International Monetary Fund, 83, 92; and the International Bank, 75-77
International Trade and Commercial Policy, by Towle, 44, note
intervention, private, in customs cases, 61
investments, foreign, 65, 67, 84; in Canada, 126-28; protection of, 67
"invisible tariff," 41-49, 124, 169-74
Invisible tariff, The, by Bidwell, 54, 56, note
Iran, 73, note
Isolationism, 5, 19-20, 173, 196, 235
Italy, post-World War I, 71-72; stand on union of Europe, 105
Jackson, Andrew, 239
James, F. Cyril, 126
Japan, cheap goods from, 158; "cheap" labor, 41-47, 146, note; proposals
(1939), 5-6; totalitarianism, 69; war with, 5-6
Jefferson, Thomas, on free trade, 258
Johnson, Tom L., 46; on free trade, 263
Joint Defense Board, Canada and the United States (1946), 120
Jones-Costigan Act (1934). See Costi-
gan-Jones Act
Keene, Charles A., dealer in watches, 169-70
Keynes, Lord, 76
King, Mackenzie, 120, 121, 124, 131
Kipling, Rudyard, on Canada and the United States, 126, 126, note
Krouth and Muzzeley, American History for Colleges, 242, note
Labor, American Federation of Labor on the tariff, 28; automotive industry, 203; collectivism, union, 185; conditions, and the tariff, 53-54; Congress of Industrial Organizations on the tariff, 29; costs, foreign, 195; Japanese, "cheap," 146-47, 146, note; "pauper," 144-53, 145-47, 146, note; 237; solidarity, universal, 335; unemployment, 8, 79, 134, 157; and the tariff, 136; unions, collectivism, 18; maritime, 184-85; on the tariff, 28-31; wages, effect of the tariff, 32, 351 under protection, 145-
46
Laclart, J. A., 79
La Follette, Robert M., Sr., 234; speech on the tariff, 226-27
La Follette shipping bill, 182
laissez faire, 231
Land, Emory S., on the merchant marine, 179-80
Landon, Alfred M., on the tariff, 27, 33
Latin America, exports to, 160-61
Latvia, 73, note
Laurier, Sir Wilfrid, 135
laws. See entries under "Act"; also names of acts
lawyers and brokers, customs, 63
League of Nations, 58, 67, note; 72-73, 104, 105; Commercial Conven-
tion (1930), 106; Commission of Enquiry on European union, 106; weakness, 107
leather, 189
lemons, 232-33
lend-lease, 2, 74
Leusse, Count, 104
Lewis, Commissioner, 224
liberalization of opinion, 24
liberty, views of William Lloyd Gar-
rition, 7, note
licenses to do business, 52
Life, 100
linseed oil, 218
liquors, 55
Liverpool Cotton Exchange, abolition of, 114
loans to England. See England
loans, foreign, 55-56, 67, 77, 109, 249; international, code for, 84; war, and private, 64-65
lobbies, tariff, 40-41
"local" issue, Hancock declaration, 245-46
London Economist, 76, 95, 100
London Free Trade Congress (1908), 10, note
London money market, 251
London World Economic Conference (1933), 68, 83
Longines-Whitnauer Watch Company, 170
Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce, for tariff reduction, 24-25
low duties, private complaints against, 61
Luxembourg, economic union with the Netherlands and Belgium, in Bene-
lux, 86-87, 99
Lykes Brothers, shipping, 182
MacCormac, John, 123
MacDonald, Ramsay, 205, 106
Mackay, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence H., 39
MacKinnon, James A., 122, 130
INDEX

Madison, James, 236
mail service, subsidized, 180–81
making of tariffs, 228–29
Manchester Guardian, 214
Manchuria, 56
manganese, 45–47, 190–200, 195, note
manufacturing abroad, Henry Ford on, 127
Maritime Commission, 170, 185
Maritime History of Massachusetts, by Morton, 176, note
maritime laws, etc., See Shipping
maritime union, See Labor
Maritime War Board, 79
markets, free, 6; world, Wilson message on, 12
marking of imports and exports, 52
marking and re-marking, 56
Marshall, George C., 174; speech at Harvard on the Marshall Plan, 100
Plan, 81, 86, 100
Marvin, Thomas O., 233–24
mass production, foreign competition with, 159–60
materials, raw, international control, 118
materials for automobile manufacture, 196–201
McCarthy, Leighton, 121
McCumber-Fordney Act. See Fordney-McCumber Act
McDuffie, John, 237–38
McDuffie-Tydings Act (1934), 206
McKinley, William, 241, speech on reciprocity (1901), 235
McKinley Act (1890), 36, note; 45, 134, 135, 233–40, 241, 246
meat from Argentina, 54
Mellon, Andrew W., 36–38, 233
menace of depression, 17
merchant marine, See Shipping
Merriam, George S., 46, note
milk, 221; from Canada, 53
Mill, John Stuart, 216
Monetary Fund, International, 83, 92; and international bank, 75–77
money, Bland Act for silver (1878), 36, note; currency devaluation, 75; currency, international, 67; stabilization, 68, 74–75; dollar, monetary unit, 249; dollar supply, world's, 69, 65; reduction in, 65–66; gold, at Fort Knox, 147, 155; market, London, 251; medium of exchange, 154–55; "sterling area," 69, 93
monopolies, 5, 37–38; import, 52; international, 115; laws against, 45; "mother of trusts" (the tariff), 118; state monopoly of trade, 113, 118; view of Theodore Roosevelt, 83
Monroe, William L., on reciprocity agreements, 138, 138, note
Mooney, James D., 201, note
Moore, John Bassett, on reciprocity, 133, 133, note; The Principles of American Diplomacy, 133, note
Morison, Samuel Eliot, on the China trade, 176; Maritime History of Massachusetts, 176, note
Morrill, Senator (of Pennsylvania), 240
Morrill, Justin S. (of Vermont), 239
Morrill Act (1867), 239
most-favored-nation agreements, 84–85, 134
motor cars, See Automobile industry
multilateral agreements, 115, 136
Mufloz-Marín, Luis, 214, 215
Mussolini, Benito, 102
Muzzey and Krout, American History for Colleges, 242, note
Myrdal, Gunnar, 111, 113
Napoleon I, 102, 103, 103, note
Napoleon III, 102, 103
Nation, The, 105, note; 179, note; 180, 235, note
National Farmers' Union, 196
National Federation of Foreign Trade Associations, 58
National Foreign Exchange Institute (Italian), 71–72
National Recovery Act, 58
nationalism, 9, 109, 110, 128, 238
naval and army budget, 43
navigation laws, 175, 177, 180
Nebraska Union Farmer, 196
need for foreign trade, 15, 22
Netherlands, The, economic union with Belgium and Luxembourg in Benelux, 86–87, 99
New Deal, 38, 134, 136
New Freedom, by Woodrow Wilson, 231
New York Evening Post, 171
New York Press, 169
New York Times, 2, 5, 17, 81, 83, notes; 81, 172
New York World, 239
New York World-Telegram, 179, note
New Zealand, 87
Norris, George W., 233
Norway, 87

offenses, trade, barring of, 82-83
"One World," 3, 10
opinion, liberalization of, 24
opinions on free trade, 258-65; See also personal names in the index
organization, protectionist, American Tariff League, 138
Ossuna, Sergio, 210
Otis Steel Company, 234
Ottawa imperial preference conference (1932), 8, 73
ownership, state, 182

Page, Thomas Walker, 239, 240
Palestine, withdrawal of the British, 91
Panama Canal, building of, supplies for, 171
Pan-European, by Count Coudenhove-Kalergi, 107
Pan-European movement, 3, 194
panic, financial and industrial. See Depression
Papen, Franz von, 106
Paul, Herbert W., Stray Leaves, 13, note
"pauper" labor. See Labor
Payne-Aldrich Act (1908), 25, 44, 233, 244
Pearson, Drew, 228, 228, note; 229-30
Peel, Sir Robert, 95
Pennsylvania Manufacturers' Association, 230-31
Philippine Islands, 14, 205-11; currency, 208; sugar, 208
Philippines Trade Act (Bell Act), 205, 207, 207, note; 208
Phillips, N. V., Company, 116
Picking America's Pocket, by Cohn, 32, note; 238, note
pigs, little destruction of, 194
planning of economies, 115-18
plants abroad, Henry Ford on, 127
Poland, displacement of people, 3
politics and the tariff, 62, 216-19, 229, 250-51
poll, Fortune Magazine (1944), on tariff reduction, 24-25; Gallup on free trade, Canada and the United States, 120
Popper, David H., 136
ports, free, 226
Portugal, 73, note
potatoes, destruction of, 191
Potsdam Pact, 109
"power, balance of," 7
practices, offensive trade, barring of, 82-83
preference, imperial, Ottawa conference (1932), 8, 73
president, power over the tariff, 134, 217, 227, 244-45
Press, New York, 169
price dictators, 27-28
prices, agricultural, 187; doubling by the tariff, 47; effect of the tariff, 44-45; fluctuation, 66
Principles of American Diplomacy, The, by Moore, 133, note
Principles of Economics, by Garver and Hansen, 136, note
production and competition, 145
products, agricultural, excess, 189
profits, source of, 149
Progressives, 38
propaganda, protectionist, 193-96
"protection" for American, 42
Protection or Free Trade? by Henry George, 26, note; 158, 158, note
protectionism, 9-11; cost of, 17; definition of, 245; departure from, 244-45; effect abroad, 245-46; Hamilton, Alexander on, 50, 62, 236; historic, 195, note; origin of, 239; Roosevelt, Theodore Roosevelt on, 243; "Sophisms," by Bastiat, 149, note; yielding to, by Democrats, 244
protectionist organ, American Tariff League, 138
Puerto Rico, 213-15; independence, proposed, 214-15
purchases abroad, reduction of (1928), 65
purchasing power, 140-41; and standard of living, 151
quotas, 52, 58-59, 207
railroad, railroads, 220-21, 240
Rainey, Henry H., 152
Ramadier, Paul (Premier of France), 101
rates, railroad, 53
Index

Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act, 137-38, note: 140, 165
reciprocity, 14-15, 55, 58, 89, 133-43, 156, note: 235; and agriculture, 139-41; compromise by, 133-43; law, Hull (1934, 1937, 1940, 1943, 1945), 133; McKinley, William, speech on, 135; reductions in rates under, 143; treaties, (1854, 1875, 1902), 134; Blaine, 241; with Canada, proposed (1911), 244
Regionalism and World Organization, by Drucker, 103, note: 108
Reichshilf, 71, 73, note
remaking, 56
Republican party, control of Congress, 81; tradition, high-tariff, 27, 33, 340 restrictions on imports, 51-63; in Italy and France, 72
retaliation, foreign, for American tariffs, 23
revenue, government, from customs, 238, note; from customs, and other revenue, 42, 43
“revenue only, tariff for,” 241
revision, by friends of the tariff, 351
intervals between revisions, 227
revolution, industrial, 196
Rhinelander, evacuation of, 106
Richer, Irving, on the tariff, 30
right to buy and sell, 3-4
Robinson, Joseph T., 218
Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 2, 68, 100, 120, 134, 225, 231, 244; administration, reciprocity program, 133-43; subsidies for non-production, 194; trade agreements, 45-49; on reciprocity, 133
Roosevelt-Truman policy, 33
Roosevelt, Theodore, 38, 171, 242-43, 244; biography, 243, note; on trusts, 82
Root, Elihu, 232-33; on the merchant marine, 183
Ruhr, the, 101
Russian, Soviet. See Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Saar plebiscite, 106
“Safeguarders,” 37
Salter, Sir Arthur, 106
sanctions, economic, 62
San Francisco United Nations meeting, 4
Sayre, Francis B., on the tariff, 5, note: 31, 31, note: 190
Scandinavian countries, 73, note
Schacht, Hjalmar, 69, 71, 71, note
“scientific” tariff, 153, 216-17, 218-19, 225
Scully, Hugh D., on tariff tricks, 51-52, 53, 57, 58
Second World War. See World War II
secretaries and business executives, 150
self-sufficiency (autarchy), 16, 112
selfishness, local, 232-33
selling abroad cheaply, 170-71
selling and buying, reciprocal. See Reciprocity
selling and buying of tariffs, 228-37
shipbuilding, effect of tariff on, 183-84
shipping, 239; and the tariff, 175-86
decline of, 177-78 in World War II, 179; subsidies, government, 178, 179, 180, 233
shoes, prices, and the tariff, 43
Siemens geceters, 116
Slidman, Sumner H., 5, 5, note
slump in goods and armies, 5, 5, note
slogans and catchwords, 247-48
small enterprises, 163
Smith, Alfred E., 244
Smith, Russell, 196
Smoot, Reed, 222
Smoot-Hawley Act. See Hawley-Smoot Act
Socialism, 64, 79, 111
"Socialism, business man’s." 25
Some Aspects of the Tariff Question, by Taussig, 32, note
"Sophisms of Protection," by Bastiat, 149, note
Sosdian, 91
South, the, tariff policy, 242
South Africa, tariff and special tax, 55-56
Soviet Russia. See Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Spanish West Indies, reciprocity with, 134
special taxes, 52
specialization in production, 151
specific and ad valorem duties, 222
Spencer, Herbert, on free trade, 264
spying, government, 39
Staley, Eugene, on exports to Canada, 160-61, 162, note; 162
standard of living, 35, 144, 156-57, 165, 242; and purchasing power, 151
standards for imports, 54
Stanley, R. C., 130
starvation, widespread, 9
State Department, Committee for Reciprocity Information, 139
steel, 7, 108; corporations, 134
"sterling area," 67, 93
Stewart, Maxwell, on industrialization, 161-62, 162, note
Stimson, Henry L., 174
stocks, department, etc., 57
Stroy Leaves, by Paul, 13, note
strength, national, in imports, 162
Stresemann, Gustav, 104
subsidies, 32, 34, 46; agricultural export, 85; bounty for sugar, 193; for non-production of food, 194; shipping. See Shipping
sugar, 21, 59, 213, 214, note; 219, 224, 233, 240; bounty for, 193; Philippines, 208
Summer, William Graham, on free trade, 8-9, 36
"super-tariff," 230
surplus crops, destruction of. See Agriculture
surpluses, agreement sought, 85
"swamping" of tariff favors, 36-37
Sweden, 31; loan to the U.S.S.R., 113
Taft, Robert A., 213; on the wool bill, 174, note
Taft, William H., 219, 221, 243-44; effort for reciprocity with Canada, 121; on ship subsidies, 181
Tardieu, André, 104
Tariff Commission. See United States Tariff Commission
Tariff Reform Committee, 260
Taussig, Frank W., 219, note; 220, 221; Some Aspects of the Tariff Question, 32, note; taxation, open and hidden, 152-53; revenue from, 23
Taylor, Amos E., 162, note; 163
tex. 220
textile industry, India, 146-47, 146, note; see also Cotton goods
Textile Workers' Union on the tariff, 29
Thayer, William Roscoe, Theodore Roosevelt: An Intimate Biography, 243, note
Theodore Roosevelt: An Intimate Biography, by Thayer, 243, note
Times, New York, See New York Times
tobacco, 189-93; bounty, 183
tonnage (shipping) bounties, 181
totalitarianism, 6, 16, 17, 18, 50, 63, 67, 78, 111, 118, 181, 197
Towle, Lawrence W., International Trade and Commercial Policy, 44, note
trade, bilateralism in, 6-7; foreign, need for, 15, 22; governmental assumption of control, 68; international changes in, 64-77; disorganization of, 74; multilateralism, 111; reciprocal. See Reciprocity
Trade Act, Philippines (1946), 206, 207, 208
Trade agreements, 225
Trade Agreements Act (1945), 139
Trade Agreements Division, State Department, 139
Trade Commission, United States. See United States Trade Commission
trade conferences, 136
treaties. See Agreements
Truman, Harry S., 2, 100, 227; for a United States of Europe, 98; speech at Baylor College, on export trade, 8, 46; veto of wool bill, 81, 172-74
Truman administration, trade agreements, 48; Plan; move into Greece and Turkey, 109
Truman-Roosevelt policy, 3
trusts. See Monopolies
Turkey, aid from the United States, 109
Tydings, Millard E., 214
Tydings-McDuffie Act. See McDuffie-Tydings Act
UNRRA. See United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
Underwood Act (1913), 44
Unemployment. See Labor Union, customs, Reciprocity, 86-87, 99
Union, customs, proposed, 86, 98-109
Union Carbide Company, 234, 235
Union Farmer, Nebraska, 196
union of Europe, economic and political, proposed, 3, 104
union of Soviet Socialist Republics, antagonizing, fear of, 108; anti-Russian front, 93; defects in system, 109; failure to co-operate with, 23; free trade, internal, 9, 97; “iron curtain,” 115; monopoly of trade, governmental, 72–73, 113; resources, natural, 9; rise of, 69; rivalry with the United States and England, 20; trade with, and peace, 115
unions, labor. See Labor
unit cost, 145, 147, 200
United Automobile and Aircraft Workers, CIO, on the tariff, 30
United Kingdom. See England
United Nations, 6, 70, 109, 126; organization at San Francisco, 4
United Nations, Economic; need for, 75, note
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration, 74, 126, 249
United States, annexation of Canada, bogey of, 126; competition, foreign, 42; creditor nation, 16; entry into European affairs, 109; expansion, industrial, 23; exporting country, 64; free trade, internal, 9, 97, 161; internationalism in politics, 19; leadership, world, in economic affairs, 7–8, 13–13, 14, 64; liberalization of customs rules, 134–35; nationalism in tariffs, 19; reciprocity with Canada (1854–66), 125, note; revolt against tariff system, 16, 22–23; rivalry with England and the U.S.S.R., 29; trade with Canada, 123–22; trade with England, 114, 114, note; United States and the World Economy,” 66, note; 67, note. See also specific entries in the Index
United States Chamber of Commerce, on tariff policy, 24
United States Customs Court, 61, 63
United States Lines, 183
United States of Europe, 98
“United States of Europe,” first use of term, 104, note
“United States of the World,” 114
United States Steel Corporation, 234
United States Tariff Commission, 59, 114, note; 137, 216–27; appoint-
ments to, 223–25; creation of, and powers, 244–45; duties and achievements, 239–27
United States Trade Commission, 62
valuation, 56–58
Van Der Post, A. P., 197, note
Venezuela, tariff laws, 55
Versailles, Treaty of, 1, 69, 102, 106, 245
Vinson, Fred M., 110
Virgin Islands of the United States, 213
Vorhees, Jerry, 117, note
Vreeland, Carolyn, 206, note; 207, 207, note; 209
WPA. See Works Progress Administration
wages. See Labor
Wallace, Henry A., 190; for reciprocity, 140–41, 146, note; on invisible taxation, 165–66
Walsh, J. Raymond, on the tariff, 29, 30
Walsh, Thomas J., 231–32
Wanted—a Economic Union of Nations, by Beckhart, 75, note
War, economic causes of, and economic warfare, 6, 8, 10, 62, 111, 118; tariff, 245–46
War, World I. See World War I
War, World II. See World War II
watches, tariff on, 169–70
Watson’s Magazine, 265
Watts, Dr. V. O., on tariff reduction, 25
wealth, national, real, 161
Webster, Daniel, on American shipping, 175
Welsh, Charles A., and Joseph Bor-kin, Germany’s Master Plan: The Story of an Industrial Offensive, 118, note
Well, William G., 73, note
West Indies, British, 139
West Indies, British and Spanish, reciprocity treaty with, 135
Wham, Benjamin, 79, note
wheat, 222–23; cartel, 25
Whitman, Walt, on free trade, 261
wholesale, decline of, 57
Willie, Wendell, on the tariff, 3, 37, 33
Wilson, Harold, 87
Wilson, William L., 242
INDEX

World, New York, 230

World-Telegram, New York, 179,

note

World Trade Organization. See Trade
Organization Conference, Geneva

World War I, 1, 64, 101, 110, 126;

aftermath, economic, 136

World War II, 1, 4, 60, 64, 100, 107,

109, 139, 157, 169, 194, 225; arms-

ment race, prewar, 143; causes, 116,

118; commerce, prewar, 141–43;

cost, economic, 13; merchant marine

in, 179; readjustment, postwar, 162;

winning of, in American factories,

23

Wilson, Woodrow, 23, 241, 244; mes-
sage on world markets, 12, 16;

New Freedom, 251

Wilson-Gorman Act (1894), 45, 46,

242

wool, 25, 85, 189, 231

wool bill, 25, 85, 172–74; veto, 81

Works Progress Administration, 221–

25

World Bank, 92

World Economic Conference (Lon-
don, 1933), 68

World, New York, 230

"World, One," 10